

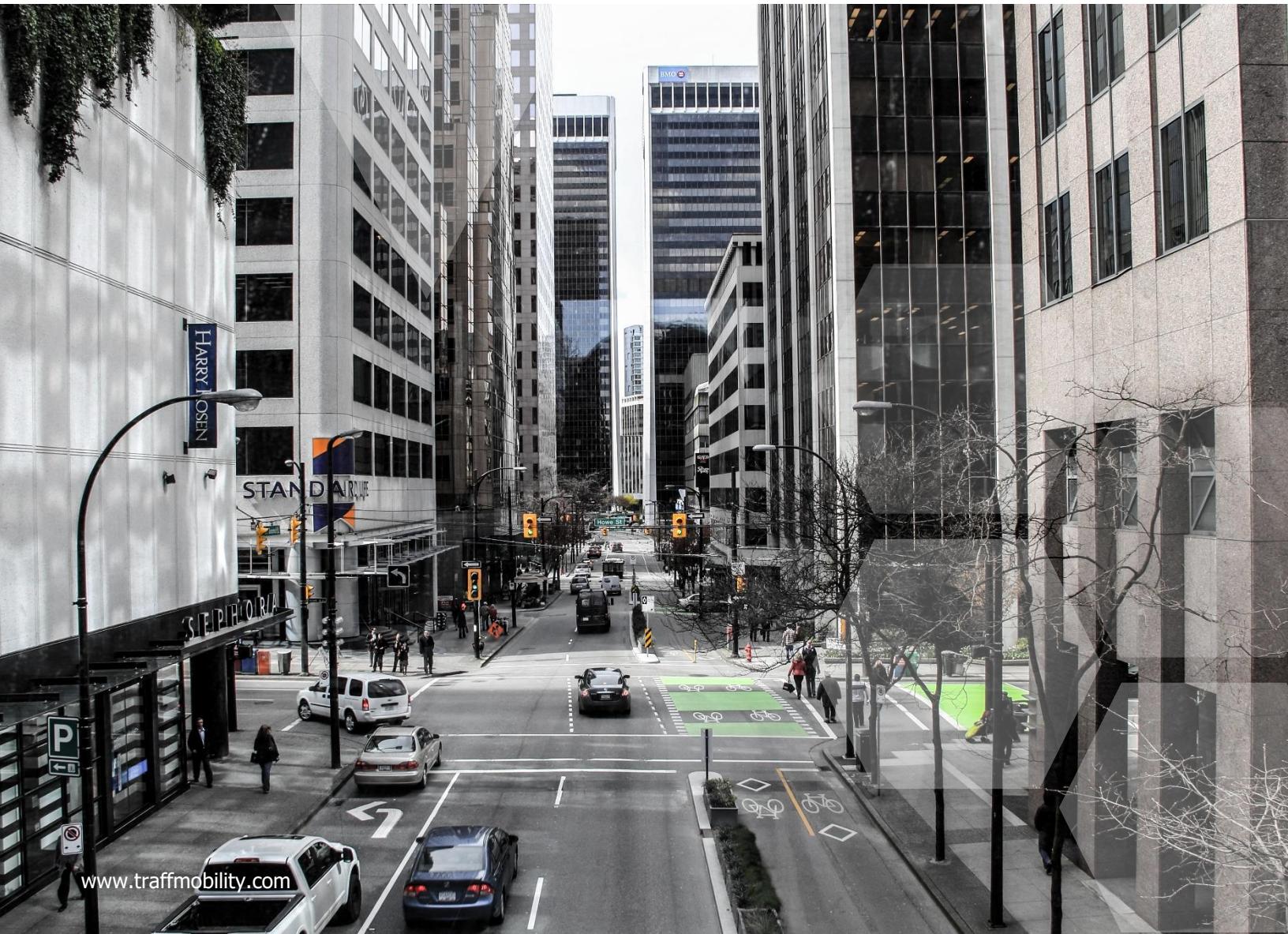
## 281 Chippawa Road Traffic Impact Study Report

Port Colborne, Ontario

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Date: 11/03/2022

Prepared for: Coordinated Traffic Solutions, 180 Lawrence Lane, Fonthill, ON, LOS 1E4



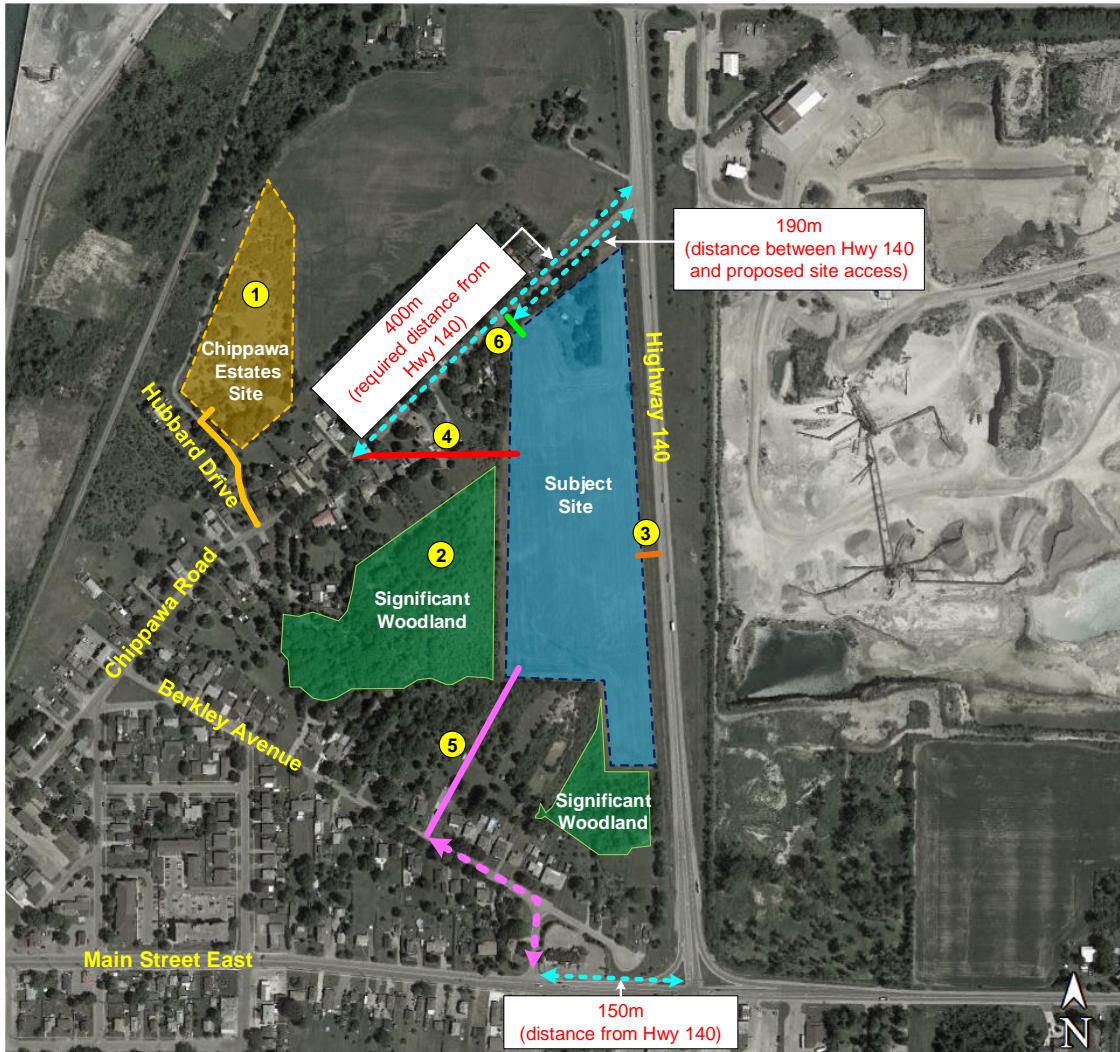
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# Preface

The development team for 281 Chippawa Road, Port Colborne Ontario, is submitting this request to the Ministry of Transportation Ontario (“MTO”) to consider this application for acceptance of non-conforming site access pursuant to Highway Access Management spacing requirements of 400 metres (desirable).

Current design plans provide for a single access for 188 residential townhouse units via Chippawa Road located to the west of Highway 140 in the City of Port Colborne (“City”). The current access location for the proposed development is set back approximately 190 metres west of Highway 140, which is sub-standard to the recommended setback policy of 400 metres.

Therefore, a detailed review of alternative access options was conducted to identify the most feasible alternative for the proposed development in consultations with the City and Niagara Region (“Region”) staff. The following figure provides an overview of the background developments, significant woodland, road network and existing properties constraints taken into consideration in the assessment of alternative access options for the proposed development.



- 1 Chippawa Estates Site:** Proposed background development with 19 single family residential units with proposed site access via Hubbard Drive connecting to Chippawa Road.
- 2 Significant Woodland:** The lands to the west and south of the site, as shown in the above figure, are designated as Significant Woodland. It is important to note that the current Official Plan policies prohibit development within woodland communities of this type and the City no longer requires the consideration of lands to the west due to limited development potential as per the following statements from the Region and the City, respectively:

- *"The current Official Plan policies prohibit development and site alteration within woodland communities of this type, unless no negative impact can be confirmed through the submission of an Environmental Impact Study. Given the size of the woodland and the amount of area required for any road construction, this test would be difficult to meet. Certainly there is limited development potential to the west".*
- *"Please accept this as confirmation that based on the Region's environmental comments, the City of Port Colborne will no longer require the consideration of lands to the west as there is limited development potential".*

Detailed correspondence is provided in **Appendix A**.

- 3 Site Access Alternative #1 (Direct access to Highway 140):** Highway 140 is classified as a 2A-Principal Arterial as per **Figure 4.5.3** of the Ministry's "Highway Corridor Management Manual". It is noted that direct highway access is not permitted for Principal Arterials as per **Figure 4.6.8** of the above-noted manual. Therefore, this access alternative was not considered for the proposed development.
- 4 Site Access Alternative #2 (Compliant with MTO's spacing requirement):** This access alternative via Chippawa Road will meet MTO's spacing requirement of 400 metres from Highway 140. However, it will require significant property acquisition of both vacant and occupied lands. At least six (6) residential lots will need to be purchased at an estimated cost of \$4,000,000-\$6,000,000 (based on area home valuations). Therefore, this alternative is not feasible due to the significant property acquisition of both vacant and occupied lands.
- 5 Site Access Alternative #3 (Access via Berkley Avenue):** Based on discussions with the City staff, it is noted that the City prefers all traffic to enter / exit from Chippawa Road. Chippawa Road is a Collector Road as per the City's official plan and is designed to take larger volumes of traffic rather than Berkley Avenue which is designated as a Local Road. Entering / exiting from Chippawa Road provides more efficient access to Highway 140 and away from low traffic roads.

Moreover, this access alternative will require significant property acquisition of both vacant and occupied lands in million of dollars.

In addition, as shown in the above figure, the site traffic to / from the east, north, and south will most likely use the intersection of Berkley Avenue / Main Street. The distance between this stop controlled full-move intersection and the signalized intersection of Highway 140 / Main Street is approximately 150 metres.

It is also noted that the eastbound left turn lane at the intersection of Highway 140 / Main Street extends beyond this intersection. The relatively short distance between the two intersections may result in potential operational and safety issues. Therefore, this access alternative is not preferred due to the operations and safety concerns.

- 6 Site Access Alternative #4 (Proposed access via Chippawa Road):** This is the feasible and preferred access alternative for the proposed development. The advantages of the proposed access location are as follows:

- Direct access to Chippawa Road (recommended by the City);
- Minimal disturbance of development traffic in front of existing residential properties along Chippawa Road;
- No new lanes (i.e., auxiliary lanes) will be required on Chippawa Road;
- Site access operations will not impact operations at the Chippawa Road / Highway 140 intersection;
- No impacts to Significant Woodland area; and,
- No property acquisition will be required.

Please refer to the accompanying Traffic Impact Study for our assessment of the expected impact of development traffic to the existing road network with the feasible and preferred site access location noted above.

We request that the MTO consider the impact of the 400 metres policy for development at 281 Chippawa Road in Port Colborne, Ontario and respectfully submit this application for approval of non-conformance and the development plans as currently provided.

### Document Revision History

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R0	DRAFT for Review	V. Nadanasiva	M. Ismatyar	R. Sooklall	11/19/2021
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R3	FINAL for Submission	V. Nadanasiva	M. Ismatyar	R. Sooklall	11/03/2022



Approved by:

Rudy Sooklall, P.Eng.

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## 1.0 Introduction

TraffMobility Engineering Inc. (“TraffMobility”) was retained by Coordinated Traffic Solutions to undertake a Traffic Impact Study (“TIS”) as part of the development application for the proposed development at 281 Chippawa Road in Port Colborne, Ontario. The study scope was discussed and confirmed with the City of Port Colborne (“City”), Regional Municipality of Niagara (“Region”), and Ministry of Transportation Ontario (“MTO”) staff.

### 1.1 Study Area

The subject site is bounded by Chippawa Road to the north and west, Highway 140 to the east, and Main Street to the south as shown in **Figure 1**.

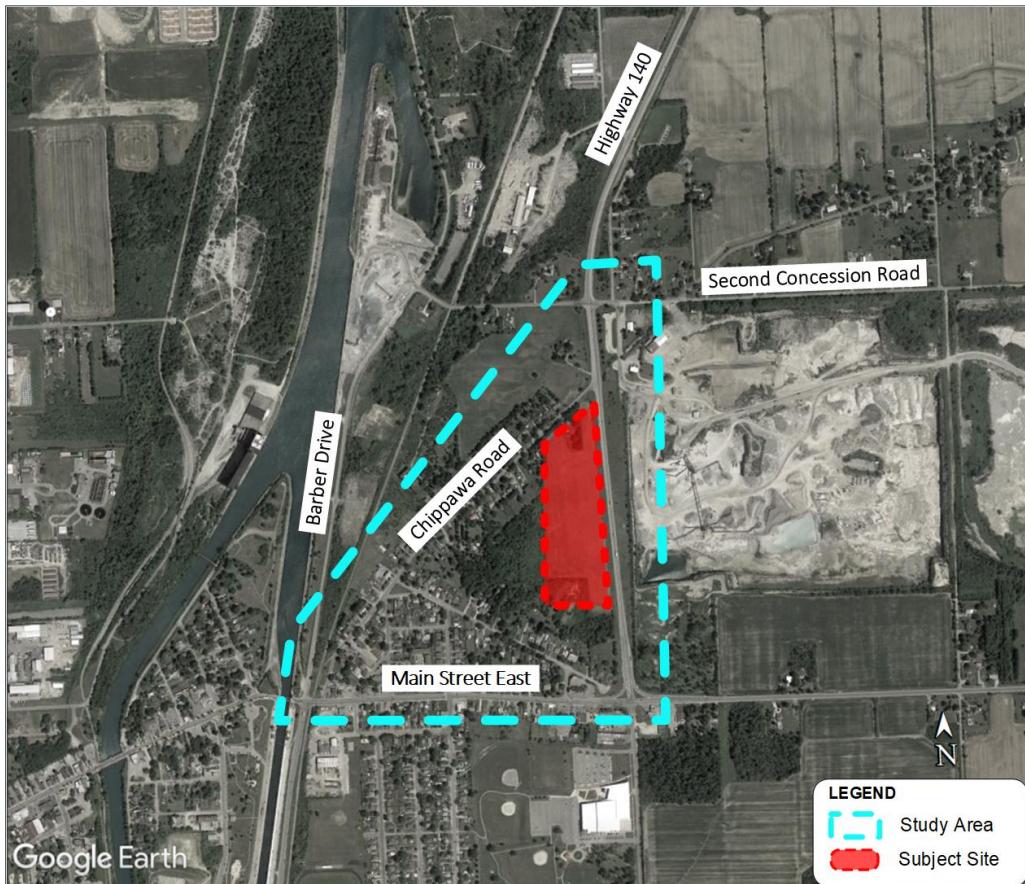


Figure 1: Study Area and Site Location

The study area for the analysis includes the following key intersections:

- Main Street at Highway 140 / Elizabeth Street;
- Main Street at Chippawa Road;
- Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street;
- Highway 140 at Chippawa Road; and,
- Highway 140 at Second Concession Road.

## 1.2 Study Methodology

The study assessed traffic operations under existing (2021) conditions and the following future horizon years:

- Future (2026) Background Conditions (5-year horizon);
- Future (2031) Background Conditions (10-year horizon);
- Future (2036) Background Conditions (15-year horizon);
- Future (2026) Total Conditions (5-year horizon);
- Future (2031) Total Conditions (10-year horizon); and,
- Future (2036) Total Conditions (15-year horizon).

Intersection operations were assessed using the Synchro 11 software which utilizes the Highway Capacity Manual (HCM) methodology published by the Transportation Research Board National Research Council. Synchro 11 can analyze both signalized and unsignalized intersections in a road corridor or network considering the spacing, interaction, queues, and operations between intersections.

Intersection operations performance metrics are reported in terms of Level of Service (LOS), volume to capacity (v/c) ratios, and 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues. Level of Service is based on the average control delay per vehicle for a given movement. Delay is an indicator of how long a vehicle must wait to complete a movement and is represented by a letter between 'A' and 'F', with 'F' being the longest delay. **Table 1** summarizes the LOS criteria for signalized and unsignalized intersections.

*Table 1: Intersection Level of Service Criteria*

Level of Service	Average Control Delay per Vehicle (second / vehicle)	
	Signalized Intersection	Unsignalized Intersection
A	≤ 10	≤ 10
B	>10 and ≤ 20	>10 and ≤ 15
C	> 20 and ≤ 35	> 15 and ≤ 25
D	> 35 and ≤ 55	> 25 and ≤ 35
E	> 55 and ≤ 80	> 35 and ≤ 50
F	> 80	> 50

The following Synchro parameter used in the analysis are based on "*Niagara Region Guidelines for Transportation Impact Studies*":

- Ideal Saturated Flow: 1750 vphpl; and,
- Peak Hour Factor (PHF): 0.92.

A compound growth rate of 2% per annum was used in the analysis to estimate future traffic volumes. The growth rate and above-noted Synchro parameters were confirmed with the Region and MTO staff.

For the purposes of the traffic analysis, critical movements were identified based on the following criteria as outlined in the Region's TIS guidelines:

- *"At signalized intersections, through and/or through-right and/or right-turn movements with a v/c ratio greater than 0.85 are deemed to be "critical" in terms of operations. Dedicated left-turn movements with a v/c ratio greater than 0.90 are deemed to be "critical" in terms of operations"*

- “At unsignalized intersections, analysis must highlight where movements are expected to operate at LOS “D” or worse and/or where the estimated 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queue length for an individual movement exceeds the available queue space”.

### 1.3 Data Collection

The 24-hour Automatic Traffic Recorder (ATR) counts on Highway 140 were provided by the Ministry of Transportation Ontario (MTO). Moreover, existing turning movement counts and signal timing plans for the study area intersections were provided by the MTO and the Region. The existing turning movement count at the intersection of Main Street at Chippawa Road was not available; therefore, existing traffic volumes were obtained from a traffic count survey commissioned by TraffMobility during the weekday AM peak period (7:00 am to 9:00 am) and weekday PM peak period (4:00 pm to 6:00 pm). The survey summary is provided in **Table 2** and a copy of the existing turning movement counts are provided in **Appendix B**.

*Table 2: Turning Movement Counts Summary*

Intersection	Count Date	Source
Highway 140 at Main Street	August 1, 2017	MTO
Highway 140 at 2 <sup>nd</sup> Concession	June 9, 2016	MTO
Highway 140 at Chippawa Road	November 6, 2018	MTO
Main Street at Chippawa Road	July 15, 2021	Traffic Survey Analysis Inc. (TSA)
Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street	May 23, 2019	Region

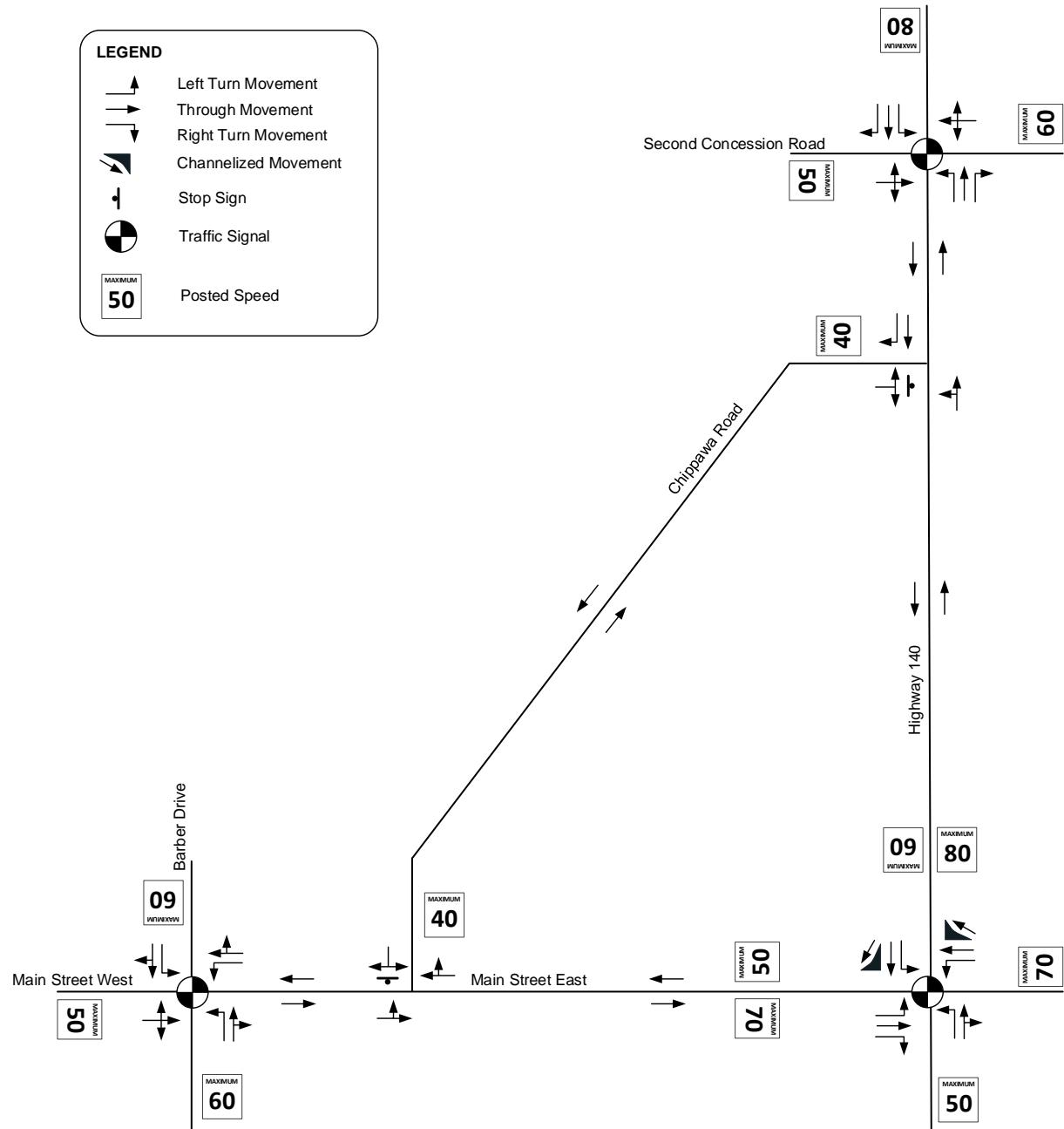
It is expected that the traffic volumes obtained from the new traffic counts are likely to be lower than the traffic volumes before the COVID-19 pandemic. Therefore, the link volumes on Main Street between Chippawa Road and Barber Drive were compared which indicated that the volumes obtained from the new count at the intersection of Main Street at Chippawa Road are higher in the westbound direction and lower in the eastbound direction compared to the existing volumes at the intersection of Main Street at Barber / Welland. Therefore, the volumes between the two intersections were balanced to the higher volumes in both directions (i.e., a conservative approach).

## 2.0 Existing Conditions

Traffic operations under existing conditions were analyzed for the peak hours during the weekday AM (7:00 am to 9:00 am) and weekday PM (4:00 pm to 6:00 pm) periods using the Synchro 11 software.

### 2.1 Existing Intersection Operations

Existing intersection operations were analyzed using the lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 2** and the existing (2021) traffic volumes shown in **Figure 3**. A peak hour factor of 0.92 was used in analysis for the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours based as outlined in the Region’s TIS guidelines. The analysis results are provided in **Table 3** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix C**.



*Figure 2: Existing Intersection Lane Configuration*

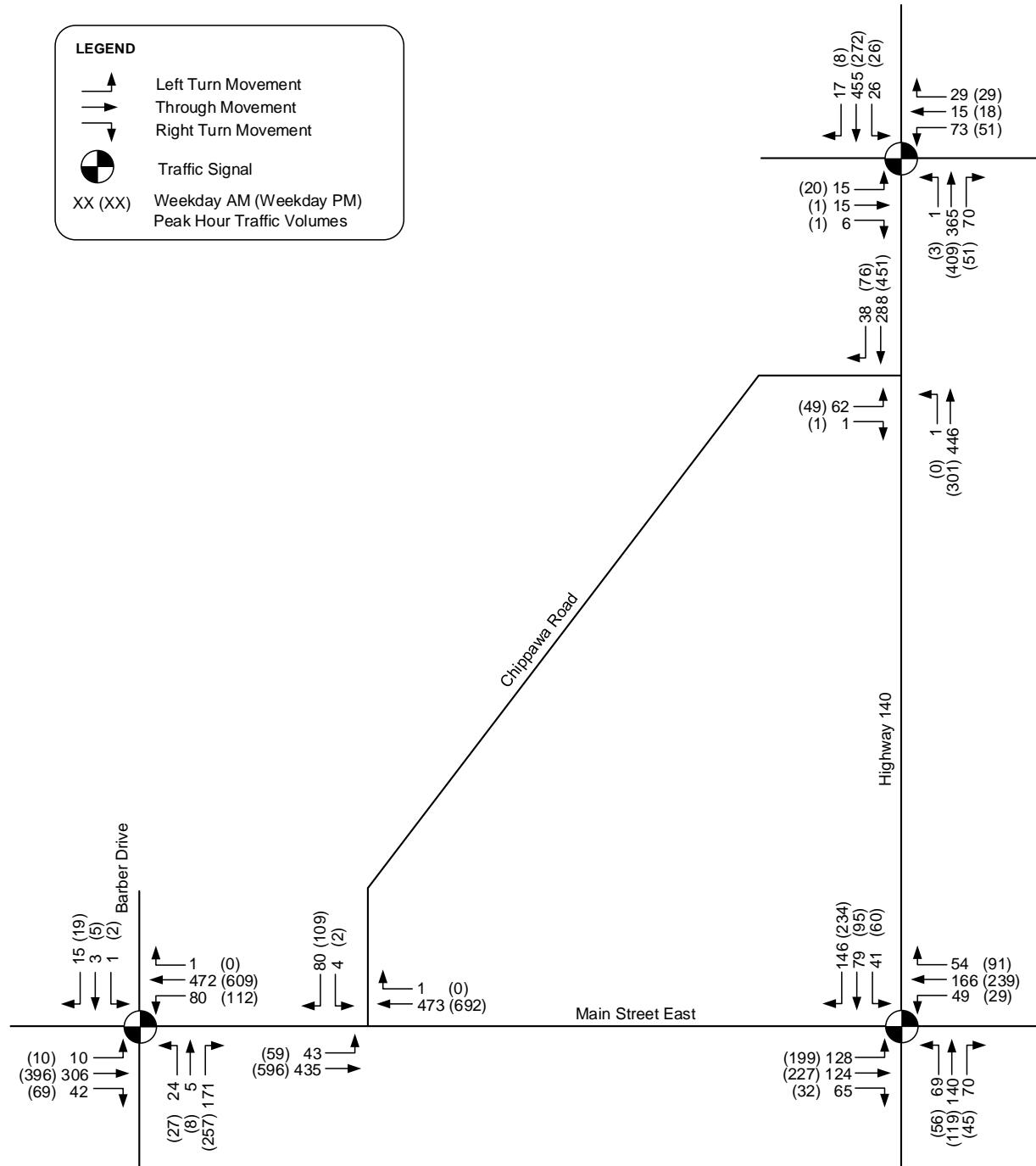


Figure 3: Existing (2021) Traffic Volumes

*Table 3: Existing Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	15	0.33	-	B	14	0.40	-	-
EBL	A	8	0.23	20	A	10	0.37	29	155
EBT	A	7	0.15	18	A	8	0.25	28	435
EBR	A	7	0.05	< 7	A	6	0.03	< 7	120
WBL	A	7	0.08	9	A	6	0.06	< 7	135
WBT	A	7	0.20	23	A	8	0.27	29	> 500
WBR	A	7	0.04	< 7	A	6	0.07	< 7	140
NBL	C	21	0.30	18	C	22	0.28	15	110
NBTR	C	23	0.58	40	C	24	0.50	32	> 500
SBL	C	21	0.21	12	C	23	0.32	16	130
SBT	C	21	0.26	19	C	22	0.31	22	> 500
SBR	C	22	0.12	13	C	21	0.18	16	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	10	0.46	-	A	9	0.41	-	-
EBLTR	C	27	0.15	11	C	27	0.13	9	330
WBLTR	D	37	0.64	29	C	32	0.54	24	200
NBL	A	4	0.00	< 7	A	4	0.01	< 7	90
NBT	A	6	0.34	44	A	6	0.38	47	> 500
NBR	A	4	0.05	< 7	A	4	0.04	< 7	170
SBL	A	4	0.06	< 7	A	4	0.07	< 7	50
SBT	A	7	0.42	59	A	5	0.26	30	> 500
SBR	D	36	0.00	< 7	D	35	0.00	< 7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	14	0.47	-	B	17	0.58	-	-
EBLTR	A	10	0.43	58	B	13	0.57	86	195
WBL	A	8	0.17	15	A	10	0.29	23	40
WBTR	B	11	0.55	83	B	16	0.71	137	330
NBL	C	26	0.12	10	C	25	0.13	10	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 3: Existing Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.16	17	C	26	0.24	21	> 500
SBL	C	33	0.06	< 7	C	31	0.03	< 7	60
SBTR	C	33	0.11	< 7	C	31	0.09	8	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	1	0.04	< 7	A	2	0.07	< 7	20
SBLR	B	14	0.18	< 7	C	18	0.31	10	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	C	17	0.19	< 7	C	17	0.16	< 7	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.00	< 7	A	-	0.00	< 7	> 500

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 3** indicate that all movements are operating with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under existing conditions. Moreover, the results in **Table 3** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under existing conditions.

## 2.2 Pedestrian and Cyclist Infrastructure

Sidewalks are provided alongside and near Main Street. Existing sidewalks are illustrated in **Figure 4**. There are no dedicated bike lanes within the study area road network and cyclists need to share the road with vehicular traffic.

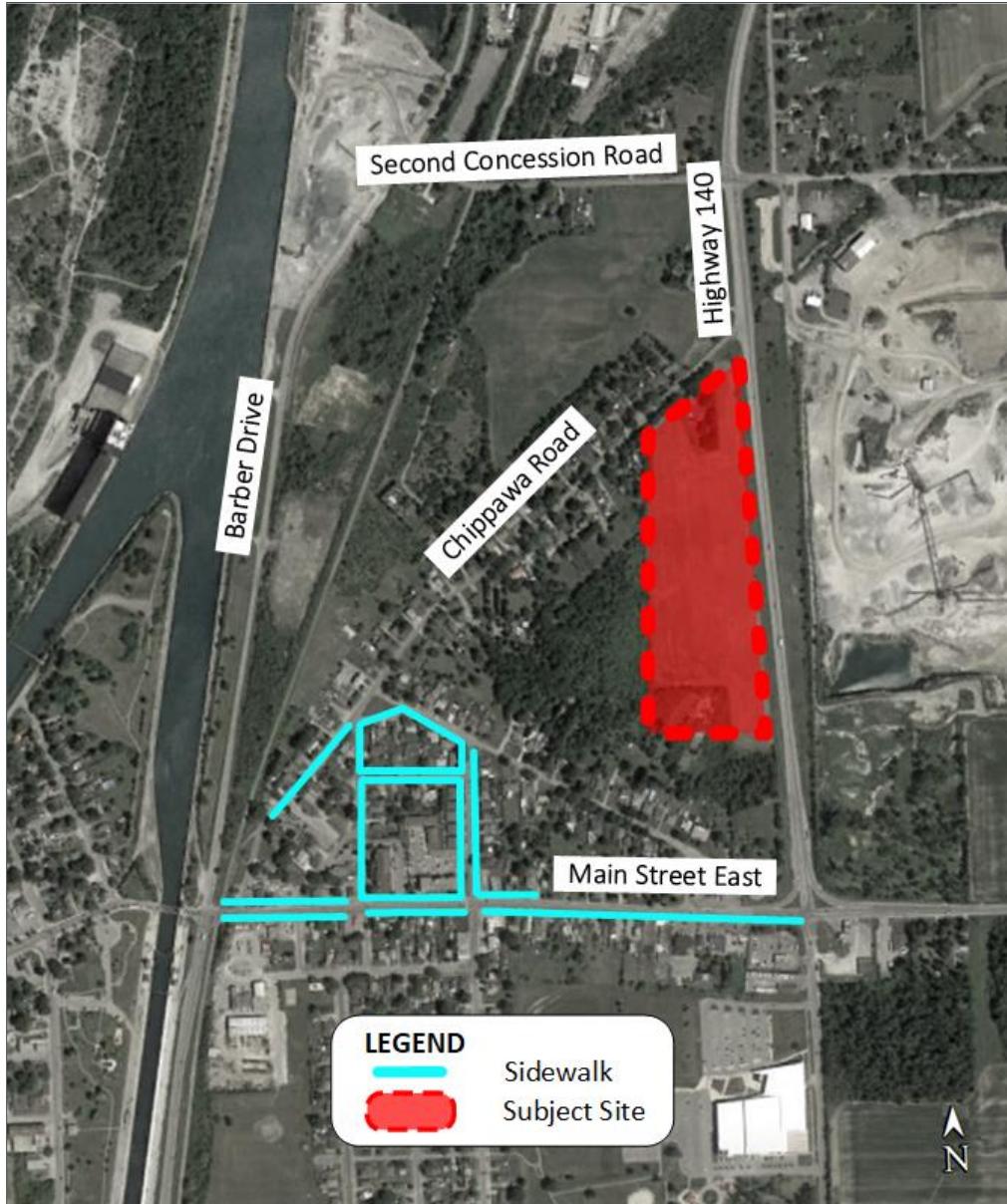


Figure 4: Existing Sidewalks

## 2.3 Transit Services

The subject site is partially served by public transit provided by Welland Transit. The bus route within the study area is Route 701 which operates on weekdays with service headway of sixty (60) minutes as shown in **Figure 5**. There are four bus stops along Main Street on the south side and one bus stop located at the southeast corner of the Dolphin Street at Willard Avenue intersection which is within 700 metres of the site.

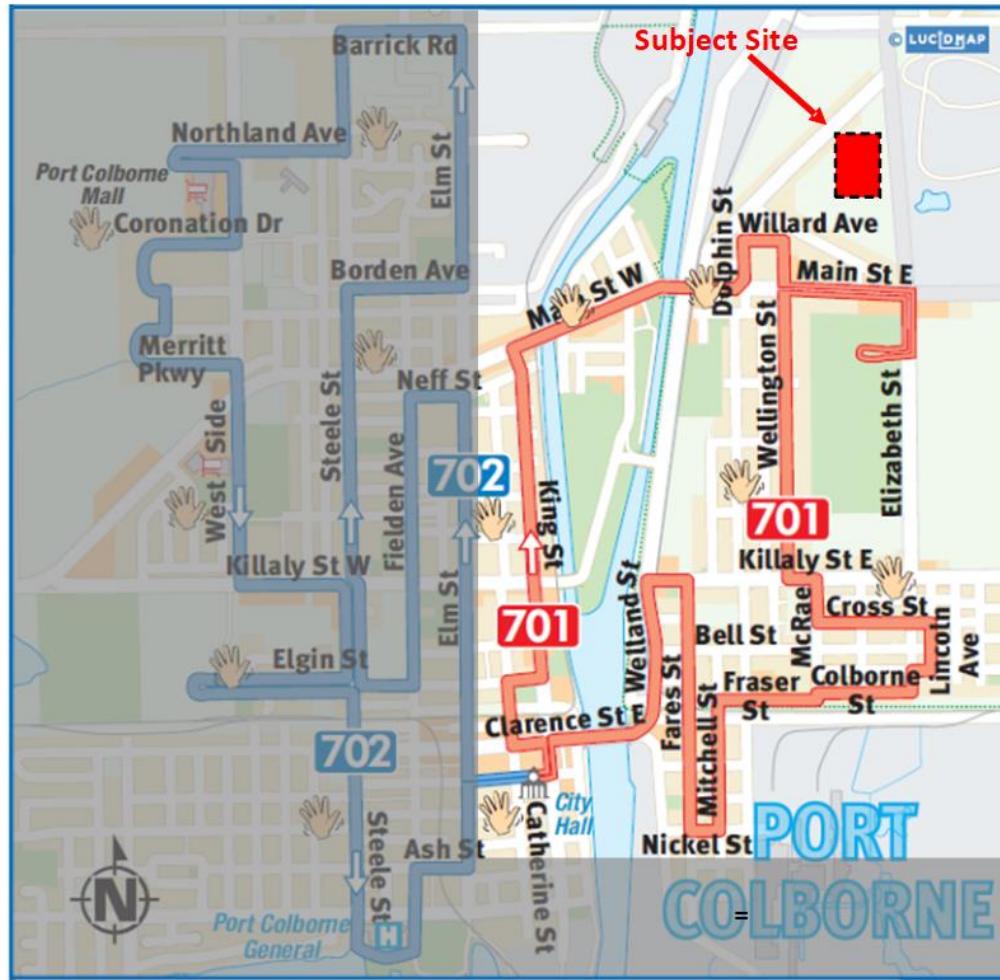


Figure 5: Existing Transit Routes

### 3.0 Future Background Conditions

The future 2026, 2031, and 2036 horizon years were selected and confirmed with the Region and the MTO staff. The future background conditions assessment is based on projected background growth and transportation improvements planned for the study area corresponding to each horizon year, if applicable. Traffic operations under future background conditions were analyzed for the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours using the Synchro 11 software.

#### 3.1 Future Planned Transportation Improvements

It is noted that Schedule D of the City of Port Colborne Official Plan shows potential realignment of Main Street / Highway 3 in the future as shown in **Figure 6**. However, based on a review of background traffic reports for other developments in the vicinity of the study area, the MTO has confirmed that there are currently no plans to realign Highway 3 within the ultimate horizon year (i.e., 2036) of this study.

Moreover, based on a review of the future capital projects outlined in the Niagara Region Transportation Master Plan (TMP) and MTO's Southern Highway Program (2017-2021), there are currently no planned roadway or intersection improvements within the study area road network. Therefore, no future improvements were considered in this study.

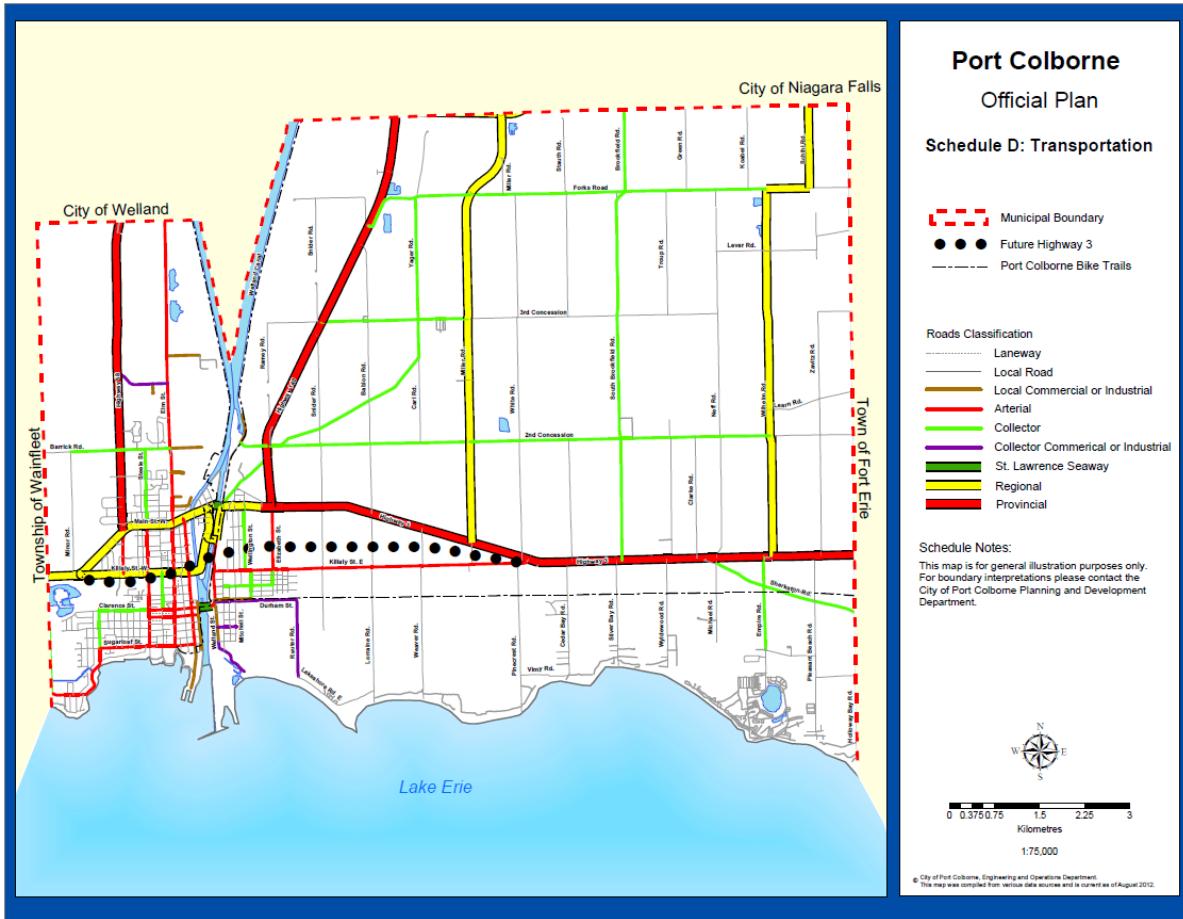


Figure 6: Future Transportation Improvements (Source: Port Colborne Official Plan – Schedule D)

### 3.2 Future Traffic Growth

Future background traffic for the study area consists of two components: traffic growth outside the study area and other development site traffic within the study area. A compound growth rate of 2% per annum was used in the analysis to estimate future traffic volumes. This growth rate is based on the Region's TIS guidelines and was confirmed with the Region and the MTO staff.

### 3.3 Future Background Developments

Based on consultations with the City staff, the following background developments were identified and considered in the study.

- **Chippawa Estates** – 19 single family residential units; and,
- **Port Colborne Quarries Pit 3 Expansion** – 106.3 hectare expansion to Pit 3.

The total site trips from the above-noted developments for future 2026, 2031, and 2036 horizon years are provided in **Figure 7**, **Figure 8**, and **Figure 9**, respectively.

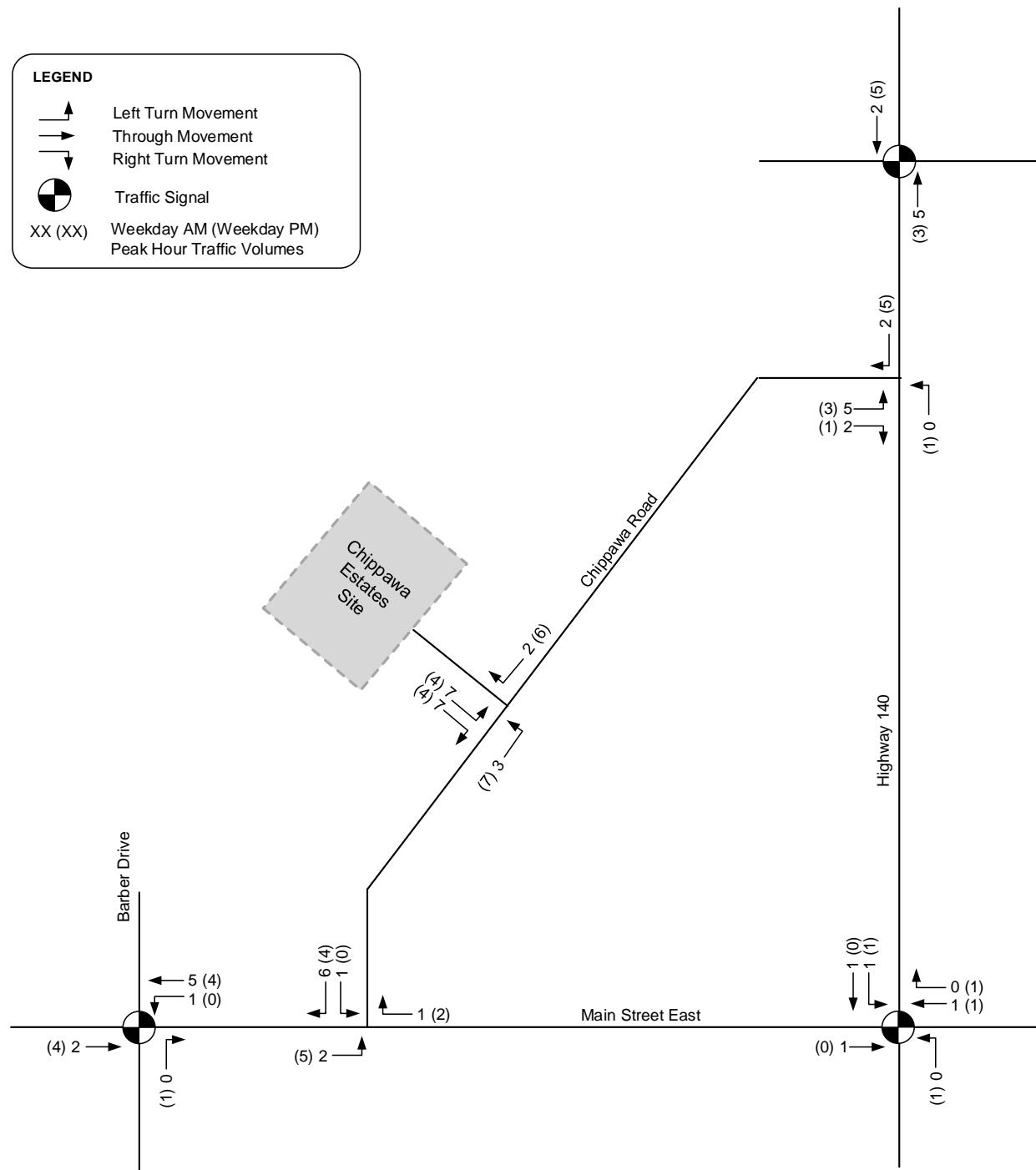


Figure 7: Future (2026) Background Development Site Volumes (Chippawa Estates)

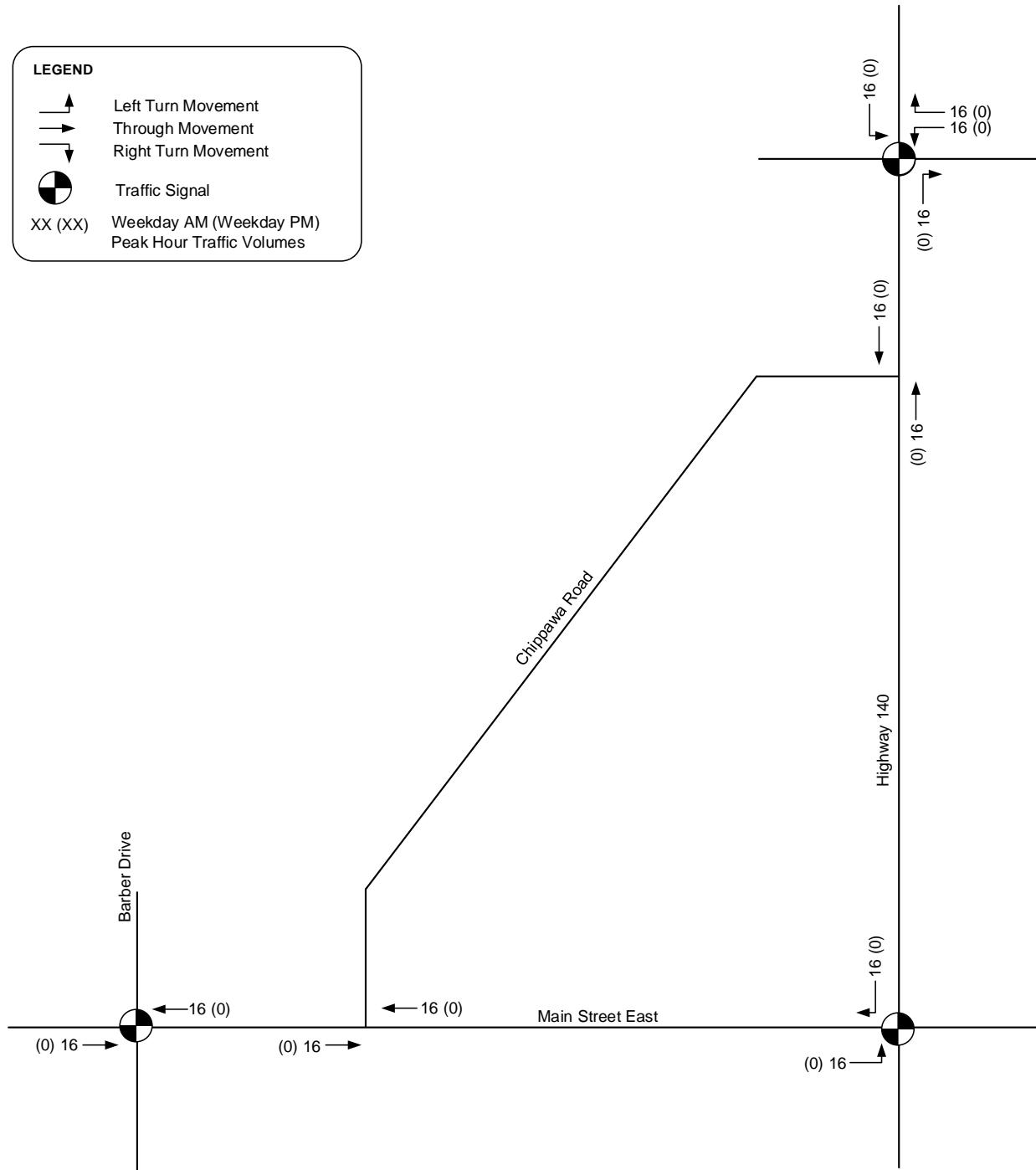


Figure 8: Future (2031) Background Development Site Volumes (Port Colborne Quarries)

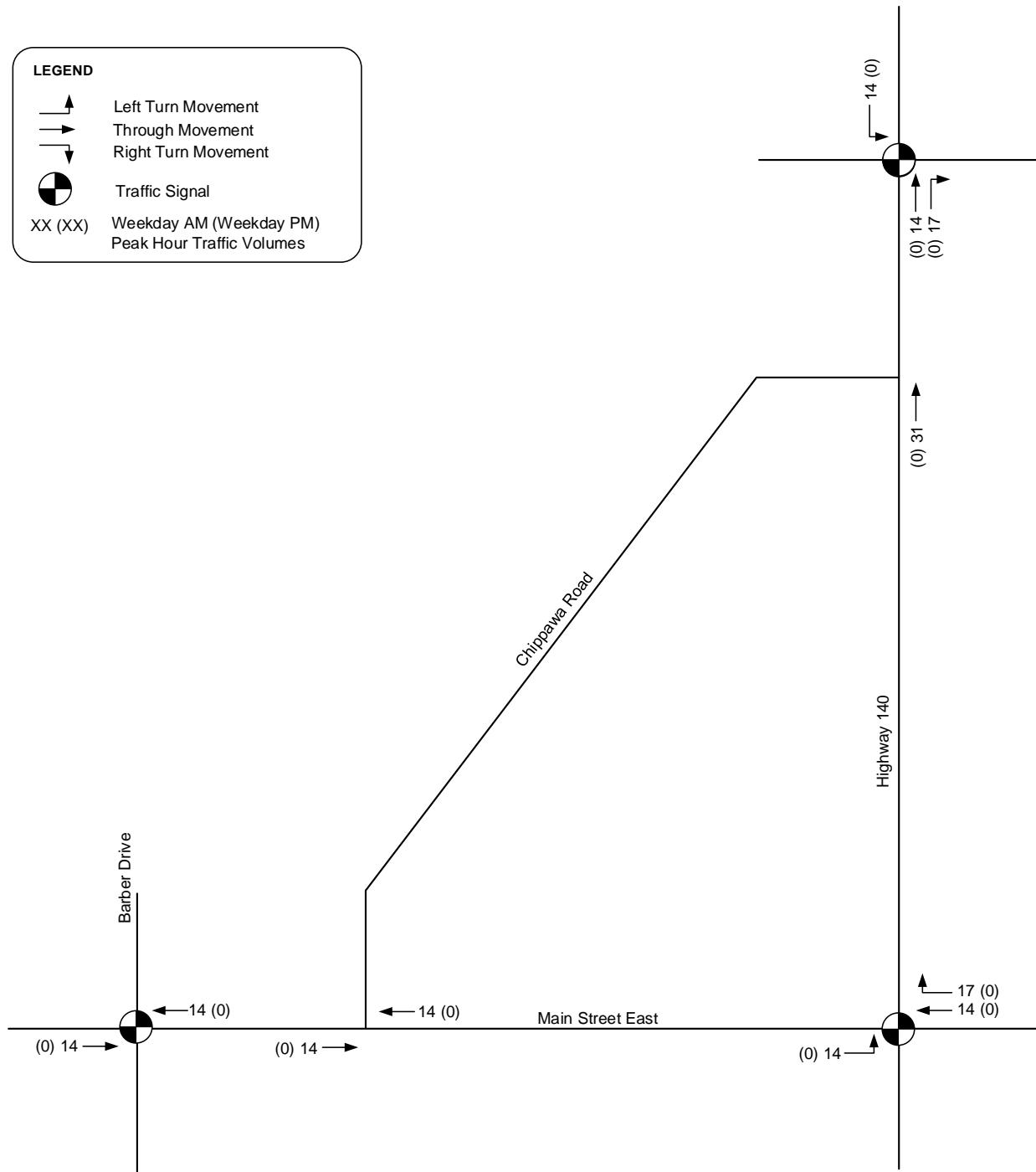


Figure 9: Future (2036) Background Developments Site Volumes (Port Colborne Quarries)

### 3.4 Future (2026) Background Intersection Operations

Future (2026) traffic volumes were estimated using a compound growth rate of 2% per annum applied to the existing traffic volumes (**Figure 3**) plus the site generated traffic from the background development shown in **Figure 7**. The resulting future (2026) traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 10**.

Future (2026) background intersection operations were analyzed using the existing lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 2** and the future (2026) background traffic volumes shown in **Figure 10**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 4** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix D**.

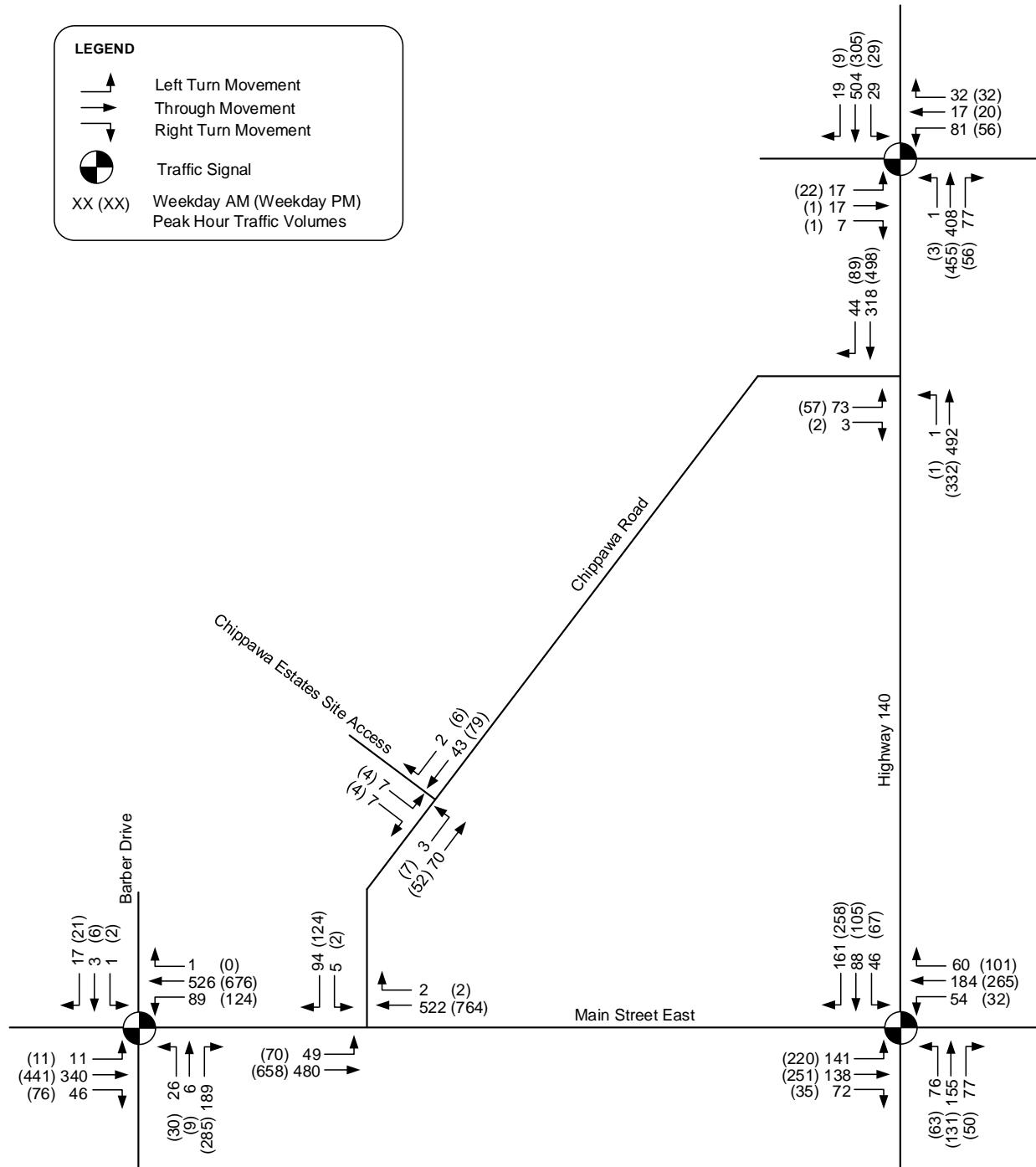


Figure 10: Future (2026) Background Traffic Volumes

*Table 4: Future (2026) Background Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	15	0.37	-	B	14	0.45	-	-
EBL	A	9	0.27	23	B	10	0.42	35	155
EBT	A	8	0.17	21	A	8	0.28	32	435
EBR	A	7	0.05	<7	A	<7	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	7	0.09	10	A	<7	0.06	<7	135
WBT	A	8	0.22	27	A	8	0.30	34	> 500
WBR	A	7	0.05	<7	A	<7	0.08	<7	140
NBL	C	22	0.31	19	C	22	0.30	17	110
NBTR	C	26	0.62	44	C	24	0.54	35	> 500
SBL	C	21	0.24	13	C	23	0.35	18	130
SBT	C	21	0.27	20	C	22	0.34	24	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.13	13	C	21	0.19	16	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	11	0.52	-	A	10	0.46	-	-
EBLTR	C	27	0.16	12	C	27	0.14	9	330
WBLTR	D	39	0.69	32	C	34	0.59	26	200
NBL	A	4	0.00	<7	A	4	0.01	<7	90
NBT	A	6	0.38	54	A	6	0.43	56	> 500
NBR	A	4	0.06	<7	A	4	0.05	<7	170
SBL	A	5	0.07	<7	A	4	0.09	<7	50
SBT	A	7	0.47	72	A	5	0.30	35	> 500
SBR	D	36	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	14	0.52	-	B	17	0.62	-	-
EBLTR	B	10	0.48	67	B	12	0.59	103	195
WBL	A	8	0.21	17	A	10	0.31	26	40
WBTR	B	13	0.62	99	B	16	0.72	167	330
NBL	C	26	0.13	10	C	29	0.15	12	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 4: Future (2026) Background Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.19	18	C	30	0.27	24	> 500
SBL	C	33	0.06	<7	C	35	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	33	0.12	<7	D	36	0.14	9	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	2	0.05	<7	A	2	0.09	<7	20
SBLR	B	15	0.23	<7	C	22	0.39	14	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	C	20	0.25	8	C	20	0.21	<7	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	-	0.00	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Site Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 4** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2026) background conditions.

Moreover, the results in **Table 4** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2026) background conditions.

### 3.4.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 4**, no mitigation measures are required under future (2026) background conditions.

## 3.5 Future (2031) Background Intersection Operations

Future (2031) traffic volumes were estimated using a compound growth rate of 2% per annum applied to the existing traffic volumes (**Figure 3**) plus the site generated traffic from the background developments shown in **Figure 7** and **Figure 8**. The resulting future (2031) traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 11**.

Future (2031) background intersection operations were analyzed using the existing lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 2** and the future (2031) background traffic volumes shown in **Figure 11**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 5** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix E**.

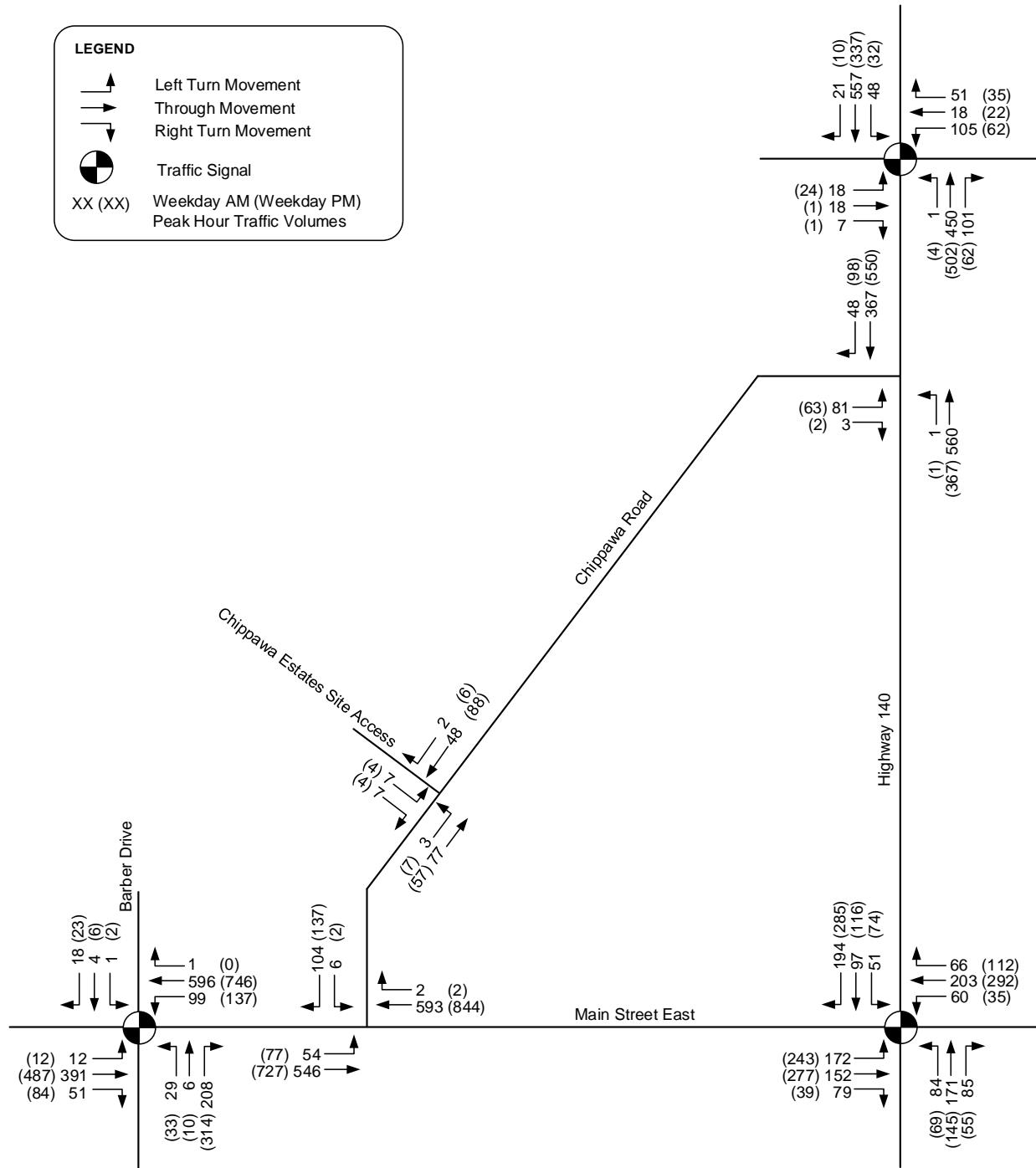


Figure 11: Future (2031) Background Traffic Volumes

*Table 5: Future (2031) Background Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	16	0.43	-	B	15	0.51	-	-
EBL	B	10	0.34	31	B	12	0.49	42	155
EBT	A	8	0.19	24	A	9	0.31	37	435
EBR	A	8	0.06	<7	A	7	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	8	0.11	12	A	7	0.07	<7	135
WBT	A	9	0.25	31	A	9	0.33	39	> 500
WBR	A	7	0.05	<7	A	7	0.09	<7	140
NBL	C	22	0.33	20	C	22	0.32	18	110
NBTR	C	27	0.65	49	C	25	0.58	39	> 500
SBL	C	21	0.27	14	C	23	0.38	19	130
SBT	C	21	0.28	22	C	22	0.36	26	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.15	14	C	21	0.21	17	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	14	0.60	-	B	10	0.50	-	-
EBLTR	C	24	0.13	13	C	27	0.15	10	330
WBLTR	C	34	0.68	42	D	36	0.63	28	200
NBL	A	6	0.00	<7	A	4	0.01	<7	90
NBT	A	10	0.46	72	A	7	0.48	68	> 500
NBR	A	6	0.08	<7	A	4	0.05	<7	170
SBL	A	7	0.15	10	A	5	0.11	<7	50
SBT	B	11	0.58	97	A	6	0.33	41	> 500
SBR	D	37	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	17	0.59	-	B	19	0.68	-	-
EBLTR	B	13	0.57	82	B	14	0.65	124	195
WBL	A	9	0.26	20	B	11	0.37	31	40
WBTR	B	16	0.72	137	B	19	0.80	198	330
NBL	C	26	0.14	11	C	29	0.16	13	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 5: Future (2031) Background Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.20	19	C	30	0.29	26	> 500
SBL	C	31	0.03	<7	C	35	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	31	0.08	<7	D	36	0.14	10	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	2	0.06	<7	A	3	0.11	<7	20
SBLR	C	18	0.30	10	D	28	0.49	20	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	C	25	0.33	11	C	23	0.26	8	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	-	0.00	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 5** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2031) background conditions.

Moreover, the results in **Table 5** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2031) background conditions.

### 3.5.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 5**, no mitigation measures are required under future (2031) background conditions.

## 3.6 Future (2036) Background Intersection Operations

Future (2036) traffic volumes were estimated using a compound growth rate of 2% per annum applied to the existing traffic volumes (**Figure 3**) plus the site generated traffic from the background developments shown in **Figure 7** and **Figure 9**. The resulting future (2036) traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 12**. Future (2036) background intersection operations were analyzed using the existing lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 2** and the future (2036) background traffic volumes shown in **Figure 12**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 6** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix F**.

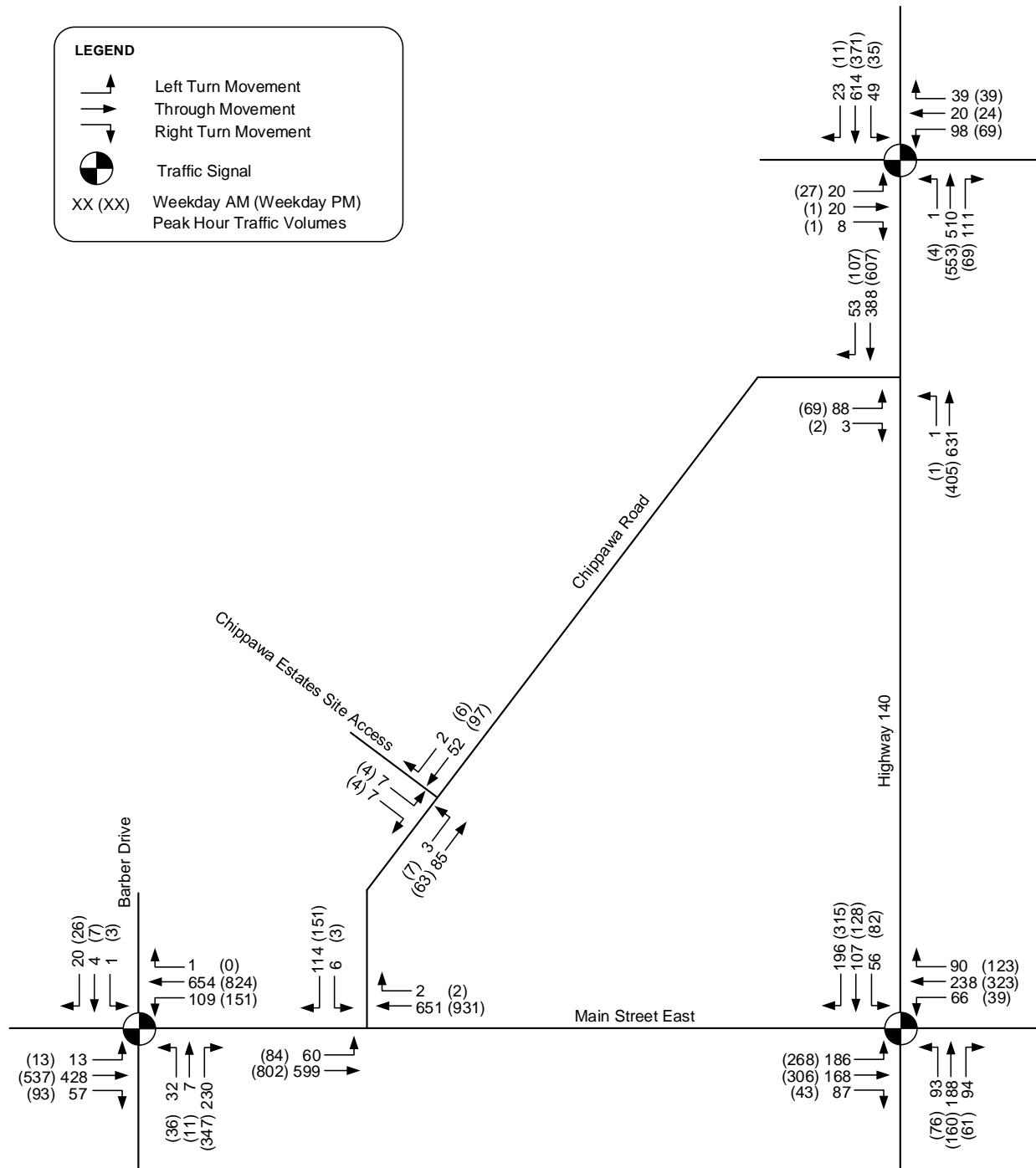


Figure 12: Future (2036) Background Traffic Volumes

*Table 6: Future (2036) Background Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	16	0.48	-	B	16	0.57	-	-
EBL	B	12	0.38	36	B	14	0.56	53	155
EBT	A	9	0.21	27	A	9	0.35	44	435
EBR	A	8	0.06	7	A	7	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	8	0.12	13	A	7	0.08	8	135
WBT	A	10	0.30	39	A	10	0.38	47	> 500
WBR	A	8	0.07	8	A	7	0.09	8	140
NBL	C	22	0.35	22	C	22	0.34	19	110
NBTR	C	28	0.69	54	C	26	0.61	43	> 500
SBL	C	22	0.31	16	C	23	0.42	21	130
SBT	C	21	0.29	24	C	22	0.37	28	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.16	14	C	21	0.24	17	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	13	0.63	-	B	11	0.56	-	-
EBLTR	C	24	0.15	14	C	25	0.13	10	330
WBLTR	C	32	0.64	38	C	30	0.57	31	200
NBL	A	6	0.00	<7	A	5	0.01	<7	90
NBT	A	10	0.52	82	A	9	0.55	83	> 500
NBR	A	6	0.09	<7	A	5	0.06	<7	170
SBL	A	7	0.16	10	A	6	0.14	<7	50
SBT	B	12	0.63	109	A	7	0.39	49	> 500
SBR	D	37	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	19	0.65	-	C	26	0.75	-	-
EBLTR	B	14	0.63	96	C	21	0.81	179	195
WBL	B	10	0.30	23	B	14	0.47	39	40
WBTR	B	20	0.80	160	C	29	<b>0.91</b>	234	330
NBL	C	26	0.15	12	C	30	0.18	14	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 6: Future (2036) Background Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.22	20	C	31	0.32	27	> 500
SBL	C	31	0.03	<7	C	34	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	31	0.08	8	C	35	0.11	10	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	2	0.07	<7	A	4	0.13	<7	20
SBLR	C	21	0.37	13	E	46	0.68	34	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	D	31	0.42	15	D	29	0.34	11	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	-	0.00	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 6** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2036) background conditions except for the westbound through-right movement at the intersection of Main street at Barber Drive / Welland Street which is expected to operate with a v/c ratio of 0.91 during the weekday PM peak hour.

In addition, the southbound left-right movement at the intersection of Main Street at Chippawa Road is expected to operate with level of service "E" during the weekday PM peak hour. It is noted that the volumes for the southbound left turn movement is only 3 vehicles during the weekday PM peak hour. Therefore, a sensitivity analysis was conducted by removing the southbound left volumes assuming the intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road can be used as an alternative. It is noted that the level of service for the southbound left-right movement improves from "E" to "D" with a v/c ratio of 0.56.

Moreover, the results in **Table 6** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2036) background conditions.

### 3.6.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 6**, the following mitigation measures are proposed under future (2036) background conditions.

- Increase the cycle length at the intersection of Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street from 101.6 seconds to 120 seconds during the weekday PM peak period

The analysis results with mitigation are provided in **Table 7** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix F**.

*Table 7: Future (2036) Background Conditions Intersection Operations with Mitigation*

Intersection / Movement	PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>					
Overall	C	21	0.69	-	-
EBLTR	B	13	0.65	151	195
WBL	B	11	0.39	37	40
WBTR	B	18	0.80	250	330
NBL	D	39	0.21	17	60
NBTR	D	40	0.33	31	> 500
SBL	D	44	0.04	<7	60
SBTR	D	44	0.13	12	> 500

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

## 4.0 Proposed Development

### 4.1 Development Concept

The proposed development, located at 281 Chippawa Road in Port Colborne, will consist of 188 residential townhouse units. The total number of parking spaces provided for the site is 218 spaces. The site concept plan is shown in **Figure 13**.

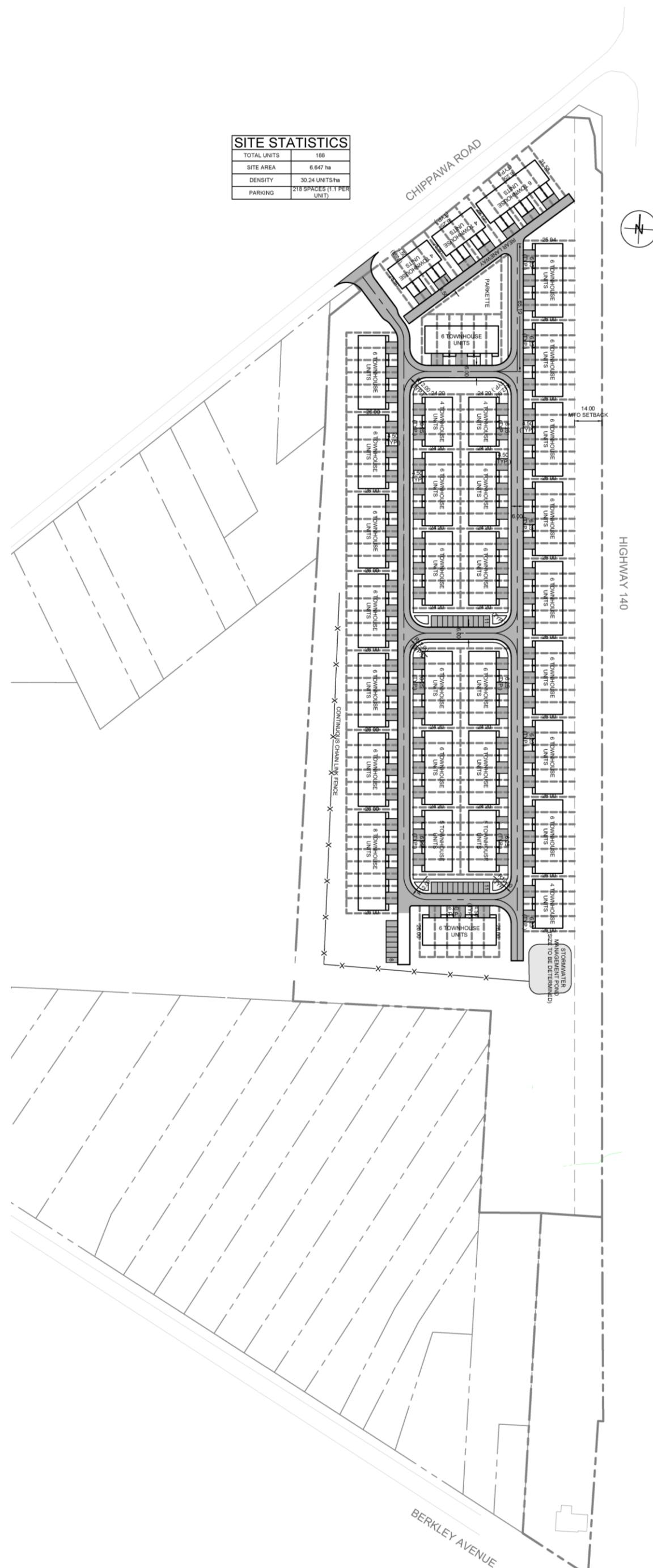


Figure 13: Site Concept Plan

## 4.2 Trip Generation

The estimates of trip generated by the proposed development are based on the Multifamily Housing (Low-Rise) Land Use (LU Code 220) from the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) publication, Trip Generation Manual, 10th Edition. Based on a modal split analysis using the 2016 Transportation Tomorrow Survey (TTS) data, it is noted that auto is the primary mode of travel to / from the proposed site. Therefore, it was assumed that all trips generated by the proposed site will consist of auto trips (i.e., a conservative approach). The projected trip generation for the proposed development during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours are summarized in **Table 8**.

*Table 8: Trip Generation Summary*

ITE Land Use	Units	Parameter	AM Peak Hour			PM Peak Hour		
			In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total
Multifamily Housing (Low-Rise) (ITE LU Code 220)	188	Equation	$\text{Ln}(T) = 0.95 \text{ Ln}(X) - 0.51$			$\text{Ln}(T) = 0.89 \text{ Ln}(X) - 0.02$		
		Gross Trips	20	67	87	66	38	104
		Non-Auto (0%)	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<b>Net Auto Trips</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>104</b>

As detailed in **Table 8**, the proposed development is expected to generate 87 new auto trips during the weekday AM peak hour (20 trips in / 67 trips out) and 104 new auto trips during the weekday PM peak hour (66 trips in / 38 trips out).

## 4.3 Trip Distribution

The trip distribution for the proposed development is based on the 2016 TTS data and existing travel patterns. The resulting trip distribution is summarized in **Table 9**.

*Table 9: Trip Distribution Summary*

From/To	Via	Inbound	Outbound
North	Hwy 140	35%	35%
South	Welland Street	5%	5%
	Elizabeth Street	5%	5%
East	Main Street	15%	15%
West	Main Street	40%	40%
<b>Total</b>		<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

The resulting site generated trips are illustrated in **Figure 14**.

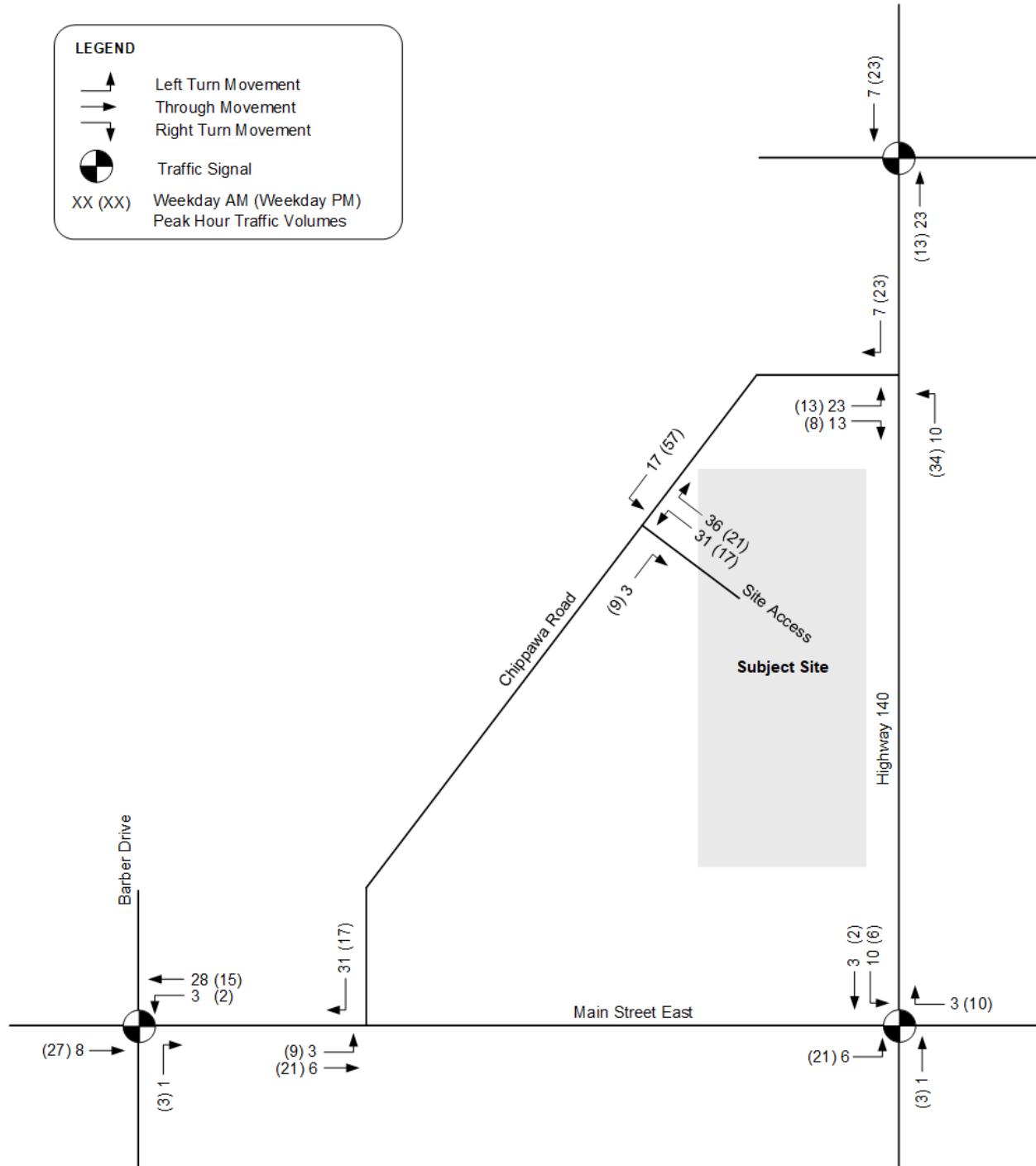


Figure 14: Site Traffic

## 5.0 Future Total Conditions

Traffic operations under future 2026, 2031, and 2036 total conditions were analyzed for the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours using the Synchro 11 software. The traffic analysis and results for the future total conditions are discussed in this section.

## 5.1 Future (2026) Total Intersection Operations

Future (2026) total intersection operations were assessed using the future lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 15**. The future (2026) total traffic volumes were estimated by adding the site traffic (**Figure 14**) to future (2026) background volumes (**Figure 10**) and the resulting future (2026) total traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 16**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 10** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix G**.

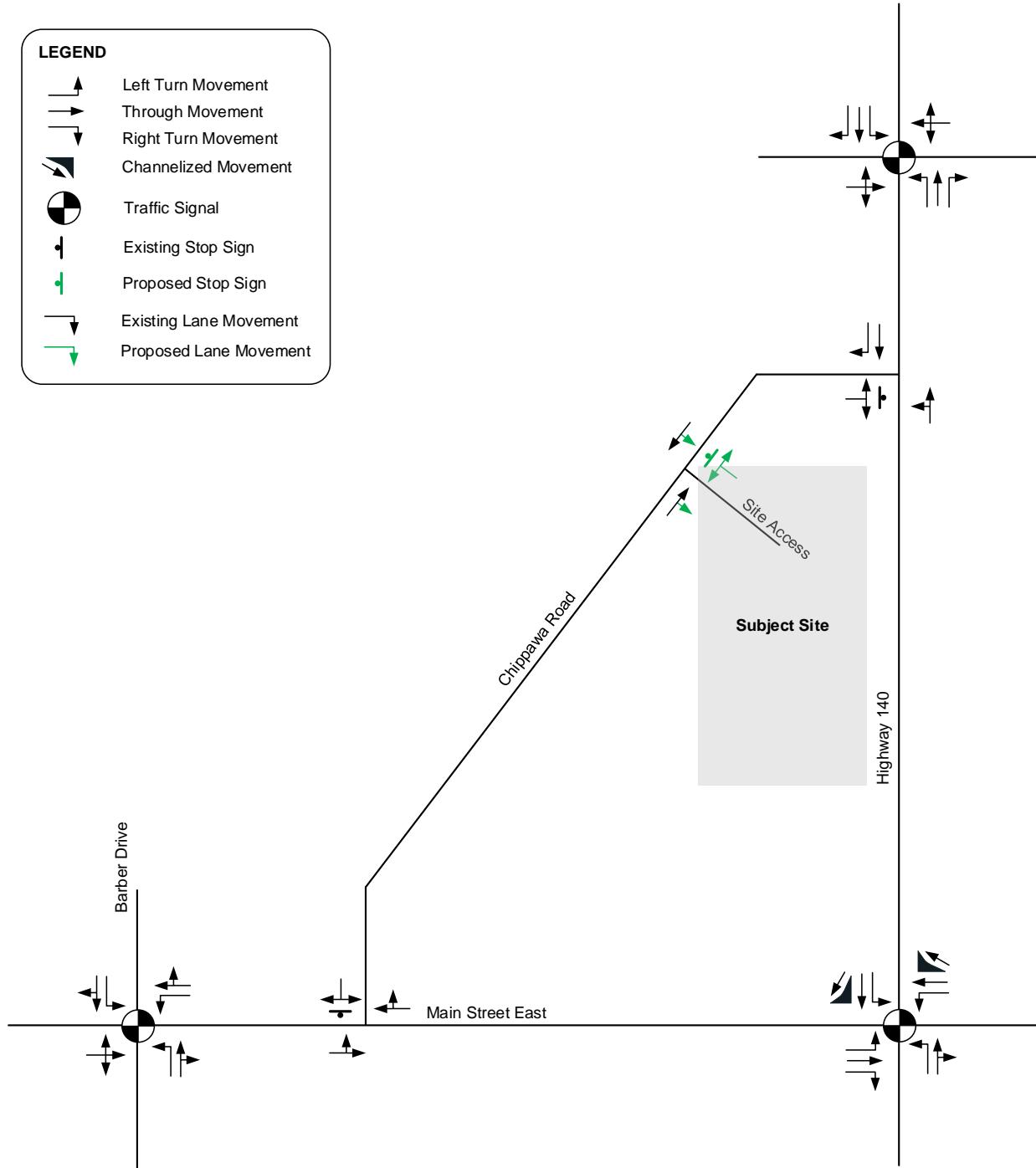


Figure 15: Future Intersection Lane Configuration

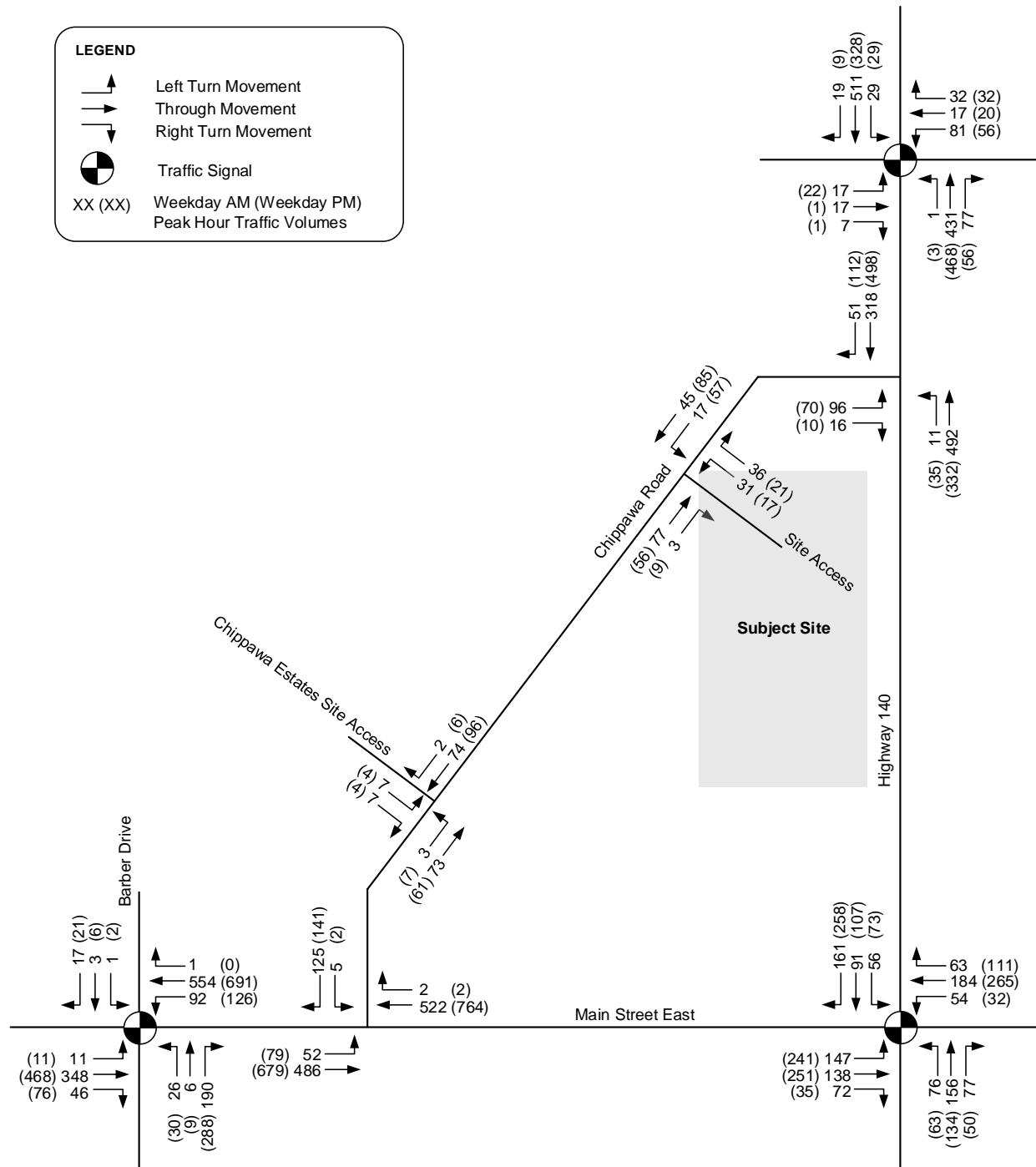


Figure 16: Future (2026) Total Traffic Volumes

*Table 10: Future (2026) Total Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	15	0.38	-	B	15	0.49	-	
EBL	A	9	0.28	25	B	11	0.46	39	155
EBT	A	8	0.17	21	A	8	0.28	32	435
EBR	A	7	0.05	<7	A	6	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	8	0.09	10	A	7	0.06	<7	135
WBT	A	8	0.23	27	A	8	0.30	34	> 500
WBR	A	7	0.05	<7	A	7	0.09	<7	140
NBL	C	22	0.31	19	C	22	0.30	17	110
NBTR	C	26	0.62	44	C	25	0.55	36	> 500
SBL	C	22	0.29	15	C	23	0.38	19	130
SBT	C	21	0.28	21	C	22	0.34	24	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.13	13	C	21	0.19	16	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	11	0.52	-	A	10	0.47	-	
EBLTR	C	27	0.16	12	C	27	0.14	9	330
WBLTR	D	39	0.69	32	C	34	0.59	26	200
NBL	A	4	0.00	<7	A	4	0.01	<7	90
NBT	A	7	0.41	58	A	7	0.44	59	> 500
NBR	A	4	0.06	<7	A	4	0.05	<7	170
SBL	A	5	0.08	<7	A	4	0.09	<7	50
SBT	A	7	0.48	73	A	6	0.32	38	> 500
SBR	D	36	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	15	0.55	-	B	19	0.66	-	
EBLTR	B	11	0.49	69	B	15	0.67	125	195
WBL	A	8	0.21	18	B	12	0.37	28	40
WBTR	B	13	0.65	113	B	20	0.81	169	330
NBL	C	25	0.13	10	C	25	0.14	11	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 10: Future (2026) Total Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.19	18	C	26	0.26	23	> 500
SBL	C	33	0.06	<7	C	31	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	33	0.12	7	C	31	0.13	9	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	<7	0.06	<7	A	3	0.11	<7	20
SBLR	C	16	0.30	10	C	24	0.45	17	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	C	22	0.36	13	C	24	0.31	10	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.01	<7	A	1	0.04	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50
<b>Site Access at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
WBLT	A	2	0.01	<7	A	3	0.04	<7	140
NBLR	A	9	0.08	<7	A	10	0.05	<7	40

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 10** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2026) total conditions.

Moreover, the results in **Table 10** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2026) total conditions.

### 5.1.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 10**, no mitigation measures are required under future (2026) total conditions.

## 5.2 Future (2031) Total Intersection Operations

Future (2031) total intersection operations were assessed using the future lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 15**. The future (2031) total traffic volumes were estimated by adding the site traffic (**Figure 14**) to future (2031) background volumes (**Figure 11**) and the resulting future (2031) total traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 17**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 11** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix H**.

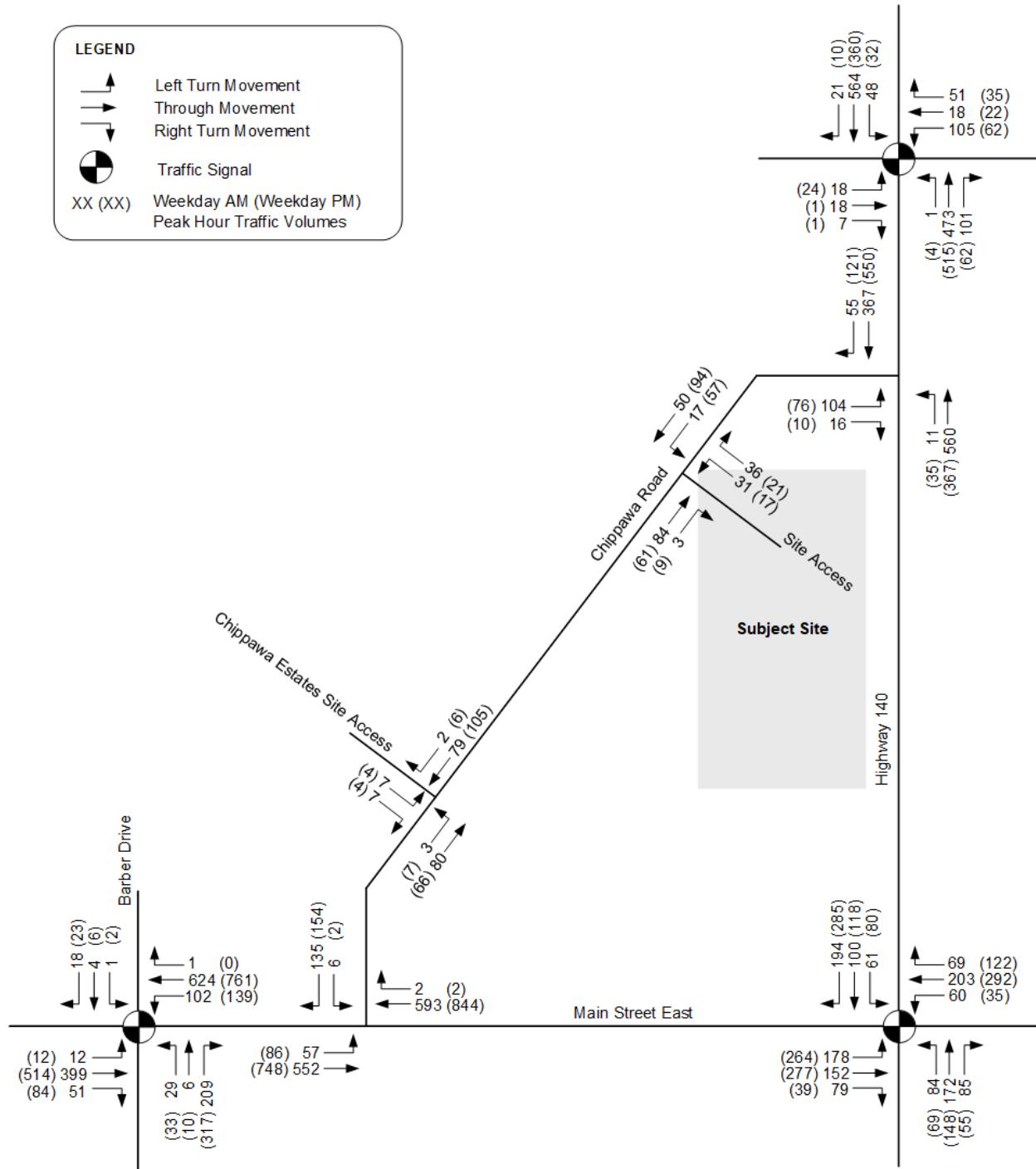


Figure 17: Future (2031) Total Traffic Volumes

*Table 11: Future (2031) Total Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	16	0.44	-	B	15	0.54	-	
EBL	B	11	0.35	32	B	13	0.53	47	155
EBT	A	8	0.19	24	A	9	0.31	37	435
EBR	A	8	0.06	<7	A	7	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	8	0.11	12	A	7	0.07	<7	135
WBT	A	9	0.25	31	A	9	0.34	39	> 500
WBR	A	8	0.05	<7	A	7	0.09	8	140
NBL	C	22	0.33	20	C	22	0.32	18	110
NBTR	C	27	0.66	49	C	25	0.58	40	> 500
SBL	C	22	0.33	17	C	23	0.41	21	130
SBT	C	21	0.29	23	C	22	0.36	26	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.15	14	C	21	0.22	17	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	14	0.61	-	B	10	0.51	-	
EBLTR	C	24	0.13	13	C	27	0.15	10	330
WBLTR	C	34	0.68	42	D	36	0.63	28	200
NBL	A	6	0.00	<7	A	4	0.01	<7	90
NBT	A	10	0.49	77	A	7	0.49	70	> 500
NBR	A	6	0.08	<7	A	4	0.05	<7	170
SBL	A	7	0.15	10	A	5	0.11	<7	50
SBT	B	11	0.58	99	A	6	0.35	44	> 500
SBR	D	37	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	17	0.61	-	C	23	0.73	-	
EBLTR	B	13	0.58	84	B	19	0.77	152	195
WBL	A	10	0.27	21	B	13	0.44	33	40
WBTR	B	18	0.75	147	C	26	0.89	198	330
NBL	C	26	0.14	11	C	25	0.15	12	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 11: Future (2031) Total Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.20	19	C	26	0.29	24	> 500
SBL	C	31	0.03	<7	C	31	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	31	0.08	7	C	32	0.13	9	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	2	0.07	<7	A	3	0.13	<7	20
SBLR	C	19	0.38	14	D	31	0.56	25	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	D	29	0.47	18	D	29	0.39	14	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.01	<7	A	1	0.04	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50
<b>Site Access at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
WBLT	A	2	0.01	<7	A	3	0.04	<7	140
NBLR	A	9	0.08	<7	A	10	0.05	<7	40

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 11** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2031) total conditions. Moreover, the results in **Table 11** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2031) total conditions.

### 5.2.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 11**, no mitigation measures are required under future (2031) total conditions.

## 5.3 Future (2036) Total Intersection Operations

Future (2036) total intersection operations were assessed using the future lane configurations illustrated in **Figure 15**. The future (2036) total traffic volumes were estimated by adding the site traffic (**Figure 14**) to future (2036) background volumes (**Figure 12**) and the resulting future (2036) total traffic volumes are illustrated in **Figure 18**. The analysis results are provided in **Table 11** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix I**.

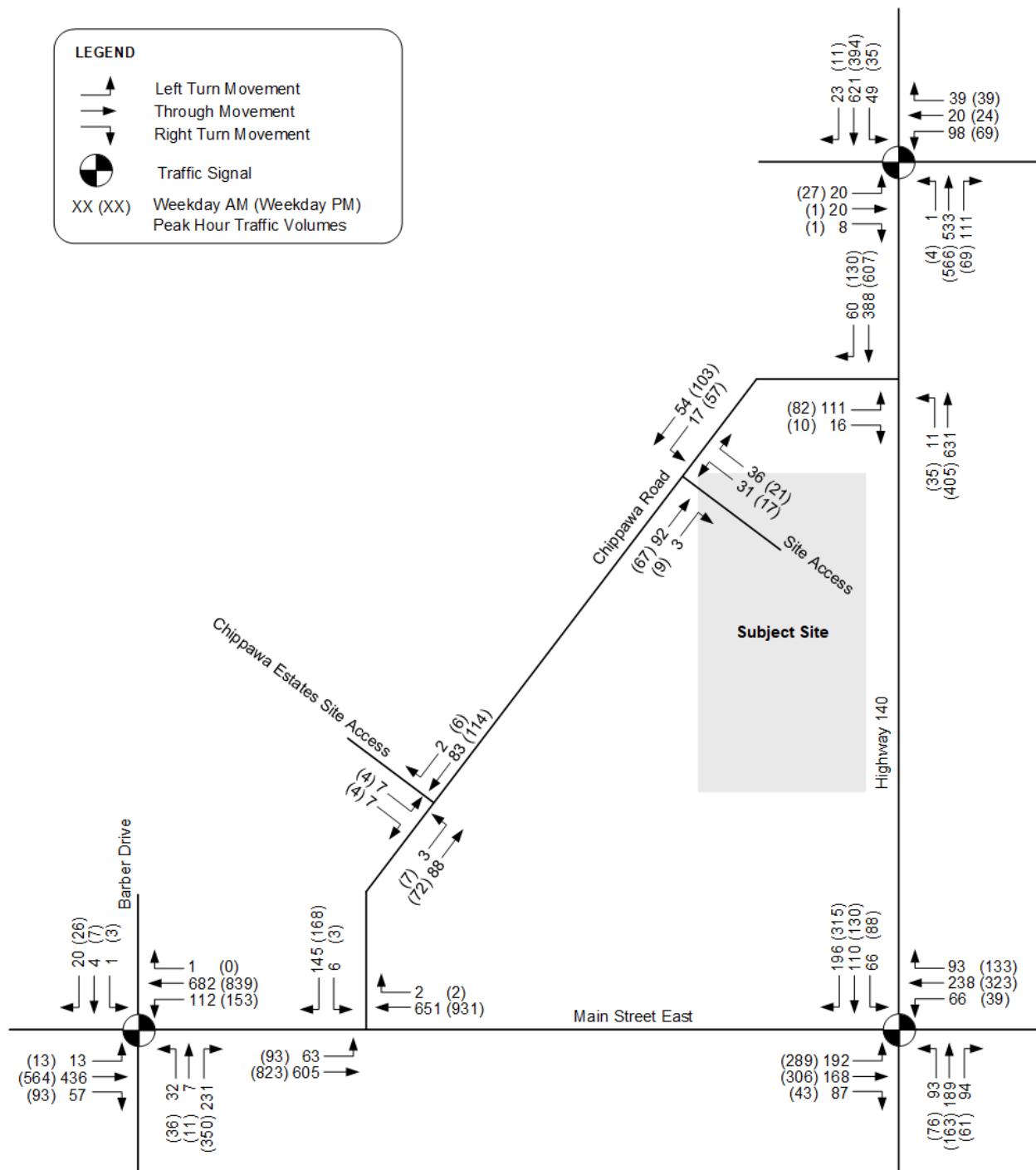


Figure 18: Future (2036) Total Traffic Volumes

*Table 12: Future (2036) Total Conditions Intersection Operations*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Highway 140 at Main Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	16	0.49	-	B	16	0.61	-	
EBL	B	12	0.40	37	B	15	0.61	60	155
EBT	A	9	0.21	27	A	9	0.35	44	435
EBR	A	8	0.06	7	A	7	0.03	<7	120
WBL	A	8	0.12	13	A	7	0.08	8	135
WBT	A	10	0.30	39	A	10	0.38	48	> 500
WBR	A	8	0.07	8	A	7	0.10	8	140
NBL	C	22	0.35	22	C	22	0.34	19	110
NBTR	C	28	0.69	54	C	26	0.61	43	> 500
SBL	C	22	0.37	18	C	23	0.45	22	130
SBT	C	21	0.30	24	C	22	0.37	28	> 500
SBR	C	20	0.16	14	C	21	0.24	17	30
<b>Highway 140 at Second Concession Road (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	14	0.64	-	B	11	0.57	-	
EBLTR	C	24	0.15	14	C	25	0.13	10	330
WBLTR	C	32	0.64	38	C	30	0.57	31	200
NBL	A	6	0.00	<7	A	5	0.01	<7	90
NBT	B	10	0.54	87	A	10	0.57	86	> 500
NBR	A	6	0.09	<7	A	5	0.06	<7	170
SBL	A	7	0.17	11	A	6	0.14	7	50
SBT	B	12	0.63	111	A	8	0.41	53	> 500
SBR	D	37	0.00	<7	D	36	0.00	<7	15
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>									
Overall	B	20	0.67	-	C	28	0.76	-	
EBLTR	B	14	0.64	98	C	26	<b>0.87</b>	194	195
WBL	B	11	0.32	24	B	15	0.49	<b>41</b>	40
WBTR	C	22	0.83	169	C	31	<b>0.93</b>	240	330
NBL	C	26	0.15	12	C	30	0.18	14	60

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

*Table 12: Future (2036) Total Conditions Intersection Operations (Cont'd)*

Intersection / Movement	AM Peak Hour				PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
NBTR	C	26	0.22	20	C	31	0.32	27	> 500
SBL	C	31	0.03	<7	C	34	0.03	<7	60
SBTR	C	31	0.08	8	C	35	0.11	10	> 500
<b>Main Street at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	2	0.08	<7	A	4	0.15	<7	20
SBLR	C	23	0.45	18	F	58	0.78	44	> 500
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLR	E	38	0.57	24	E	39	0.49	19	> 500
NBLT	A	-	0.01	<7	A	1	0.05	<7	> 500
<b>Chippawa Road at Chippawa Estates Access (Unsignalized)</b>									
EBLT	A	-	0.00	<7	A	1	0.01	<7	> 50
SBLR	A	9	0.02	<7	A	9	0.01	<7	> 50
<b>Site Access at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>									
WBLT	A	2	0.01	<7	A	3	0.04	<7	140
NBLR	A	10	0.08	<7	A	10	0.05	<7	40

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

The analysis results in **Table 12** indicate that all movements are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2036) total conditions except for the eastbound left-through-right and westbound through-right movements at the intersection of Main street at Barber Drive / Welland Street which are expected to operate with v/c ratios of 0.87 and 0.93 during the weekday PM peak hour, respectively.

In addition, the southbound left-right movement at the intersection of Main Street at Chippawa Road is expected to operate with level of service "F" during the weekday PM peak hour. However, it is noted that the volumes for the southbound left turn movement is only 3 vehicles during the weekday PM peak hour. Therefore, a sensitivity analysis was conducted by removing the southbound left volumes assuming the intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road can be used as an alternative. It is noted that the level of service for the southbound left-right movement improves from "F" to "E" and the v/c ratio improves from 0.78 to 0.63.

A signal warrant analysis was conducted for the intersections of Main Street at Chippawa Road and Highway 140 at Chippawa Road under future (2036) total conditions using the criteria outlined in the Ontario Traffic Manual Book 12 (OTM Book 12) to determine if traffic signals are warranted at these intersections. Detailed signal warrant analysis calculations are provided in **Appendix J**. The analysis results indicate that traffic signals are not warranted for both intersections.

Moreover, the results in **Table 12** indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues can be accommodated within the available storage during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under future (2036) total conditions except for the westbound left movement at the intersection of Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street which will exceed the available storage.

### 5.3.1 Proposed Mitigation Measures

Based on the analysis results provided in **Table 12**, no additional mitigation measures are required under future (2036) total conditions other than the one proposed under future (2036) background conditions (**Section 3.6.1**). The analysis results with mitigation are provided in **Table 13** and detailed calculations are provided in **Appendix I**.

*Table 13: Future (2036) Total Conditions Intersection Operations with Mitigation*

Intersection / Movement	PM Peak Hour				Available Storage (m)
	LOS	Delay (s)	v/c	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)	
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>					
Overall	C	21	0.71	-	-
EBLTR	B	14	0.68	164	195
WBL	B	11	0.41	38	40
WBTR	B	19	0.81	259	330
NBL	D	39	0.21	17	60
NBTR	D	40	0.34	32	> 500
SBL	D	44	0.04	<7	60
SBTR	D	44	0.13	12	> 500

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

## 6.0 Site Plan and Access Review

### 6.1 Site Plan Review

The proposed development, located at 281 Chippawa Road in Port Colborne, will consist of 188 residential townhouse units. The total number of parking spaces provided for the site is 218 spaces which include 188 attached parking spaces and 30 visitor parking spaces as shown in the site concept plan (**Figure 13**). The proposed site has a full-move single access fronting on Chippawa Road.

A rear laneway is provided on the north side of the proposed site which will provide access to a total of 14 units. The parking spaces provided in the site concept plan have a width of 2.6 metres and a depth of 5.8 metres which meet the by-law requirements outlined in the City of Port Colborne Zoning By-law 6575/30/18 (**Section 3.2**).

### 6.2 Site Access Review

The primary access to / from the proposed site is provided on Chippawa Road. It is noted that the distance between the proposed site access on Chippawa Road and Highway 140 is approximately

190 metres (centerline-to-centerline). The desirable offset spacing between a provincial highway and proposed commercial / private road access is 400 metres based on the requirements for the Public Road and Medium / High Volume Commercial / Private Road Access Connections (**Figure 4.6.10**) outlined in the MTO's "*Highway Corridor Management Manual*", and as such, the proposed site access on Chippawa Road does not meet the desirable spacing requirement.

Therefore, a detailed review of alternative access options was conducted to identify the most feasible alternative for the proposed development in consultations with the City and Region staff as discussed earlier in this report. Finally, the proposed site access on Chippawa Road (shown in **Figure 13**) was considered to be the preferred access alternative.

Moreover, additional analysis was conducted to identify any potential issues with the location of the proposed site access on Chippawa Road. An analysis was undertaken using SimTraffic microsimulation modelling to identify any queuing issues on Chippawa Road between the proposed site access and Highway 140. The analysis was carried out under future (2036) total conditions during the weekday AM and PM peak hours based on an average of five (5) simulation runs. The analysis results are provided in **Table 14**.

*Table 14: Future (2036) Total Conditions Queuing Summary (SimTraffic)*

Intersection / Movement	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile Queue (m)		Available Storage (m)
	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour	
<b>Site Access at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>			
WBLT	< 7	< 7	140
<b>Highway 140 at Chippawa Road (Unsignalized)</b>			
EBLR	25	21	140
NBLT	< 7	14	> 500

The analysis results indicate that the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues at the intersections of Site Access at Chippawa Road and Highway 140 at Chippawa Road can be accommodated within the available storage under future (2036) total conditions during the weekday AM and PM peak hours.

Although the traffic analysis does not show any queuing issues at the intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road, a dedicated northbound left turn lane with a storage length of 30 metres will be required on Highway 140 based on the criteria outlined in the TAC Geometric Design for Canadian Roads (MTO Design Supplement, June 2017). Detailed left turn warrant calculations under future 2026, 2031, and 2036 total conditions are provided in **Appendix K** show that the northbound left turn lane is warranted under the future 2026 total conditions. Dedicated lanes are not required at the intersection of Site Access at Chippawa Road.

Moreover, based on the signal warrant analysis discussed in (**Section 5.3**), it is noted that traffic signals are not warranted at the intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road under all three future total conditions.

Therefore, it can be concluded that the location of the proposed site access on Chippawa Road will not impact operations on Highway 140. It is recommended that a dedicated northbound left turn lane with a storage length of 30 metres be provided at intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road in 2026.

## 6.3 Site Circulation

A swept path analysis was undertaken for the site plan to assess the site circulation using the following design vehicles and the results are provided in **Appendix L**:

1. Garbage Truck – Rear-end Loader (NCHRP 659, 2010);
2. Aerial Fire Truck Tractor (NCHRP 659, 2010); and,
3. Passenger Car (TAC Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads, 1999).

The swept path analysis results in **Appendix L** indicate that the garbage truck can be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site. However, the garbage truck will need to reverse to exit the rear laneway located north of the proposed site.

Moreover, the analysis results also indicate that the aerial fire truck can be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site. However, the fire truck will need to reverse to exit the rear laneway located north of the proposed site.

In addition, the site circulation was assessed using a passenger car and the swept path analysis results in **Appendix L** indicate that the passenger car can be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site. Minimal encroachment into the adjacent parking spaces is observed for a passenger car entering and exiting the visitor parking spaces.

## 6.4 Sightline Review

Based on a review of the proposed site access using Google Streetview, there are no apparent horizontal or vertical curves on Chippawa Road that would impact sightlines. Therefore, there are no potential concerns with the proposed site access location. It is suggested that proper care should be taken to ensure no obstructions are placed in the sight triangles of the proposed access.

# 7.0 Parking Review

The proposed development, shown in **Figure 13**, will consist of 188 residential townhouse units. The total number of parking spaces provided for the site is 218 spaces which include 188 attached parking spaces and 30 visitor parking spaces.

## 7.1 Zoning By-law Requirement

The by-law requirement for the Dwelling (Townhouse) land use category as outlined in the City of Port Colborne Zoning By-law 6575/30/18 (**Section 3.1.1**) is:

- Dwelling (Townhouse): 1 parking space per unit.

Based on the preceding by-law requirement, the parking supply for the proposed development is summarized in **Table 15**.

*Table 15: Zoning By-law Parking Requirement*

Land Use	Units	By-law Requirement	Calculated Parking Supply per By-law	Proposed Parking Supply	Surplus (Deficiency)
Dwelling (Townhouse)	188	1.00 parking space / unit	188	218	30

The parking supply proposed for the development will result in a surplus of 30 spaces according to the current By-law requirement. Therefore, the proposed parking supply meets the requirement.

## 8.0 Conclusions

Based on the analysis results, the following conclusions can be made:

### Existing Conditions

- The analysis results indicate that all movements at study intersections are operating with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under existing conditions.

### Site Traffic Trip Generation

- The site is expected to generate 87 new auto trips during the weekday AM peak hour and 104 new auto trips during the weekday PM peak hour.

### Future Background and Future Total Conditions

- The analysis results indicate that all movements at study intersections are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours under both future 2026 and 2031 background and total conditions and no mitigation measures are required.
- Under future (2036) background and future (2036) total conditions, the analysis results indicate that all movements at study intersections are expected to operate with acceptable level of service and residual capacity during the weekday AM and weekday PM peak hours except for the critical movements at the intersection of Main street at Barber Drive / Welland Street during the PM peak hour which are summarized in **Table 16**. The results indicate that the critical movements at this study intersection is due to the background traffic growth and the site traffic is expected to have minimal impact.

*Table 16: Summary of Critical Intersection Movements*

Intersection / Movement	PM Peak Hour					
	LOS			v/c ratio		
	Existing	Future (2036) Background	Future (2036) Total	Existing	Future (2036) Background	Future (2036) Total
<b>Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street (Signalized)</b>						
EBLTR	B	C	E	0.57	0.81	0.87
WBTR	B	C	D	0.71	0.91	0.93

Note: LOS – level of service, v/c – volume to capacity ratio

- A signal warrant analysis was conducted for the intersections of Main Street at Chippawa Road and Highway 140 at Chippawa Road under future (2036) total conditions using the criteria outlined in OTM Book 12 to determine if traffic signals are warranted at these intersections. The analysis results indicate that traffic signals are not warranted for both intersections.

## Proposed Mitigation Measures

- It is recommended that the cycle length at the intersection of Main Street at Barber Drive / Welland Street be increased from 101.6 seconds to 120 seconds under future (2036) background conditions during the weekday PM peak period. No additional mitigation measures are required under future (2036) total conditions other than the one proposed for future (2036) background conditions.

## Site Plan and Access Review

- The proposed site access is located within 190 m of Highway 140; however, operations at the site access will not impact operations along Highway 140. Operations analysis conducted using SimTraffic microsimulation modelling shows that queues under all future horizons will not extend from the Site Access on Chippawa Road to Highway 140.
- A dedicated northbound left turn lane with a storage length of 30 metres is warranted at the intersection of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road under future (2026) total conditions. Dedicated turning lanes are not required at the intersection of Site Access at Chippawa Road.
- Traffic signals are not warranted at the intersections of Highway 140 at Chippawa Road.
- Based on the swept path analysis, it is observed that the garbage truck can be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site.
- The swept path analysis indicate that the aerial truck can be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site.
- Moreover, the swept path analysis shows that a passenger car be accommodated at the site access and internally through the site. Minimal encroachment into the adjacent parking spaces or curb is observed for a passenger car entering and exiting the parking spaces.

## Parking Supply

- The parking supply proposed for the development will result in a surplus of 30 spaces according to the current By-law requirement. Therefore, the proposed parking supply meets the requirement.



## **Appendix A**

### Detailed Correspondence

## Mustafa Ismatyar

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**Subject:** FW: FW: Letters of Confirmation ( 281 Chippawa Rd., Port Colborne Condominium )  
**Attachments:** South East Corner Chippawa Road @ Hwy 140, Port Colborne.docx

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**From:** [Dunsmore, Susan](#)  
**Sent:** May 2, 2022 3:12 PM  
**To:** [Bruno Carrera](#)  
**Cc:** [Nicholas Olschansky](#); [David Schulz](#); [Lampman, Cara](#); [Selig, Cheryl](#); [Young, Katie](#); [Alguire, Robert](#)  
**Subject:** RE: Letters of Confirmation ( 281 Chippawa Rd., Port Colborne Condominium )

Hello Bruno,

Our Manager, Environmental Planning has reviewed the area and provided the following information:

The attached mapping of the subject parcel was reviewed and note that a road connection either west or south of the subject parcel would require construction within a woodland feature.

The current Official Plan policies prohibit development and site alteration within woodland communities of this type, unless no negative impact can be confirmed through the submission of an Environmental Impact Study. Given the size of the woodland and the amount of area required for any road construction, this test would be difficult to meet. Certainly there is limited development potential to the west.

Further, should application be made after the update to the Official Plan, the new policy set would apply. The current draft policies prohibit any development or site alteration within woodland areas of this type.

We trust this information to be satisfactory, do not hesitate to reach out with any questions or concerns, to Cara Lampman or myself.

Thank you

**Susan M. Dunsmore, P. Eng.**  
**Manager, Development Engineering**  
Planning and Development Services

Phone: **(905) 980-6000 or 1-800-263-7215 ext 3661**

Address: **1815 Sir Isaac Brock Way, Thorold ON, L2V4T7**



---

**From:** Bruno Carrera <[sbcnbc@hotmail.com](mailto:sbcnbc@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Thursday, April 28, 2022 9:36 AM  
**To:** Dunsmore, Susan <[Susan.Dunsmore@niagararegion.ca](mailto:Susan.Dunsmore@niagararegion.ca)>  
**Cc:** Nicholas Olschansky <[Nicholas.Olschansky@portcolborne.ca](mailto:Nicholas.Olschansky@portcolborne.ca)>; David Schulz <[David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca](mailto:David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca)>  
**Subject:** RE: Letters of Confirmation ( 281 Chippawa Rd., Port Colborne Condominium )

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Hello Susan. Thankyou for the update.

Regards

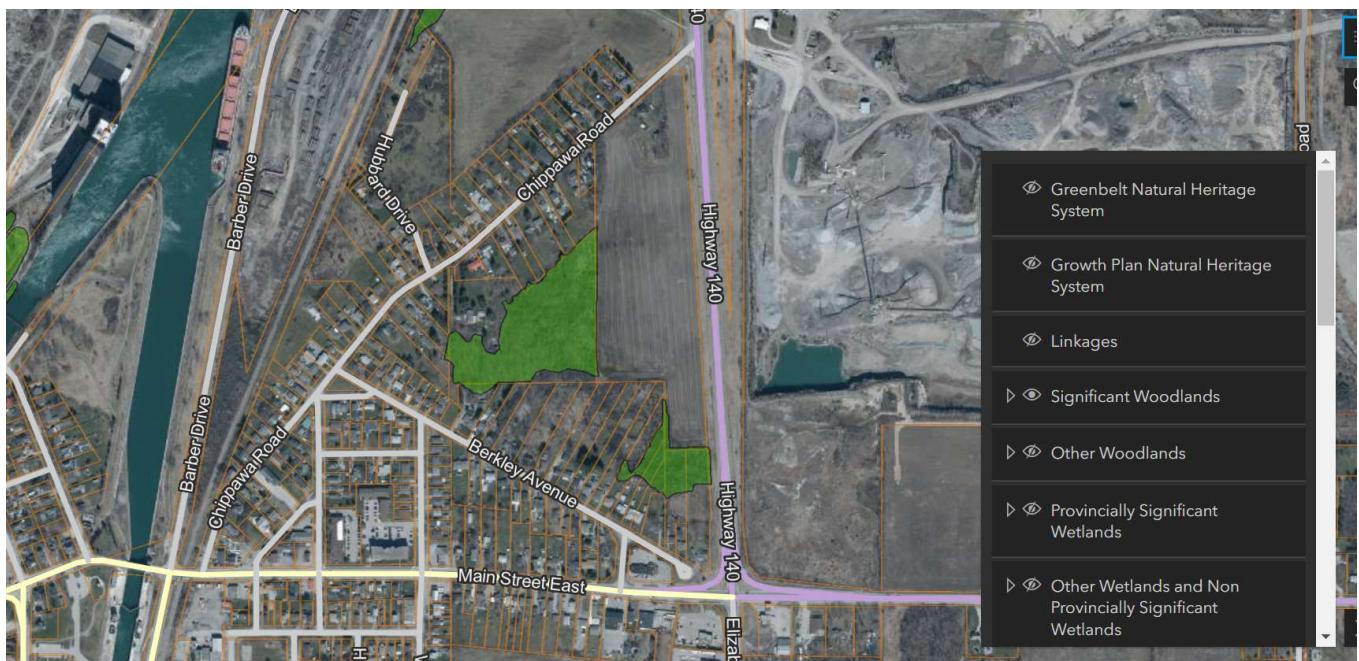
Bruno (Sam) Carrera

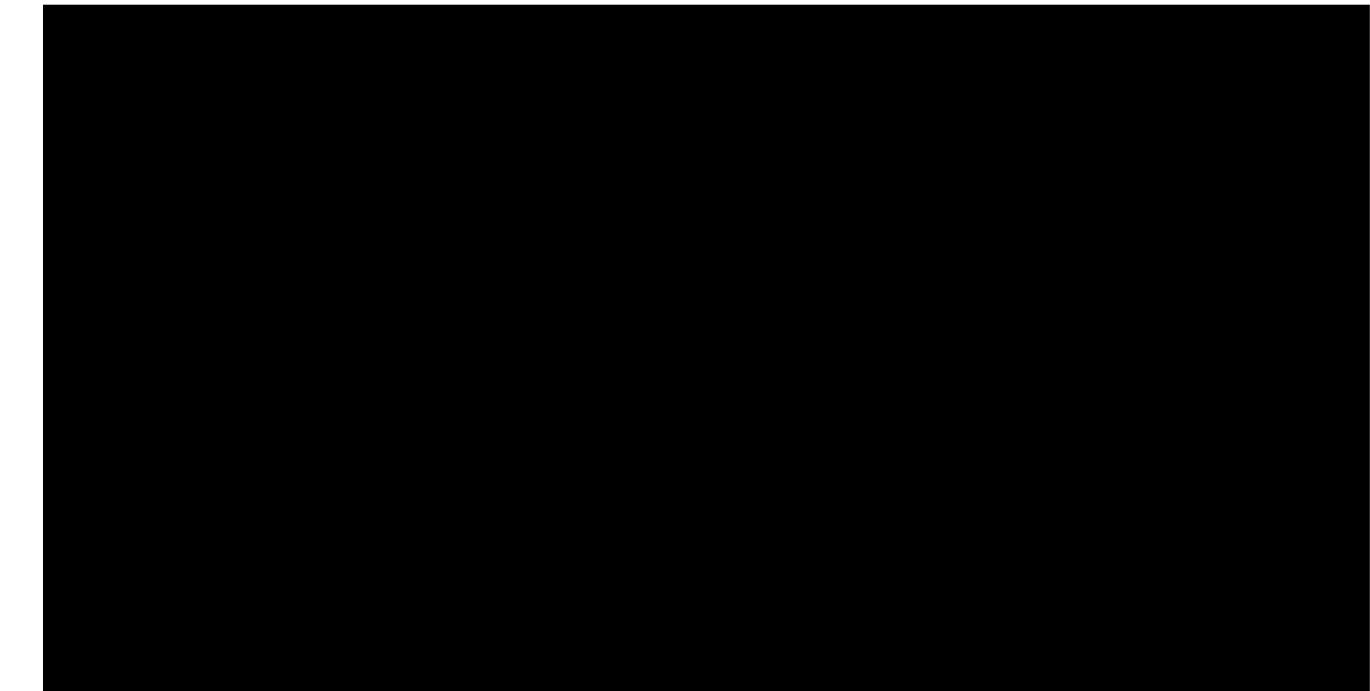
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**From:** [Dunsmore, Susan](#)  
**Sent:** April 28, 2022 9:31 AM

## South East Corner Chippawa Road @ Hwy 140, Port Colborne





2. **Lands to the west:**

Please accept this as confirmation that based on the Region's environmental comments, the City of Port Colborne will no longer require the consideration of lands to the west as there is limited development potential.

Regards,

**David Schulz**, BURPI, MCIP, RPP  
Senior Planner  
**City of Port Colborne**



Phone 905-835-2900 x202

Email [David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca](mailto:David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca)

66 Charlotte Street  
Port Colborne, ON L3K 3C8

[www.portcolborne.ca](http://www.portcolborne.ca)



---

**From:** [Bruno Carrera](#)  
**Sent:** July 19, 2022 1:58 PM  
**To:** [Susan Smyth](#)  
**Subject:** FW: 281 Chippawa Rd., In lieu of Emergency Fire Access Route

Susan.

Just received this email from Fire Inspector.

Bruno

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows

---

**From:** [Charles Turpin](#)  
**Sent:** July 19, 2022 1:49 PM  
**To:** [Bruno Carrera](#)  
**Cc:** [David Schulz](#)  
**Subject:** RE: 281 Chippawa Rd., In lieu of Emergency Fire Access Route

Sam

Port Colborne Fire is satisfied with the draft proposal but unit a formal change to the site plan is submitted with the all points proposed to the Planning Department

As discussed Port Colborne Fire will not give the final approval

**Charles Turpin CFEI, CCFI-C**  
Fire Prevention Officer  
**City of Port Colborne**

---

Phone 905-834-4512 Ext. 404

Email [Charles.turpin@portcolborne.ca](mailto:Charles.turpin@portcolborne.ca)

3 Killaly St W  
Port Colborne, ON L3K 6H1

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[www.portcolborne.ca](http://www.portcolborne.ca)

**Charles Turpin**  
*Fire Prevention Officer*  
**City of Port Colborne**

---

3 Killaly Street West  
Port Colborne, ON L3K 6H1  
**Phone** 905-834-4512 x  
**Email** Charles.Turpin@portcolborne.ca

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permanently delete the original transmission from us, including any attachments, without making a copy.

---

**From:** Bruno Carrera <[sbcnbc@hotmail.com](mailto:sbcnbc@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** July 19, 2022 12:14 PM  
**To:** Charles Turpin <[Charles.Turpin@portcolborne.ca](mailto:Charles.Turpin@portcolborne.ca)>  
**Subject:** FW: 281 Chippawa Rd., In lieu of Emergency Fire Access Route

CAUTION: This email originated from outside your organization. Exercise caution when opening attachments or clicking links, especially from unknown senders.

Hi Charles,

It was good to meet you in person.

See below David Schulz's response of our meeting for your perusal.

Please email acknowledgement of our mutual agreements as per our discussion.

Sincerely

Sam B. Carrera M.A.A.T.O. CRBO CBCO

---

**From:** [David Schulz](#)  
**Sent:** July 19, 2022 10:29 AM  
**To:** [Bruno Carrera](#)  
**Subject:** RE: 281 Chippawa Rd., In lieu of Emergency Fire Access Route

Thanks Sam,

If Charles is satisfied from the Fire Department's perspective that is great.

Regards,

David

---

**From:** Bruno Carrera <[sbcnbc@hotmail.com](mailto:sbcnbc@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** July 18, 2022 3:54 PM  
**To:** David Schulz <[David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca](mailto:David.Schulz@portcolborne.ca)>  
**Subject:** 281 Chippawa Rd., In lieu of Emergency Fire Access Route

CAUTION: This email originated from outside your organization. Exercise caution when opening attachments or clicking links, especially from unknown senders.

David,

The following items listed will be implemented into the Proposed Plan of Condominium as per mutual Agreement in discussions with Charles Turpin, Fire Inspector and myself on Monday July 18, 2022.

- Main Roadway Entrance (only) width will be 8.5 metres
- All Roadway Centreline Turning Radii are minimum 12m as per Clause 3.2.5.6.(1)(b) OBC. To be noted on Plan of Condominium Drawing
- No Street Parking permitted and Signed as required by City Standards
- Automatic Sprinklered Units (only) as per Sentence 3.2.5.13.(3) OBC (NFPA 13D) and will be equipped with 120V Audible Bell on the Flow Switch. Units to be Highlighted on Plan of Condominium Drawing

Please email acknowledgement of these agreements as per our discussion.

Sincerely

Sam B. Carrera M.A.A.T.O. CRBO CBCO

Sent from [Mail](#) for Window



## **Appendix B**

### **Existing Turning Movement Count Data**



Ministry of Transportation  
Ministère des Transports

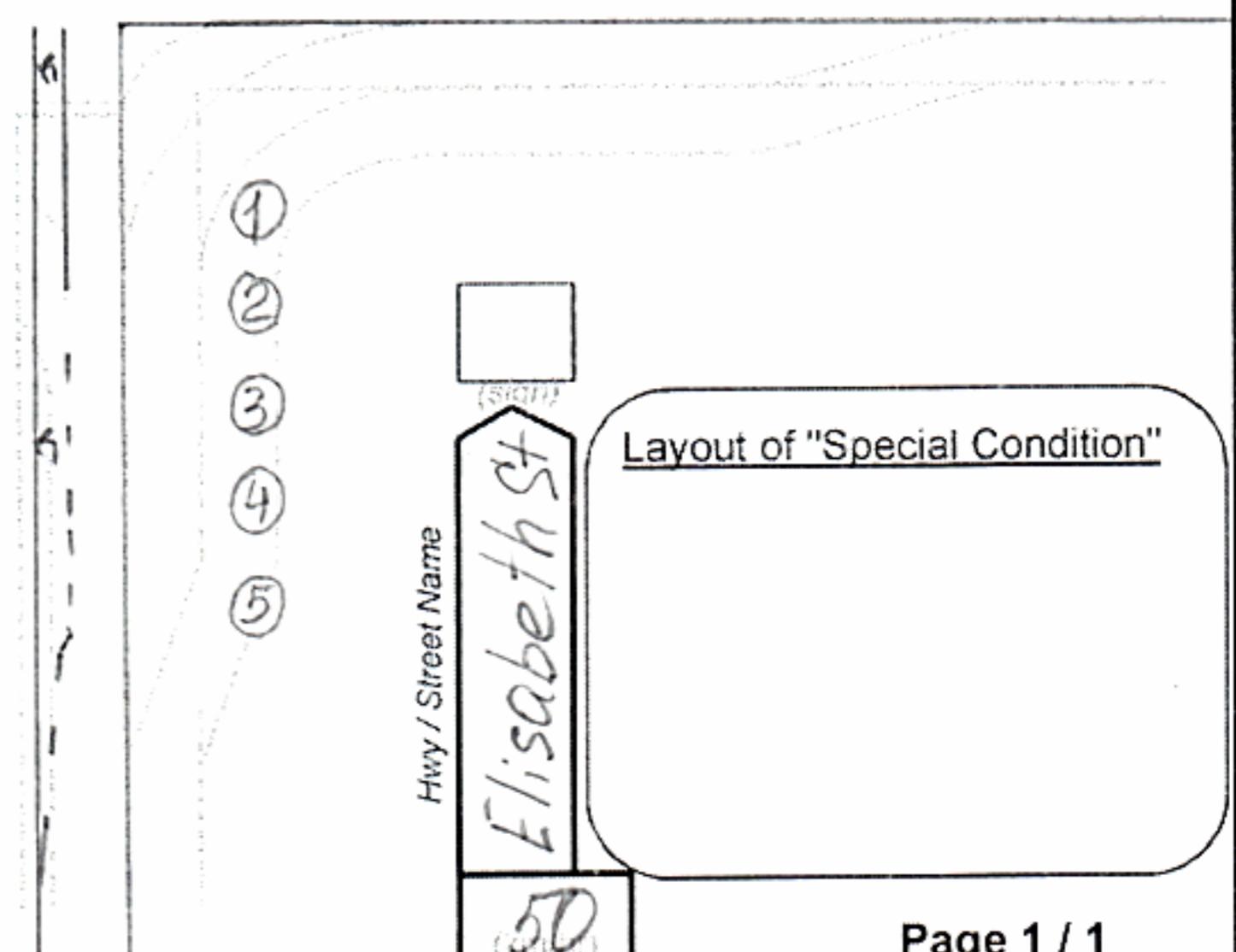
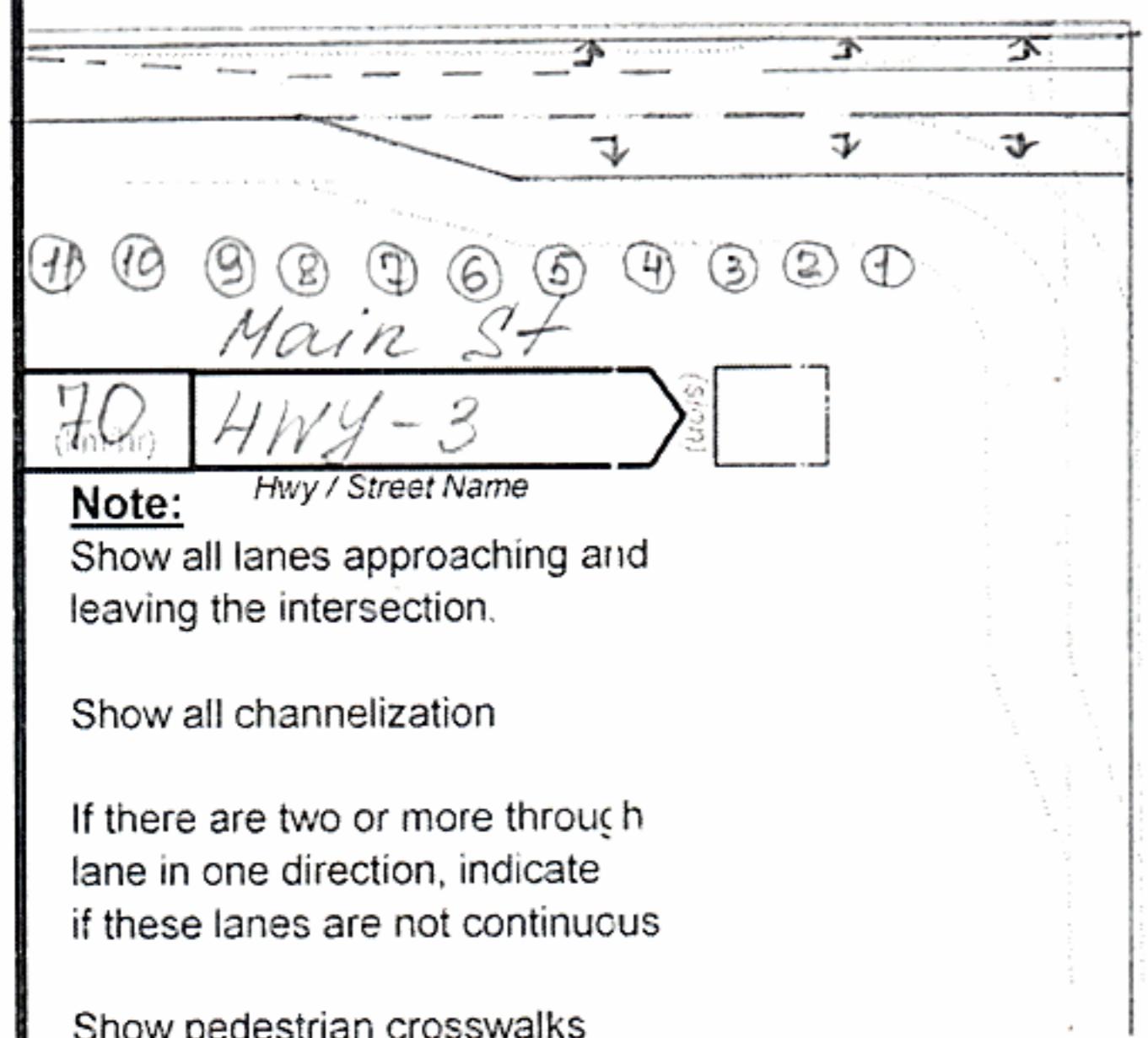
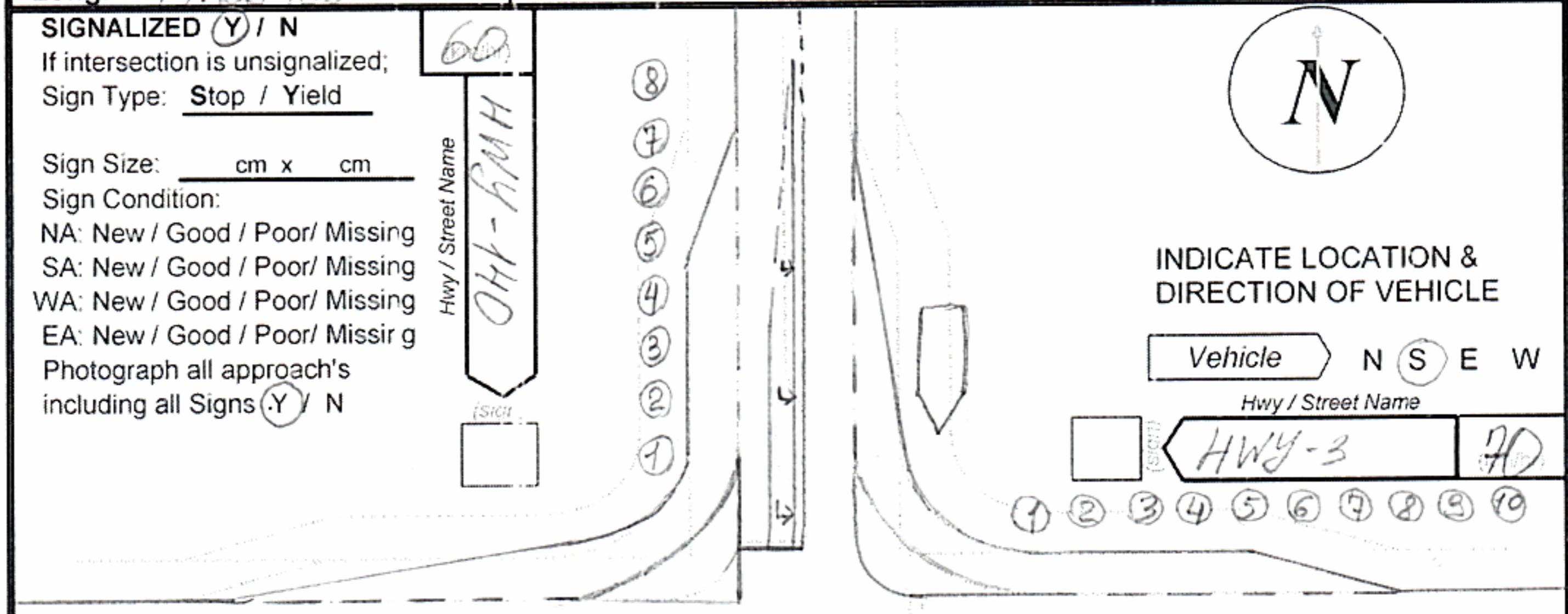
## Intersection Layout Sheet

Version: 1.0 Feb 1, 2016

Contract # 9015-E-0009  
Work Order # 050

Date: August 01 Day: Tue, Hrs: 7 - 10 + 12 - 14 + 15 - 18  
Location: HWY-3 @ HWY 140 - NIAG RD 140 - ELIZARETH ST (S) Ramps: 1  
Reg/Mun: CR Town/City: Port Colborne Area: \_\_\_\_\_  
File Name: 0117300000 Device: Gretch / Jamar Unit #: 11 / Interval 1: AM / NN / PM  
Observer: Yevgeniya Droskuk Yakova Weather: Cloudy Road Condition: Dry / Dry

LHRS & O/S: <u>11730 0</u>	Comments:
GPS: <u>C-STAR IV</u>	
Datum: WGS 84 Y / N	
Lat: <u>42.90124</u>	
Long: <u>-79.23463</u>	





Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

## AdHoc Turning Movement Total Count and Peak Summary Report

Description: HWY 3 @ HWY 140/ELIZABETH STREET

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 3

Start Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 11720

End Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

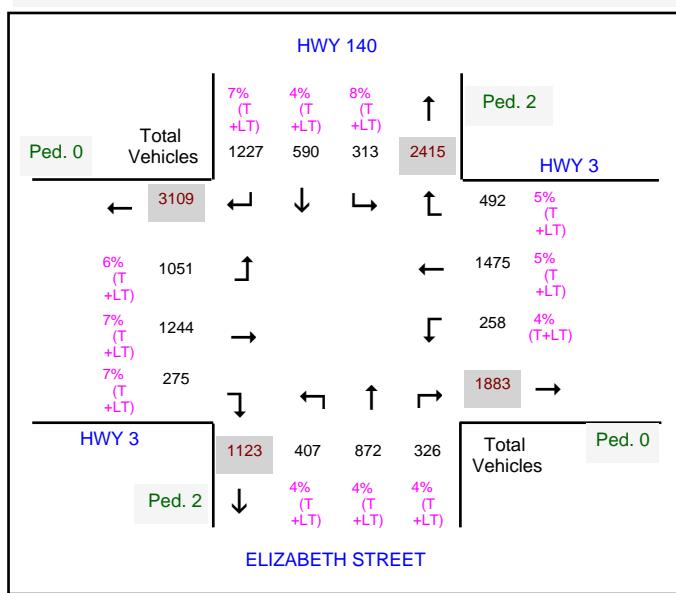
Int. Type: Four Leg

Offset: 15.800

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 07:00-10:00, 12:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00

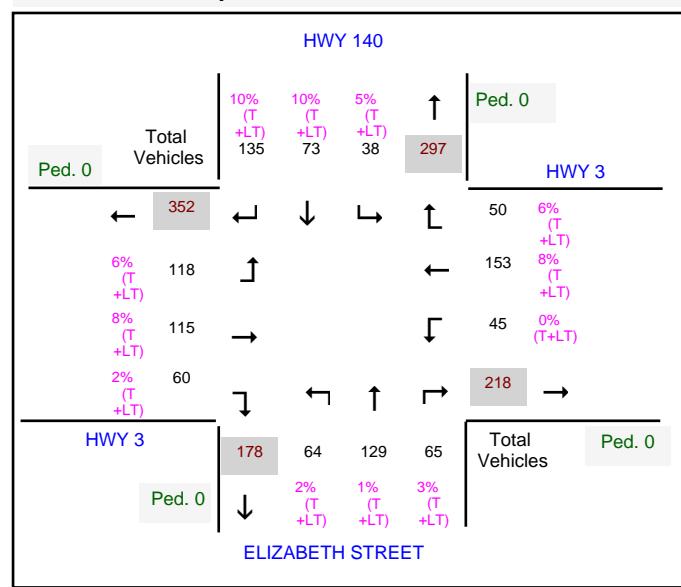
## Total Count

Number of hours: 8



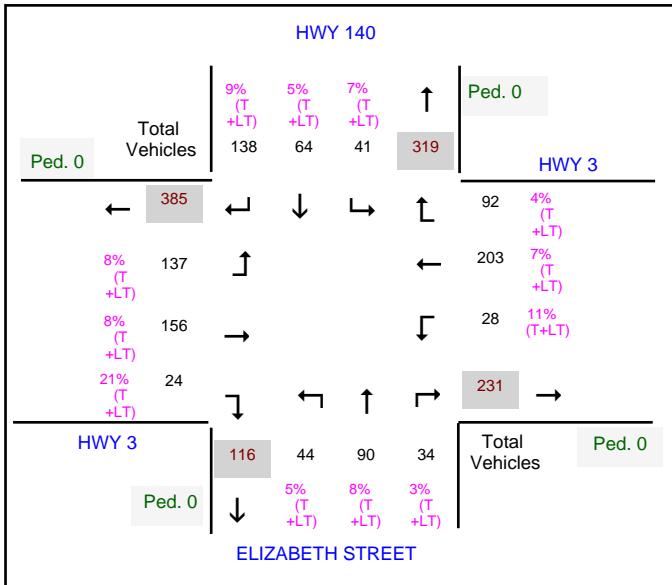
## AM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 08:00



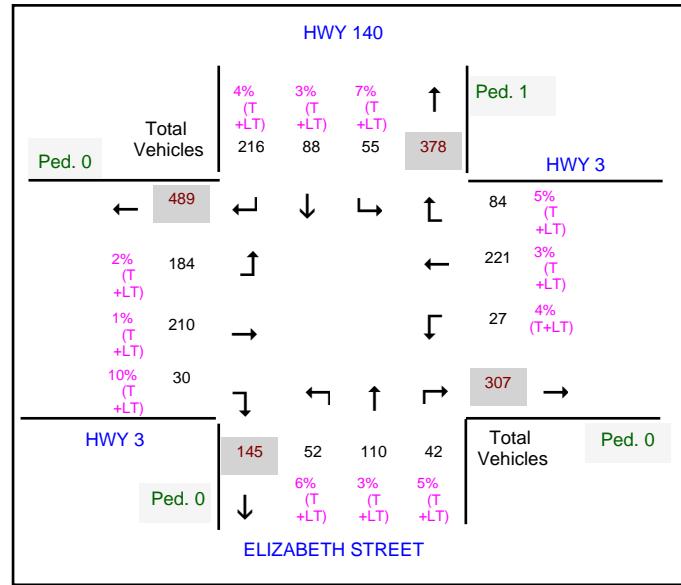
## Midday Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 12:15



## PM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 16:15





Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

Description: HWY 3 @ HWY 140/ELIZABETH STREET

## Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 3

Start Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 11720

End Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

Int. Type: Four Leg

Offset: 15.800

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 07:00-10:00, 12:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches												
	East HWY 3						West HWY 3						North HWY 140						South ELIZABETH STREET						
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Total Veh.
Period 1																									
07:00	11	23	6	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	22	21	6	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	7	13	0	173
07:15	19	21	5	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	27	33	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	19	0	221
07:30	10	35	18	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	31	25	4	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	9	14	1	220
07:45	2	33	11	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	33	17	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	12	29	1	204
08:00	14	31	10	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	40	31	13	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	6	20	27	1	264
08:15	12	31	12	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	17	18	18	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	10	13	29	0	247
08:30	10	40	12	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	26	33	7	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	12	16	20	0	264
08:45	9	39	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	28	24	21	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	8	17	45	0	270
09:00	13	41	10	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	24	26	17	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	7	9	29	1	249
09:15	11	35	12	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	28	21	9	2	3	2	0	1	0	0	8	15	27	2	237
09:30	8	35	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	38	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	19	28	0	244
09:45	7	33	5	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	25	40	7	0	5	0	2	2	0	0	7	15	31	0	234
Period 2																									
12:00	5	44	12	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	22	41	11	3	3	0	1	2	0	0	10	18	43	1	285
12:15	6	42	24	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	28	34	6	1	2	0	3	2	0	0	8	13	32	2	252
12:30	6	41	15	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	31	53	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	12	16	29	0	253
12:45	9	48	25	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	29	30	4	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	8	16	35	1	260
13:00	4	58	24	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	38	26	7	3	3	4	2	1	0	0	10	16	29	0	286
13:15	9	50	15	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	23	37	3	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	7	13	18	0	219
13:30	4	36	11	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	28	41	5	0	4	0	3	2	0	0	3	18	19	0	241
13:45	3	48	17	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	36	50	9	0	5	0	2	2	0	0	4	8	24	0	258



Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

Description: HWY 3 @ HWY 140/ELIZABETH STREET

## Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 3

Start Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 11720

End Date: 01-Aug-2017 (Tue)

Int. Type: Four Leg

Offset: 15.800

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 07:00-10:00, 12:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches												Total Veh.																
	East HWY 3						West HWY 3						North HWY 140						South ELIZABETH STREET																						
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped																	
Period 3																																									
15:00	6	42	8	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	29	46	3	1	5	1	2	1	0	0	9	18	32	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	258									
15:15	3	57	13	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	39	34	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	13	20	51	0	0	1	0	0	6	20	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	278			
15:30	5	75	17	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	25	59	3	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	16	18	40	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	26	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	303
15:45	8	56	8	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	41	39	8	0	4	0	2	1	0	0	19	18	57	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	12	20	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	304
16:00	2	44	18	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	19	20	7	2	2	0	2	1	0	0	11	25	57	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	14	30	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	269
16:15	5	50	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	62	7	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	14	23	45	1	2	2	0	0	2	0	11	23	14	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	336
16:30	6	72	22	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	48	59	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	24	59	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	9	24	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	356
16:45	5	45	16	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	36	42	11	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	6	17	49	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	31	9	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	295
17:00	10	47	25	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	45	44	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	20	21	55	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	11	29	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	332
17:15	4	67	19	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	33	37	15	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	13	33	60	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	11	29	4	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	335
17:30	7	55	23	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	41	50	10	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	6	36	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	28	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	339
17:45	15	31	10	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	18	31	15	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	11	30	40	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	19	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	244



## Intersection Layout Sheet

**2016**

Typo - Should read Hwy 140

Date: June 09 / Day: Th / Hrs: 6 - 10 + 15 - 19 +   -  

Location: HWY 471 @ CONC 2 Rd Ramps:   /

Reg/Mun: CR Town/City: Hamilton Area:  

File Name: 0457000103 Device: Gretch / Jamar Unit #: 12 / Interval 1: AM / NN / PM

Observer: David Slavin Weather: Clear / Road Condition: Good /

**LHRS & O/S:** 45700 1.03 **Comments:**

**GPS:** G - Star IV

**Datum:** WGS 84 Y / N

**Lat:** 42.910284

**Long:** -79.235385

**SIGNALIZED** Y / N

If intersection is unsignalized;  
Sign Type: Stop / Yield

Sign Size:   cm x   cm

Sign Condition:

NA: New / Good / Poor/ Missing

SA: New / Good / Poor/ Missing

WA: New / Good / Poor/ Missing

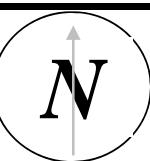
EA: New / Good / Poor/ Missing

Photograph all approach's

including all Signs Y / N

**60**  
(km/hr)

**Hwy / Street Name**  
**HWY 140**  
(sign)



INDICATE LOCATION & DIRECTION OF VEHICLE

**Vehicle** N S E W

**Hwy / Street Name**

**50**  
(km/hr)

**2d Concession Rd**

**1** **2** **3**

**50**  
(km/hr)

**2d Concession Rd**

**(W/S)**

**Hwy / Street Name**

**Note:**  
Show all lanes approaching and leaving the intersection.

Show all channelization

If there are two or more through lane in one direction, indicate if these lanes are not continuous

Show pedestrian crosswalks

**(sign)**

**Hwy / Street Name**

**HWY 140**

**60**  
(km/hr)

Layout of "Special Condition"



Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

### AdHoc Turning Movement Total Count and Peak Summary Report

Description: HWY 140 @ 2ND CONCESSION RD

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 140

Start Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 45700

End Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

Int. Type: Four Leg

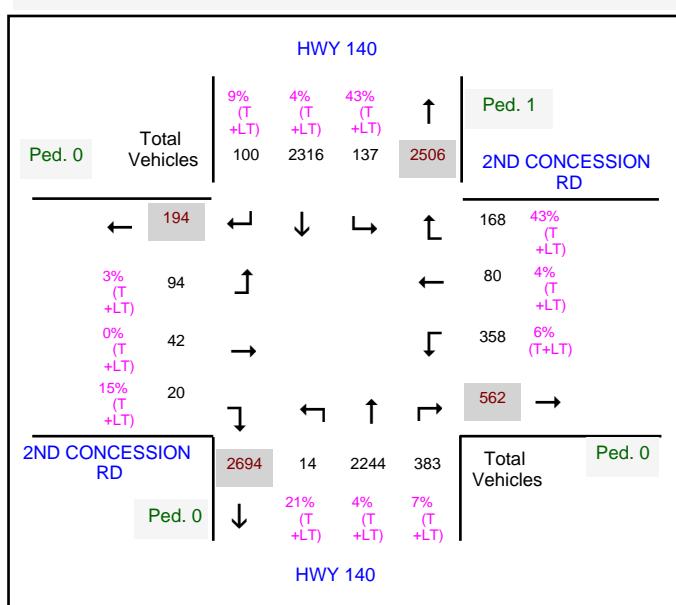
Offset: 1.030

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 06:00-10:00, 15:00-19:00

#### Total Count

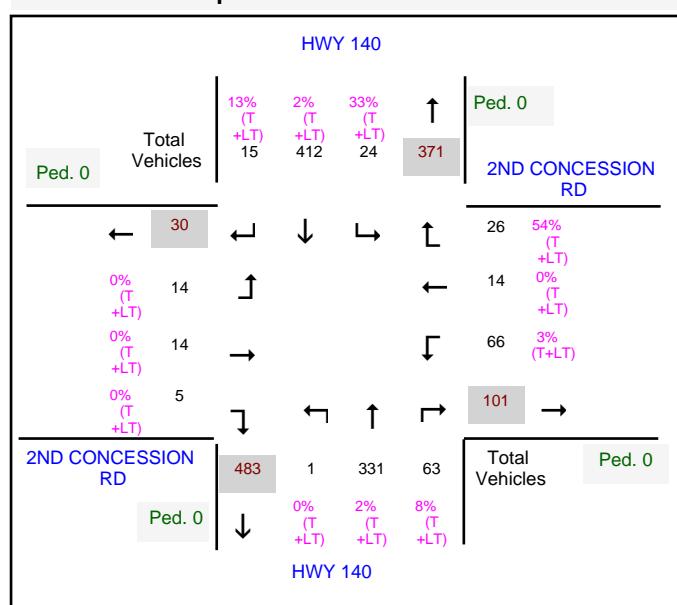
Number of hours: 8

Start Time: 06:45



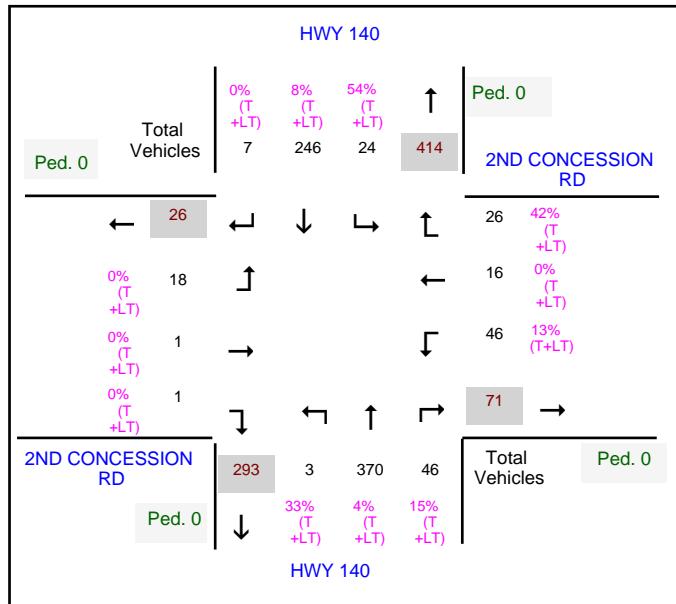
#### AM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 06:45



#### PM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 16:15





Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

### Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Description: HWY 140 @ 2ND CONCESSION RD

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 140

Start Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 45700

End Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

Int. Type: Four Leg

Offset: 1.030

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 06:00-10:00, 15:00-19:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches														
	North HWY 140						South HWY 140						East 2ND CONCESSION RD						West 2ND CONCESSION RD								
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped			
Start Time	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	← ↑ →	Ped			
Period 1																											
06:00	3 77	6 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 60	16 0	2 2	0	1 0	0 0	11 4	2 0	0 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	4 2	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	194	
06:15	2 80	4 0	4 0	3 0	2 1	0 0	1 0	0	1 82	17 0	2 1	0	1 0	0 0	9 3	5 1	0 1	2 0	0 1	0 0	4 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	228	
06:30	1 81	4 1	0 0	5 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 82	14 0	8 0	0	1 1	0 0	6 5	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 2	0 0	5 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	220	
06:45	5 92	7 2	1 0	1 1	1 1	1 0	0	0	0 75	13 0	1 0	0	0 0	0 3	10 2	2 0	0 2	0 0	3 0	0 8	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	233	
07:00	3 84	0 0	1 1	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	1 90	13 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	15 4	5 1	0 3	0 0	3 0	0 0	6 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	236	
07:15	5 118	1 1	0 0	2 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 85	18 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	12 6	1 0	0 0	0 0	2 0	0 3	4 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	262	
07:30	3 109	5 0	3 0	0 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 75	14 0	2 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	27 2	4 1	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	254	
07:45	1 98	4 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	1 68	20 0	3 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	14 0	6 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	221	
08:00	1 107	5 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 63	15 0	1 1	0 0	0 1	0 0	10 2	8 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	4 4	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	227	
08:15	2 109	3 0	2 0	0 1	0 0	0 1	0 0	0	1 74	11 0	2 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	21 2	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	9 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	242	
08:30	2 110	5 0	1 0	0 0	2 0	0 1	0	0	0 73	10 0	1 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	8 4	3 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	223	
08:45	3 102	2 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0	0	0 60	11 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	15 3	6 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 2	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	209	
09:00	4 89	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 70	10 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	9 1	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	2 1	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	192	
09:15	0 80	3 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	1 61	7 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	9 1	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	169	
09:30	0 66	4 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	1 48	14 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	13 2	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	157	
09:45	2 67	1 0	2 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0	0	0 38	8 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	4 1	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	2 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	129	
Period 2																											
15:00	3 34	1 0	0 0	0 2	2 2	0 0	0	0 58	11 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	5 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	123	
15:15	6 14	2 1	2 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 67	8 0	2 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 4	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	109	
15:30	3 29	1 0	3 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0	0 58	6 0	0 0	1 0	0 1	2 0	0 0	3 1	2 0	0 0	1 1	0 4	0 0	2 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	121	
15:45	5 37	2 3	2 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0	0 45	11 0	1 1	0 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	9 0	3 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	124	
16:00	0 34	5 1	4 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0	2 59	8 0	1 0	0 0	3 0	0 0	0 0	6 1	2 1	0 4	0 0	2 0	0 0	2 2	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	140



Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

Description: HWY 140 @ 2ND CONCESSION RD

## Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 140

Start Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 45700

End Date: 09-Jun-2016 (Thu)

Int. Type: Four Leg

Offset: 1.030

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 06:00-10:00, 15:00-19:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches												Total Veh.			
	North HWY 140						South HWY 140						East 2ND CONCESSION RD						West 2ND CONCESSION RD									
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped				
16:15	3 48	3 2	2 2	0 0	4 2	2 0	0 0	1 0	1 83	15 0	2 1	0 0	1 0	1 1	1 0	12 5	6 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	3 0	4 1	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	201	
16:30	5 55	1 2	2 3	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 105	12 0	4 1	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	11 4	3 1	0 1	1 1	0 0	5 0	6 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	222	
16:45	0 74	0 0	0 2	0 0	0 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 80	6 0	0 0	1 1	1 1	1 1	0 0	11 6	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	193
17:00	3 50	3 4	5 0	0 0	3 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 88	6 0	3 1	0 0	2 0	1 0	0 0	6 1	4 1	0 1	0 0	0 1	0 0	4 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	188
17:15	3 67	2 3	2 0	2 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 79	7 0	0 0	1 0	0 3	0 0	0 0	13 3	2 1	0 2	0 0	0 3	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	195
17:30	1 53	3 1	3 0	1 4	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 82	13 0	3 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	9 2	1 0	0 2	0 0	0 3	0 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	185
17:45	2 68	2 1	2 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 47	6 0	1 0	0 0	0 6	0 0	0 0	12 2	5 1	0 2	0 0	0 1	0 0	5 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	168
18:00	1 43	0 2	2 1	4 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 50	4 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	13 2	4 1	1 1	0 0	0 2	0 0	1 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	138
18:15	0 41	2 0	2 1	2 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 58	8 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 0	0 0	10 3	4 2	0 1	0 0	0 3	0 0	1 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	145
18:30	1 53	2 0	3 1	1 1	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 48	10 0	2 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	12 1	1 1	1 1	1 0	0 0	5 0	0 4	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	152
18:45	5 56	6 0	1 0	1 1	1 1	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 52	13 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	9 4	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	3 1	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	156



Ministry of Transportation

Ministère des Transports

2018

**Intersection Layout Sheet**

Version: 1.0 Feb 1, 2016

Contract # 9015-E-0009

Work Order # 145

Date: November 06 Day: Tu Hrs: 7 - 9 + 11 - 14 + 15 - 18

Location: HWY 140 &amp; Chippawa Rd Ramps: /

Reg/Mun: CR Town/City: Port Colborne Area: /

File Name: 0457000080 Device: Gretch / Jamar Unit # 16 / Interval 1: AM / NN / PM

Observer: Alan Mariyskay Weather: Cloudy / Rain Road Condition: Wet / Wet  
Cloudy Dry

LHRS &amp; O/S: 45700 0.80 Comments:

GPS: 6 - Star IV

Datum: WGS 84 Y / N  
Lat: 42.908500  
Long: -78.235132

SIGNALIZED Y / N

If intersection is unsignalized;

Sign Type: Stop / Yield

Sign Size: 60 cm x 60 cm

Sign Condition:

NA: New / Good / Poor / Missing

SA: New / Good / Poor / Missing

WA: New / Good / Poor / Missing

EA: New / Good / Poor / Missing

Photograph all approach's

including all Signs Y / N

80  
(km/hr)

Hwy / Street Name

HWY 140  
(sign)INDICATE LOCATION &  
DIRECTION OF VEHICLE

Vehicle → N S E W

Hwy / Street Name

(km/hr)

40  
BYPASS Chippawa Rd Stop  
Hwy / Street Name**Note:**Show all lanes approaching and  
leaving the intersection.

Show all channelization

If there are two or more through  
lane in one direction, indicate  
if these lanes are not continuous

Show pedestrian crosswalks

Hwy / Street Name

HWY 140  
(sign)80  
(km/hr)

Layout of "Special Condition"



Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

### Turning Movement Total Count and Peak Summary Report

Description: **HWY 140 @ CHIPPAWA RD**

Region: **CENTRAL**

Survey Type: **TM – Intersection**

Hwy: **140**

Start Date: **06-Nov-2018 (Tue)**

I/C Side:

LHRS: **45700**

End Date: **06-Nov-2018 (Tue)**

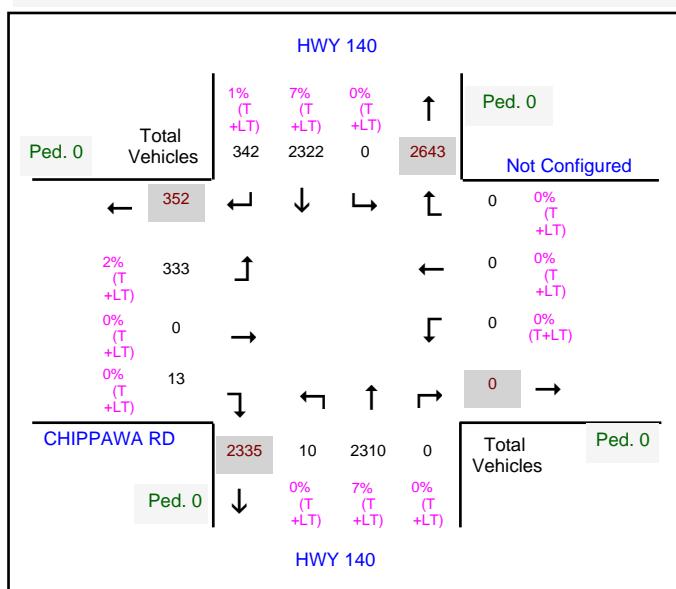
Int. Type: **T - W**

Offset: **0.800**

Schedule Summary: **TUES-THURS, 07:00-09:00, 11:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00**

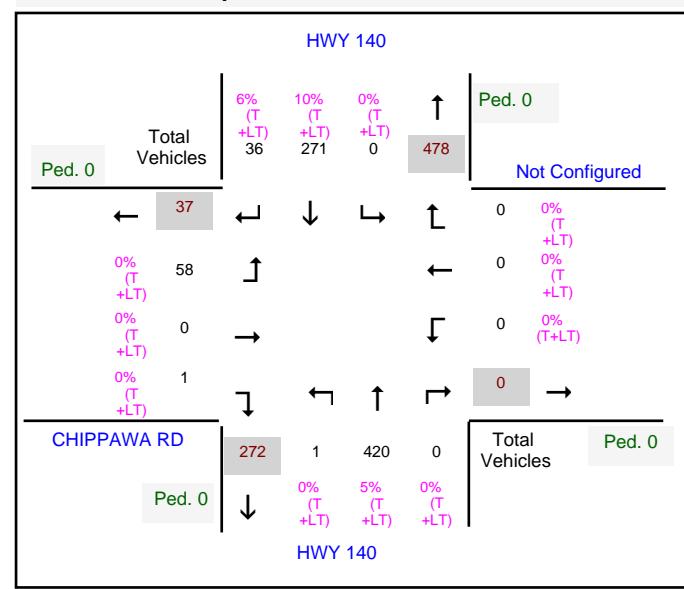
#### Total Count

Number of hours: 8



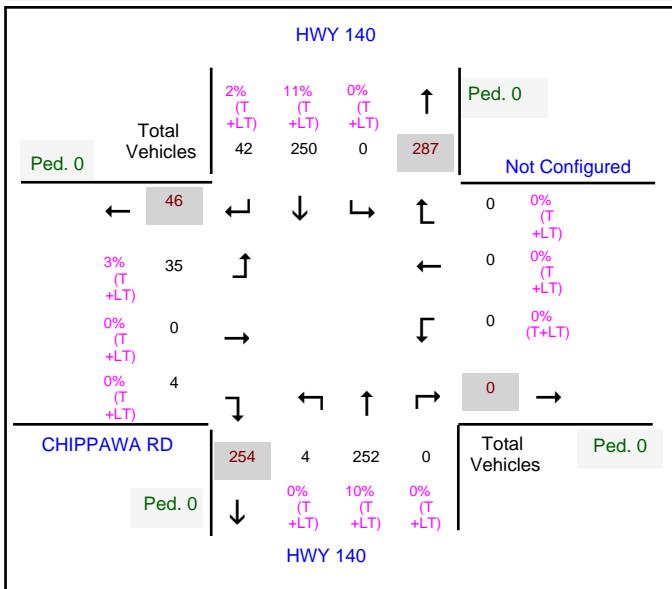
#### AM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 07:30



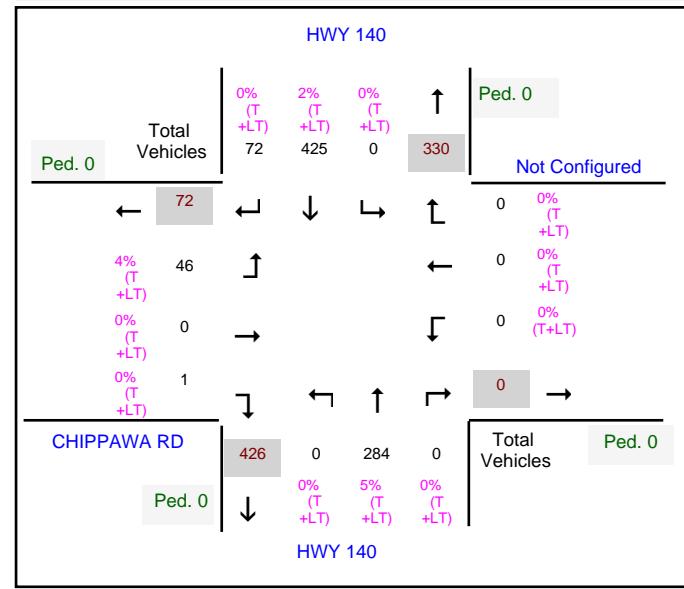
#### Midday Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 12:15



#### PM Peak Hour Report

Start Time: 16:15





Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

Description: HWY 140 @ CHIPPWA RD

### Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 140

Start Date: 06-Nov-2018 (Tue)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 45700

End Date: 06-Nov-2018 (Tue)

Int. Type: T - W

Offset: 0.800

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 07:00-09:00, 11:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches											
	North HWY 140						South HWY 140						West CHIPPWA RD						Not Configured					
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Heavy Trucks	Ped	Total Veh.			
<b>Period 1</b>																								
07:00	0	24	5	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	125		
07:15	0	40	9	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158		
07:30	0	54	6	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	1	97	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	187		
07:45	0	70	14	0	4	0	0	4	2	0	0	105	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	216		
08:00	0	67	7	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	110	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	211		
08:15	0	53	7	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	85	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	173		
08:30	0	65	9	0	4	0	0	7	2	0	1	68	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	169		
08:45	0	65	17	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	56	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	165		
<b>Period 2</b>																								
11:00	0	44	6	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	62	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132		
11:15	0	49	9	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	61	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	137		
11:30	0	43	6	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	66	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	136		
11:45	0	46	6	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	127		
12:00	0	46	5	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	43	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115		
12:15	0	47	11	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	53	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	132		
12:30	0	62	12	0	3	1	0	3	0	0	0	71	14	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	174		
12:45	0	69	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	1	42	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	145		
13:00	0	45	10	0	1	0	0	7	0	0	2	60	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136		
13:15	0	48	10	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	56	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	131		
13:30	0	55	8	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	51	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	143		
13:45	0	41	2	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	69	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137		
<b>Period 3</b>																								
15:00	0	86	16	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	64	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	188		
15:15	0	84	10	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	75	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	195		



Ministry of Transportation

## TVIS II - Traffic Volume Information System

Description: HWY 140 @ CHIPPWA RD

## Turning Movement 15 Minute Report

Region: CENTRAL

Survey Type: TM – Intersection

Hwy: 140

Start Date: 06-Nov-2018 (Tue)

I/C Side:

LHRS: 45700

End Date: 06-Nov-2018 (Tue)

Int. Type: T - W

Offset: 0.800

Schedule Summary: TUES-THURS, 07:00-09:00, 11:00-14:00, 15:00-18:00

Start Time	Major Road Approaches												Minor Road Approaches											
	North HWY 140						South HWY 140						West CHIPPWA RD						Not Configured					
	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Long Trucks	Ped	Cars	Trucks	Heavy Trucks	Ped	Total Veh.			
15:30	0 79 15 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 183																							
15:45	0 70 7 0 2 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 156																							
16:00	0 83 15 0 1 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 187																							
16:15	0 95 21 0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 206																							
16:30	0 115 20 0 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 224																							
16:45	0 106 19 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 201																							
17:00	0 101 12 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 197																							
17:15	0 119 11 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 66 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 205																							
17:30	0 109 15 0 1 0 0 3 0 0 0 56 0 0 0 0 0 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 194																							
17:45	0 82 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 46 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 145																							

# Main Street & Chippawa Road

## Morning Peak Diagram

**Specified Period**

**From:** 7:00:00

**To:** 9:00:00

**One Hour Peak**

**From:** 8:00:00

**To:** 9:00:00

**Municipality:** Port Colborne

**Site #:** 0000000602

**Intersection:** Main Street & Chippawa Road

**TFR File #:** 1

**Count date:** 15-Jul-2021

**Weather conditions:**

Clear

**Person(s) who counted:**

**\*\* Non-Signalized Intersection \*\***

**Major Road:** Main Street runs W/E

North Leg Total: 128

North Entering: 84

North Peds: 0

Peds Cross: ☰

Buses	0	0	0
Trucks	4	1	5
Cars	76	3	79
Totals	80	4	

East Leg Total: 819

East Entering: 474

East Peds: 0

Peds Cross: ☱

Buses	2	51	500	553
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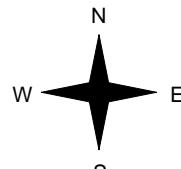


Chippawa Road

Cars	1	0	0	1
Trucks	424	47	2	473
Buses				
Totals	425	47	2	

Buses	0	0	43	43
Trucks	1	20	320	341
Cars				
Totals	1	20	363	

Main Street



Main Street

Cars	323	21	1	345
Trucks				
Buses				
Totals				

Peds Cross: ☱

West Peds: 0

West Entering: 384

West Leg Total: 937

## Comments

# Main Street & Chippawa Road

## Afternoon Peak Diagram

### Specified Period

From: 16:00:00

To: 18:00:00

### One Hour Peak

From: 16:15:00

To: 17:15:00

**Municipality:** Port Colborne

**Site #:** 0000000602

**Intersection:** Main Street & Chippawa Road

**TFR File #:** 1

**Count date:** 15-Jul-2021

### Weather conditions:

Clear

### Person(s) who counted:

### \*\* Non-Signalized Intersection \*\*

**Major Road:** Main Street runs W/E

North Leg Total: 170

North Entering: 111

North Peds: 0

Peds Cross: ☰

Buses	0	0	0
Trucks	1	0	1
Cars	108	2	110
Totals	109	2	

East Leg Total: 1169

East Entering: 692

East Peds: 0

Peds Cross: ☱

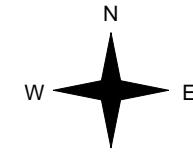
Buses	1	19	781	801
Trucks				
Cars				
Totals				



Chippawa Road

Cars	0	0	0	0
Trucks	673	18	1	692
Buses				
Totals	673	18	1	

Buses	0	1	58	59
Trucks	1			
Cars				
Totals				



Main Street

Cars	466	10	1	477
Trucks				
Buses				
Totals				

Peds Cross: ☱

West Peds: 0

West Entering: 534

West Leg Total: 1335

## Comments

# Main Street & Chippawa Road

## Total Count Diagram

**Municipality:** Port Colborne

**Site #:** 0000000602

**Intersection:** Main Street & Chippawa Road

**TFR File #:** 1

**Count date:** 15-Jul-2021

**Weather conditions:**

Clear

**Person(s) who counted:**

**\*\* Non-Signalized Intersection \*\***

**Major Road:** Main Street runs W/E

North Leg Total: 585

North Entering: 378

North Peds: 3

Peds Cross: ☒

Buses	0	0	0
Trucks	7	2	9
Cars	361	8	369
Totals	368	10	

East Leg Total: 3815

East Entering: 2176

East Peds: 0

Peds Cross: ☒

Buses	6	122	2409	2537
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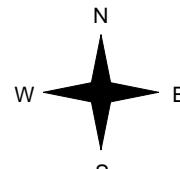
Main Street

Buses	0	4	196	200
Trucks	4	62	1563	1629
Cars	4	66	1759	



Chippawa Road

Cars	4	3	0	7
Trucks	2048	115	6	2169
Buses	2052	118	6	



Main Street

Cars	1571	64	4	1639
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Peds Cross: ☒

West Peds: 0

West Entering: 1829

West Leg Total: 4366

## Comments

# Main Street & Chippawa Road

## Traffic Count Summary

Intersection: Main Street &amp; Chippawa Road

Count Date: 15-Jul-2021

Municipality: Port Colborne

North Approach Totals					North/South Total Approaches	South Approach Totals					
Hour Ending	Includes Cars, Trucks, & Buses					Hour Ending	Includes Cars, Trucks, & Buses				
	Left	Thru	Right	Grand Total			Left	Thru	Right		
7:00:00	0	0	0	0	0	7:00:00	0	0	0	0	
8:00:00	1	0	59	60	0	8:00:00	0	0	0	0	
9:00:00	4	0	80	84	0	9:00:00	0	0	0	0	
16:00:00	0	0	0	0	0	16:00:00	0	0	0	0	
17:00:00	3	0	112	115	0	17:00:00	0	0	0	0	
18:00:00	2	0	117	119	3	18:00:00	0	0	0	0	
Totals:	10	0	368	378	3	378	0	0	0	0	
East Approach Totals					East/West Total Approaches	West Approach Totals					
Hour Ending	Includes Cars, Trucks, & Buses					Hour Ending	Includes Cars, Trucks, & Buses				
	Left	Thru	Right	Grand Total			Left	Thru	Right		
7:00:00	0	0	0	0	0	7:00:00	0	0	0	0	
8:00:00	0	397	3	400	0	782	8:00:00	40	342	0	
9:00:00	0	473	1	474	0	858	9:00:00	43	341	0	
16:00:00	0	0	0	0	0	16:00:00	0	0	0	0	
17:00:00	0	679	2	681	0	1212	17:00:00	58	473	0	
18:00:00	0	620	1	621	0	1153	18:00:00	59	473	0	
Totals:	0	2169	7	2176	0	4005	200	1629	0	1829	
Calculated Values for Traffic Crossing Major Street											
Hours Ending:	7:00	8:00	9:00	16:00		17:00	18:00	18:00	18:00		
Crossing Values:	0	1	4	0		3	682	2	682		

**Location.....** Main Street East @ Welland Street / Barber Drive      **GeoID.....** 00358

**Municipality.** PORT COLBORNE

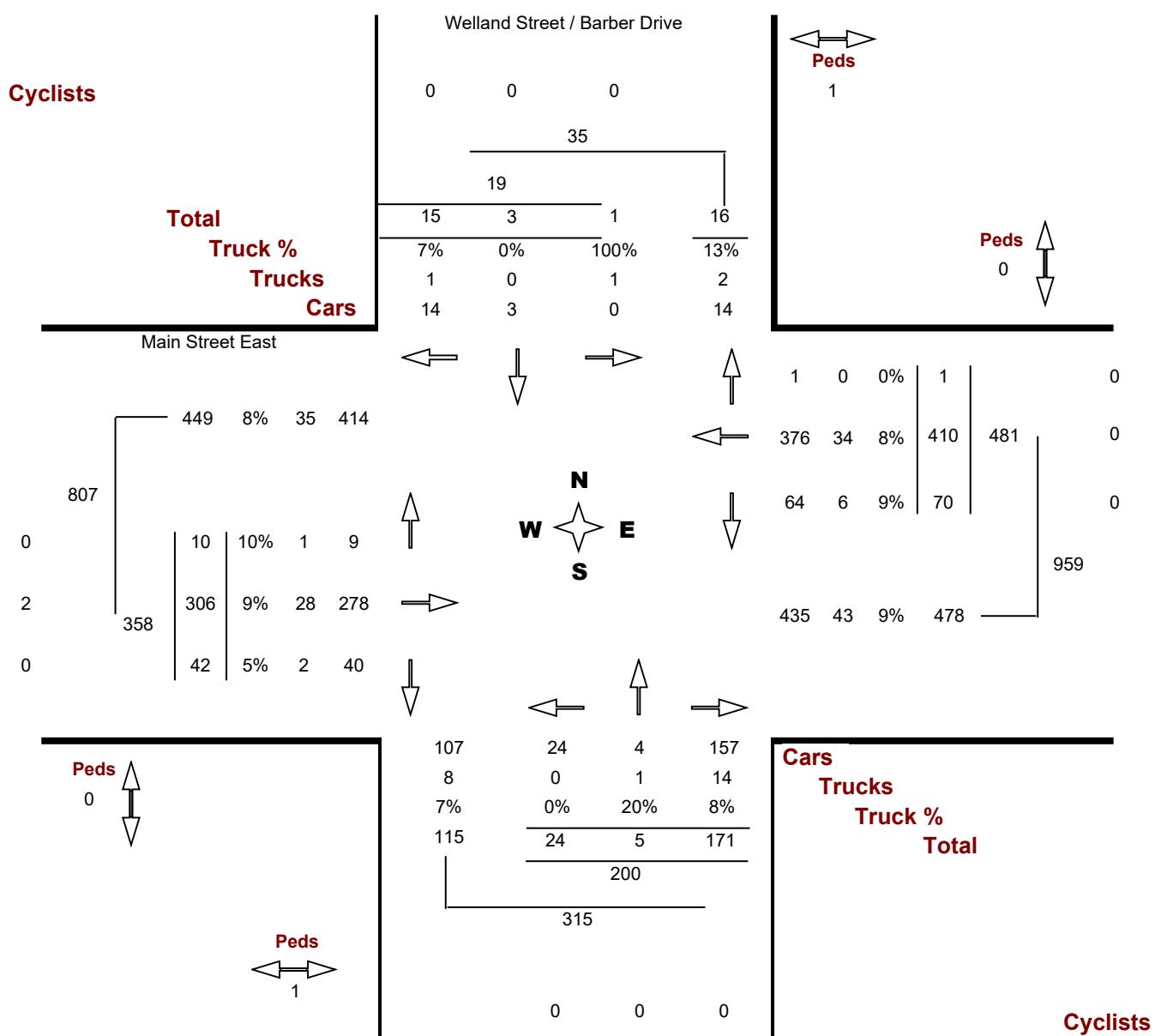
**Count Date.** Thursday, 23 May, 2019

**Traffic Cont.**

**Count Time.** 07:00 AM — 09:00 AM

**Major Dir.....** East west

**Peak Hour..** 07:45 AM — 08:45 AM



**Location.....** Main Street East @ Welland Street / Barber Drive      **GeOID.....** 00358

**Municipality.** PORT COLBORNE

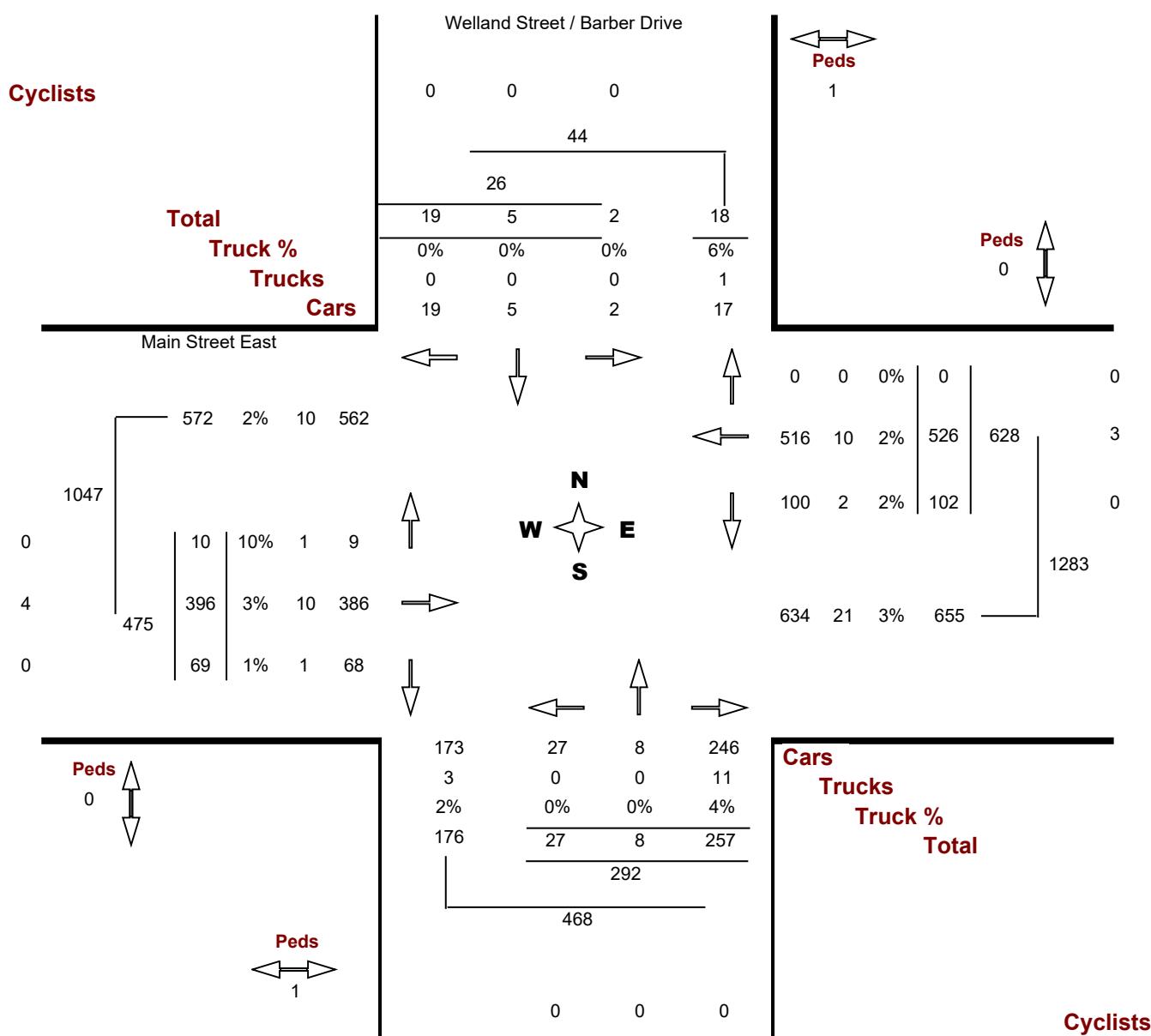
**Count Date.** Thursday, 23 May, 2019

**Traffic Cont.**

**Count Time.** 03:00 PM — 06:00 PM

**Major Dir.....** East west

**Peak Hour..** 04:30 PM — 05:30 PM

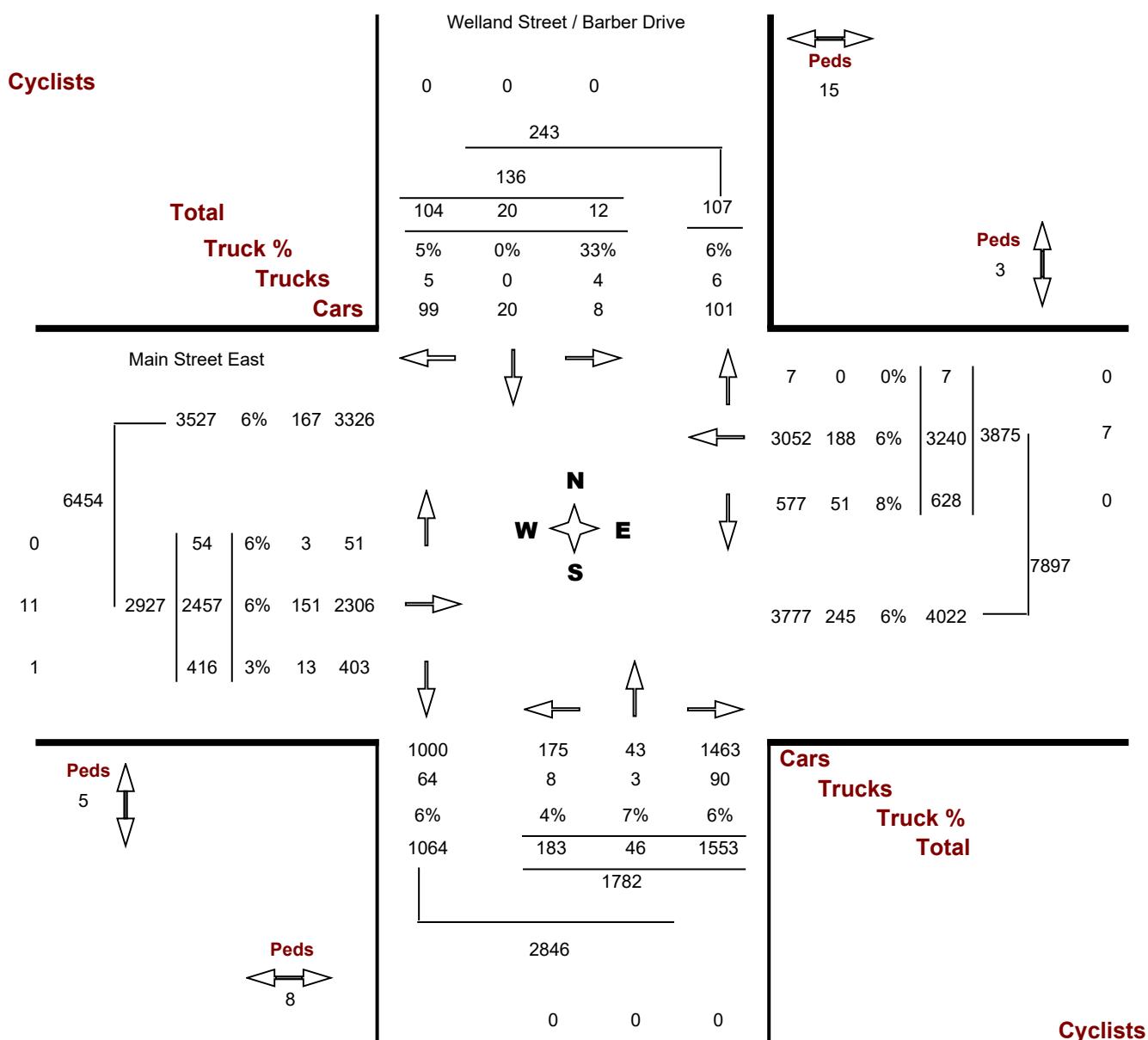


**Location.....** Main Street East @ Welland Street / Barber Drive

**Municipality.....** PORT COLBORNE

**GeOID.....** 00358

**Count Date.....** Thursday, 23 May, 2019



## Turning Movement Count - Details Report (15 min)

**Location.....** Main Street East @ Welland Street / Barber Drive

**Municipality.....** PORT COLBORNE

**Count Date.....** Thursday, May 23, 2019

Welland Street / Barber Drive

Main Street East

North Approach				South Approach				East Approach				West Approach								
Time Period	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT

07:00	07:15	0	0	2	0	2	2	2	22	0	26	5	43	2	0	50	3	62	7	0	72
07:15	07:30	1	1	1	0	3	1	0	50	0	51	27	47	0	0	74	0	46	4	0	50
07:30	07:45	1	3	0	0	4	0	2	123	0	125	72	0	0	0	72	0	0	0	0	0
07:45	08:00	0	0	7	0	7	1	1	54	0	56	41	104	0	0	145	2	62	7	0	71
<b>Hourly Total</b>		2	4	10	0	16	4	5	249	0	258	145	194	2	0	341	5	170	18	0	193
08:00	08:15	0	0	3	0	3	19	2	22	0	43	6	104	1	0	111	5	104	13	0	122
08:15	08:30	1	1	2	0	4	2	1	55	0	58	13	94	0	0	107	2	64	9	0	75
08:30	08:45	0	2	3	0	5	2	1	40	0	43	10	108	0	0	118	1	76	13	0	90
08:45	09:00	0	0	3	0	3	5	1	44	0	50	14	120	0	0	134	2	77	11	0	90
<b>Hourly Total</b>		1	3	11	0	15	28	5	161	0	194	43	426	1	0	470	10	321	46	0	377
11:00	11:15	0	0	2	0	2	7	2	46	0	55	15	99	0	0	114	2	66	14	0	82
11:15	11:30	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	39	0	44	11	91	0	0	102	0	76	14	0	90
11:30	11:45	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	39	0	44	3	105	0	0	108	1	72	14	0	87
11:45	12:00	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	33	0	36	11	98	1	0	110	1	51	7	0	59
<b>Hourly Total</b>		0	0	6	0	6	18	4	157	0	179	40	393	1	0	434	4	265	49	0	318
12:00	12:15	1	0	6	0	7	2	2	45	0	49	11	103	0	0	114	1	75	13	0	89
12:15	12:30	0	0	2	0	2	2	2	32	0	36	8	95	0	0	103	2	73	13	0	88
12:30	12:45	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	46	0	51	16	97	0	0	113	2	62	19	0	83
12:45	13:00	0	0	4	0	4	2	0	41	0	43	14	95	0	0	109	3	81	19	0	103
<b>Hourly Total</b>		1	0	14	0	15	8	7	164	0	179	49	390	0	0	439	8	291	64	0	363
13:00	13:15	1	0	2	0	3	4	2	35	0	41	11	94	0	0	105	1	93	15	0	109
13:15	13:30	0	1	3	0	4	3	0	36	0	39	12	107	1	0	120	3	77	15	0	95
13:30	13:45	0	0	2	0	2	4	2	42	0	48	12	89	0	0	101	4	66	14	0	84
13:45	14:00	1	0	3	0	4	7	0	48	0	55	11	103	0	0	114	3	78	12	0	93
<b>Hourly Total</b>		2	1	10	0	13	18	4	161	0	183	46	393	1	0	440	11	314	56	0	381
15:00	15:15	0	0	5	0	5	3	2	45	0	50	9	131	0	0	140	1	90	14	0	105
15:15	15:30	0	0	5	0	5	44	0	22	0	66	10	111	1	0	122	4	142	28	0	174
15:30	15:45	2	0	3	0	5	18	2	45	0	65	12	119	0	0	131	0	115	11	0	126
15:45	16:00	0	2	3	0	5	3	2	67	0	72	79	76	0	0	155	0	41	4	0	45
<b>Hourly Total</b>		2	2	16	0	20	68	6	179	0	253	110	437	1	0	548	5	388	57	0	450
16:00	16:15	1	2	4	0	7	1	2	82	0	85	48	89	1	0	138	0	68	9	0	77

## Welland Street / Barber Drive

## Main Street East

North Approach					South Approach					East Approach					West Approach					
Time Period	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT	LT	TH	RT	U-Turn	TOT

16:15	16:30	0	1	4	0	5	2	1	41	0	44	27	130	0	0	157	1	73	16	0	90
16:30	16:45	1	4	3	0	8	5	1	96	0	102	62	107	0	0	169	2	66	13	0	81
16:45	17:00	0	0	9	0	9	12	1	44	0	57	14	145	0	0	159	2	120	23	0	145
Hourly Total		2	7	20	0	29	20	5	263	0	288	151	471	1	0	623	5	327	61	0	393
17:00	17:15	1	0	3	0	4	7	4	56	0	67	12	137	0	0	149	4	110	22	0	136
17:15	17:30	0	1	4	0	5	3	2	61	0	66	14	137	0	0	151	2	100	11	0	113
17:30	17:45	1	2	3	0	6	3	3	43	0	49	13	131	0	0	144	0	85	17	0	102
17:45	18:00	0	0	7	0	7	6	1	59	0	66	5	131	0	0	136	0	86	15	0	101
Hourly Total		2	3	17	0	22	19	10	219	0	248	44	536	0	0	580	6	381	65	0	452
Grand Total		12	20	104	0	136	183	46	1553	0	1782	628	3240	7	0	3875	54	2457	416	0	2927
Truck %		33%	0%	5%	0%	7%	4%	7%	6%	0%	6%	8%	6%	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	3%	0%	6%



## **Appendix C**

### **Existing Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Existing Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	128	124	65	49	166	54	69	140	70	41	79	146
Future Volume (vph)	128	124	65	49	166	54	69	140	70	41	79	146
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1653	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.64	1.00	1.00	0.67	1.00	1.00	0.70	1.00	0.62	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1075	1638	1475	1187	1638	1419	1216	1653	1039	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	139	135	71	53	180	59	75	152	76	45	86	159
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	32	0	0	26	0	29	0	0	0	126
Lane Group Flow (vph)	139	135	39	53	180	33	75	199	0	45	86	33
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	593	903	814	655	903	783	252	343	215	333	283	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.08			0.11			c0.12			0.05	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.13		0.03	0.04		0.02	0.06			0.04		0.02
v/c Ratio	0.23	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.20	0.04	0.30	0.58	0.21	0.26	0.12	
Uniform Delay, d1	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.5	21.3	22.7	20.9	21.1	20.5	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	
Delay (s)	8.3	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	6.6	21.9	25.2	21.4	21.5	20.6	
Level of Service	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		7.6			7.3			24.4			21.0	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		14.8			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.33										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		63.6			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		71.5%			ICU Level of Service			C				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Existing Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	15	15	6	73	15	29	1	365	70	26	455	17
Future Volume (vph)	15	15	6	73	15	29	1	365	70	26	455	17
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)					6.0	6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt					0.98	0.97		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected					0.98	0.97		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)					1692		1436		1681	1735	1393	1264
Flt Permitted					0.86		0.79		0.46	1.00	1.00	0.53
Satd. Flow (perm)					1491		1166		820	1735	1393	702
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	16	16	7	79	16	32	1	397	76	28	495	18
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	6	0	0	18	0	0	0	25	0	0	18
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	33	0	0	109	0	1	397	51	28	495	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		10.5			10.5		48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		10.5			10.5		48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.15			0.15		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	218			170			551	1167	937	472	1167	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.23			c0.29	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.09		0.00		0.04		0.04	
v/c Ratio		0.15			0.64		0.00	0.34	0.05	0.06	0.42	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		26.8			28.9		3.9	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.4	35.9
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.3			8.0		0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0
Delay (s)		27.1			36.9		3.9	5.8	4.1	4.2	6.5	35.9
Level of Service		C			D		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.1			36.9			5.5			7.4	
Approach LOS		C			D			A			A	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		10.4			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.46										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		71.8			Sum of lost time (s)			13.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%			ICU Level of Service			A				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Existing Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	10	306	42	80	472	1	24	5	171	1	3	15
Future Volume (vph)	10	306	42	80	472	1	24	5	171	1	3	15
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	0.85		1.00	0.87	
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1598		1541	1638		1681	1395		840	1460		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.54	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1575		882	1638		1681	1395		840	1460		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	11	333	46	87	513	1	26	5	186	1	3	16
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	162	0	0	16	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	387	0	87	514	0	26	29	0	1	3	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	38.4		38.4	38.4			8.7	8.7		1.4	1.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	38.4		38.4	38.4			8.7	8.7		1.4	1.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.57		0.57	0.57			0.13	0.13		0.02	0.02	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	901		504	937			217	180		17	30	
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.31			0.02	c0.02		0.00	c0.00	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.25		0.10									
v/c Ratio	0.43		0.17	0.55			0.12	0.16		0.06	0.11	
Uniform Delay, d1	8.1		6.8	8.9			25.8	26.0		32.2	32.2	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	1.5		0.7	2.3			0.2	0.3		1.1	1.2	
Delay (s)	9.6		7.6	11.3			26.0	26.3		33.3	33.4	
Level of Service	A		A	B			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	9.6			10.7				26.2			33.4	
Approach LOS	A			B			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	13.5				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.47											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	67.1				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	73.0%				ICU Level of Service				C			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Existing Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	199	227	32	29	239	91	56	119	45	60	95	234
Future Volume (vph)	199	227	32	29	239	91	56	119	45	60	95	234
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1638	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.60	1.00	1.00	0.61	1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.64	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1038	1752	1367	1030	1718	1414	1153	1638	1067	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	216	247	35	32	260	99	61	129	49	65	103	254
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	15	0	0	43	0	22	0	0	0	205
Lane Group Flow (vph)	216	247	20	32	260	56	61	156	0	65	103	49
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	11.9	11.9		11.9	11.9	11.9
Effective Green, g (s)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	11.9	11.9		11.9	11.9	11.9
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.19	0.19		0.19	0.19	0.19
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	584	985	769	579	966	795	220	313		204	328	276
v/s Ratio Prot		0.14			0.15			c0.10			0.06	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.21		0.01	0.03		0.04	0.05			0.06		0.03
v/c Ratio	0.37	0.25	0.03	0.06	0.27	0.07	0.28	0.50		0.32	0.31	0.18
Uniform Delay, d1	7.5	6.9	6.0	6.1	7.0	6.2	21.5	22.5		21.7	21.6	21.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3		0.9	0.6	0.3
Delay (s)	9.3	7.5	6.1	6.3	7.7	6.4	22.2	23.7		22.6	22.2	21.4
Level of Service	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		8.2			7.2			23.3			21.7	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		14.0								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.40										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		62.2								15.3		
Intersection Capacity Utilization		76.9%								D		
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Existing Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	20	1	1	51	18	29	3	409	51	26	272	8
Future Volume (vph)	20	1	1	51	18	29	3	409	51	26	272	8
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.99	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1682	1388	1264	1701	1308	1638
Flt Permitted							0.76	0.83	0.58	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)							1329	1176	771	1701	1308	1638
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	22	1	1	55	20	32	3	445	55	28	296	9
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	23	0	0	0	17	0	0	9
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	23	0	0	84	0	3	445	38	28	296	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4				8			2		2		6
Actuated Green, G (s)		9.4			9.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		9.4			9.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.13			0.13		0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		176			156		526	1161	892	393	1118	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.26				0.18
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.07		0.00		0.03			0.05
v/c Ratio		0.13			0.54		0.01	0.38	0.04	0.07	0.26	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		27.0			28.6		3.6	4.8	3.7	3.7	4.3	35.3
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.3			3.8		0.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0
Delay (s)		27.3			32.4		3.6	5.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	35.3
Level of Service		C			C		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.3			32.4			5.5				5.7
Approach LOS		C			C			A				A
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		9.1			HCM 2000 Level of Service				A			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.41										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		70.6			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%			ICU Level of Service				A			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Existing Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	10	396	69	112	609	0	27	8	257	2	5	19
Future Volume (vph)	10	396	69	112	609	0	27	8	257	2	5	19
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1679		1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1555		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.45	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1655		785	1735		1681	1456		1681	1555		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	11	430	75	122	662	0	29	9	279	2	5	21
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	241	0	0	20	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	512	0	122	662	0	29	47	0	2	6	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	36.0		36.0	36.0			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	36.0		36.0	36.0			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54		0.54	0.54			0.14	0.14		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	895		424	939		230	199		70	65		
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.38			0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.31		0.16									
v/c Ratio	0.57		0.29	0.71		0.13	0.24		0.03	0.09		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.1		8.3	11.3		25.2	25.6		30.5	30.6		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	2.7		1.7	4.4		0.2	0.4		0.1	0.4		
Delay (s)	12.8		10.0	15.7		25.4	26.1		30.7	31.1		
Level of Service	B		A	B		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	12.8			14.8			26.0			31.0		
Approach LOS	B			B			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	16.6				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.58											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.5				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	95.8%				ICU Level of Service				F			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Existing Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	43	435	473	1	4	80
Future Volume (Veh/h)	43	435	473	1	4	80
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	47	473	514	1	4	87
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.88		
vC, conflicting volume	515			1082	514	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	515			1026	514	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	96			98	84	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1061			199	554	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	520	515	91			
Volume Left	47	0	4			
Volume Right	0	1	87			
cSH	1061	1700	514			
Volume to Capacity	0.04	0.30	0.18			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.1	0.0	4.8			
Control Delay (s)	1.3	0.0	13.5			
Lane LOS	A		B			
Approach Delay (s)	1.3	0.0	13.5			
Approach LOS			B			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		70.1%		ICU Level of Service		C
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Existing Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	62	1	1	446	288	38
Future Volume (Veh/h)	62	1	1	446	288	38
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	67	1	1	485	313	41
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	800	313	354			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	800	313	354			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	81	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	357	732	1216			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	68	486	313	41		
Volume Left	67	1	0	0		
Volume Right	1	0	0	41		
cSH	359	1216	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.19	0.00	0.18	0.02		
Queue Length 95th (m)	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	17.3	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		36.8%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Existing Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	59	596	692	0	2	109
Future Volume (Veh/h)	59	596	692	0	2	109
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	64	648	752	0	2	118
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.81		
vC, conflicting volume	752			1528	752	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	752			1534	752	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	93			98	71	
cM capacity (veh/h)	858			97	412	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	712	752	120			
Volume Left	64	0	2			
Volume Right	0	0	118			
cSH	858	1700	391			
Volume to Capacity	0.07	0.44	0.31			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.8	0.0	9.7			
Control Delay (s)	1.9	0.0	18.2			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.9	0.0	18.2			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		94.6%		ICU Level of Service		F
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Existing Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	49	1	0	301	451	76
Future Volume (Veh/h)	49	1	0	301	451	76
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	53	1	0	327	490	83
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked	0.98	0.98	0.98			
vC, conflicting volume	817	490	573			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	801	466	551			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	85	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	343	587	1005			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	54	327	490	83		
Volume Left	53	0	0	0		
Volume Right	1	0	0	83		
cSH	346	1005	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.16	0.00	0.29	0.05		
Queue Length 95th (m)	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C					
Approach Delay (s)	17.3	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		35.8%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Existing Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	139	135	71	53	180	59	75	228	45	86	159
v/c Ratio	0.23	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.07	0.30	0.61	0.21	0.26	0.39
Control Delay	9.5	8.3	2.8	8.1	8.6	2.9	24.2	26.7	22.9	22.8	7.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	9.5	8.3	2.8	8.1	8.6	2.9	24.2	26.7	22.9	22.8	7.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	7.4	6.8	0.0	2.6	9.4	0.0	7.5	20.3	4.4	8.5	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	19.3	17.1	5.2	8.3	22.2	4.7	17.3	39.2	11.9	18.5	12.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	593	903	845	654	903	809	574	800	490	760	730
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.23	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.07	0.13	0.28	0.09	0.11	0.22

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Existing Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	39	127	1	397	76	28	495	18
v/c Ratio	0.14	0.56	0.00	0.32	0.08	0.06	0.40	0.14
Control Delay	21.9	32.1	6.0	7.0	2.0	6.2	7.8	2.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	21.9	32.1	6.0	7.0	2.0	6.2	7.8	2.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	3.6	12.8	0.1	20.2	0.0	1.1	27.1	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	10.8	28.2	0.6	43.8	4.6	4.7	58.2	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	534	427	577	1223	1004	495	1223	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.07	0.30	0.00	0.32	0.08	0.06	0.40	0.14

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Existing Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	390	87	514	26	191	1	19
v/c Ratio	0.40	0.16	0.51	0.11	0.54	0.01	0.09
Control Delay	9.0	8.0	10.5	24.8	11.2	26.0	16.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	9.0	8.0	10.5	24.8	11.2	26.0	16.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	15.4	3.0	22.9	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Queue Length 95th (m)	57.3	14.8	82.2	9.5	16.8	1.5	5.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	975	545	1013	659	660	329	582
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.40	0.16	0.51	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.03

Intersection Summary

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Existing Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	216	247	35	32	260	99	61	178	65	103	254
v/c Ratio	0.37	0.25	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.12	0.28	0.53	0.32	0.31	0.53
Control Delay	10.4	8.2	1.3	7.2	8.4	2.3	24.8	25.3	26.1	24.3	7.8
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	10.4	8.2	1.3	7.2	8.4	2.3	24.8	25.3	26.1	24.3	7.8
Queue Length 50th (m)	11.7	12.2	0.0	1.4	13.1	0.0	6.0	15.5	6.5	10.3	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	28.7	27.1	2.0	5.3	28.6	5.7	14.9	31.7	16.0	21.5	15.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	584	986	796	580	967	839	556	805	515	829	829
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.37	0.25	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.13	0.12	0.31

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Existing Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	24	107	3	445	55	28	296	9
v/c Ratio	0.11	0.50	0.01	0.37	0.06	0.07	0.25	0.07
Control Delay	24.8	28.9	5.3	6.8	1.9	5.7	5.9	1.0
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.8	28.9	5.3	6.8	1.9	5.7	5.9	1.0
Queue Length 50th (m)	2.6	9.6	0.1	21.7	0.0	1.1	13.0	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	8.3	23.1	1.0	46.3	3.6	4.4	29.1	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	480	441	551	1217	951	412	1171	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.05	0.24	0.01	0.37	0.06	0.07	0.25	0.07

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Existing Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	516	122	662	29	288	2	26
v/c Ratio	0.54	0.27	0.66	0.12	0.64	0.01	0.12
Control Delay	13.0	11.6	16.3	26.6	11.8	28.5	17.0
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	13.0	11.6	16.3	26.6	11.8	28.5	17.0
Queue Length 50th (m)	22.2	4.4	32.6	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	85.7	22.4	#136.9	10.0	20.7	2.1	7.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	954	450	996	655	737	655	618
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.54	0.27	0.66	0.04	0.39	0.00	0.04

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix D**

### **Future (2026) Background Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	141	138	72	54	184	60	76	155	77	46	88	161
Future Volume (vph)	141	138	72	54	184	60	76	155	77	46	88	161
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1653	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.63	1.00	1.00	0.66	1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.57	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1055	1638	1475	1171	1638	1419	1205	1653	958	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	153	150	78	59	200	65	83	168	84	50	96	175
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	36	0	0	30	0	28	0	0	0	137
Lane Group Flow (vph)	153	150	42	59	200	35	83	224	0	50	96	38
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	573	889	801	636	889	771	264	363	210	353	300	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.09			0.12			c0.14			0.06	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.14		0.03	0.05		0.02	0.07			0.05		0.03
v/c Ratio	0.27	0.17	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.31	0.62	0.24	0.27	0.13	
Uniform Delay, d1	7.9	7.4	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.9	21.1	22.7	20.7	20.9	20.2	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	
Delay (s)	9.0	7.8	7.1	7.4	8.3	7.0	21.8	25.8	21.3	21.3	20.4	
Level of Service	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		8.1			7.9			24.8			20.8	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.2			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.37										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		64.6			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		72.8%			ICU Level of Service			C				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	17	17	7	81	17	32	1	408	77	29	504	19
Future Volume (vph)	17	17	7	81	17	32	1	408	77	29	504	19
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.98	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.98	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1691	1439	1681	1735	1393	1264
Flt Permitted							0.86	0.78	0.43	1.00	1.00	0.50
Satd. Flow (perm)							1481	1163	752	1735	1393	661
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	18	18	8	88	18	35	1	443	84	32	548	21
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	17	0	0	0	28	0	0	21
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	37	0	0	124	0	1	443	56	32	548	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	NA	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		11.2			11.2		48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		11.2			11.2		48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.15			0.15		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	229			180			500	1154	926	439	1154	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.26			c0.32	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.03			c0.11		0.00		0.04		0.05	
v/c Ratio		0.16			0.69		0.00	0.38	0.06	0.07	0.47	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		26.5			28.9		4.1	5.4	4.2	4.3	5.9	36.1
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.3			10.5		0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.0
Delay (s)		26.8			39.4		4.1	6.4	4.3	4.6	7.3	36.1
Level of Service		C			D		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		26.8			39.4				6.1			8.2
Approach LOS		C			D				A			A
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		11.3			HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.52										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		72.3			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		52.0%			ICU Level of Service				A			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	11	340	46	89	526	1	26	6	189	1	3	17
Future Volume (vph)	11	340	46	89	526	1	26	6	189	1	3	17
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.87	
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1598		1541	1638	1681	1396	1681	1396	840	1455		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.52	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1572		835	1638	1681	1396	1681	1396	840	1455		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	12	370	50	97	572	1	28	7	205	1	3	18
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	178	0	0	18	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	429	0	97	573	0	28	34	0	1	3	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	37.5		37.5	37.5			8.8	8.8		1.3	1.3	
Effective Green, g (s)	37.5		37.5	37.5			8.8	8.8		1.3	1.3	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.57		0.57	0.57			0.13	0.13		0.02	0.02	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	890		472	927			223	185		16	28	
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.35			0.02	c0.02		0.00	c0.00	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.27		0.12									
v/c Ratio	0.48		0.21	0.62			0.13	0.19		0.06	0.12	
Uniform Delay, d1	8.6		7.0	9.6			25.3	25.5		31.9	31.9	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	1.9		1.0	3.1			0.2	0.4		1.2	1.4	
Delay (s)	10.4		8.0	12.7			25.5	25.9		33.0	33.3	
Level of Service	B		A	B			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	10.4			12.0				25.8			33.3	
Approach LOS	B			B			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	14.3											B
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.52											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.2											
Intersection Capacity Utilization	80.1%											
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	220	251	35	32	265	101	63	131	50	67	105	258
Future Volume (vph)	220	251	35	32	265	101	63	131	50	67	105	258
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1638	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.58	1.00	1.00	0.59	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.63	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1012	1752	1367	1006	1718	1414	1141	1638	1049	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	239	273	38	35	288	110	68	142	54	73	114	280
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	17	0	0	49	0	22	0	0	0	225
Lane Group Flow (vph)	239	273	21	35	288	61	68	174	0	73	114	55
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	12.4	12.4		12.4	12.4	12.4
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	12.4	12.4		12.4	12.4	12.4
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.20	0.20		0.20	0.20	0.20
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	565	979	764	562	960	790	225	323		207	339	285
v/s Ratio Prot		0.16			0.17			c0.11			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.24		0.02	0.03		0.04	0.06			0.07		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.42	0.28	0.03	0.06	0.30	0.08	0.30	0.54		0.35	0.34	0.19
Uniform Delay, d1	8.0	7.2	6.2	6.3	7.3	6.4	21.5	22.6		21.7	21.7	21.0
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.7		1.0	0.6	0.3
Delay (s)	10.3	7.9	6.3	6.5	8.1	6.6	22.3	24.4		22.8	22.3	21.4
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		8.9			7.6			23.8			21.8	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		14.4								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.45										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		62.8							15.3			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		78.7%							D			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	22	1	1	56	20	32	3	455	56	29	305	9
Future Volume (vph)	22	1	1	56	20	32	3	455	56	29	305	9
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.99	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.85
Satd. Flow (prot)							1683	1389	1264	1701	1308	1092
Flt Permitted							0.73	0.82	0.56	1.00	1.00	0.47
Satd. Flow (perm)							1280	1174	746	1701	1308	1638
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	24	1	1	61	22	35	3	495	61	32	332	10
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	20	0	0	10
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	25	0	0	96	0	3	495	41	32	332	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		9.9			9.9		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		9.9			9.9		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.14			0.14		0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	178			163			505	1153	886	362	1110	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.29				0.20
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.08		0.00		0.03		0.06	
v/c Ratio		0.14			0.59		0.01	0.43	0.05	0.09	0.30	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		26.9			28.7		3.7	5.2	3.8	3.9	4.6	35.5
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.4			5.3		0.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0
Delay (s)		27.2			34.0		3.7	6.4	3.9	4.4	5.3	35.5
Level of Service		C			C		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.2			34.0				6.1			6.0
Approach LOS		C			C			A			A	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		9.6			HCM 2000 Level of Service				A			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.46										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		71.1			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%			ICU Level of Service				A			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	11	441	76	124	676	0	30	9	285	2	6	21
Future Volume (vph)	11	441	76	124	676	0	30	9	285	2	6	21
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.89				
Flt Protected	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1680	1647	1735	1681	1456	1681	1456	1681	1566			
Flt Permitted	0.98	0.43	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00			
Satd. Flow (perm)	1653	741	1735	1681	1456	1681	1456	1681	1566			
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	12	479	83	135	735	0	33	10	310	2	7	23
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	270	0	0	22	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	570	0	135	735	0	33	50	0	2	8	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1	1	1	1								
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			9.6	9.6		2.8	2.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			9.6	9.6		2.8	2.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.59		0.59	0.59			0.13	0.13		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	967		433	1014			216	187		63	58	
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.42			0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.34		0.18									
v/c Ratio	0.59		0.31	0.72			0.15	0.27		0.03	0.14	
Uniform Delay, d1	9.8		7.9	11.2			28.9	29.4		34.6	34.8	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	2.6		1.9	4.5			0.2	0.6		0.1	0.8	
Delay (s)	12.4		9.7	15.7			29.2	29.9		34.8	35.6	
Level of Service	B		A	B			C	C		C	D	
Approach Delay (s)	12.4			14.8				29.9			35.5	
Approach LOS	B			B			C				D	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	17.3									B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.62											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	74.7									18.6		
Intersection Capacity Utilization	104.7%									G		
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	49	480	522	2	5	94
Future Volume (Veh/h)	49	480	522	2	5	94
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	53	522	567	2	5	102
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.86		
vC, conflicting volume	569			1196	568	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	569			1146	568	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	95			97	80	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1013			162	517	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	575	569	107			
Volume Left	53	0	5			
Volume Right	0	2	102			
cSH	1013	1700	469			
Volume to Capacity	0.05	0.33	0.23			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.3	0.0	6.6			
Control Delay (s)	1.4	0.0	14.9			
Lane LOS	A		B			
Approach Delay (s)	1.4	0.0	14.9			
Approach LOS			B			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.9				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		76.9%		ICU Level of Service		D
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	73	3	1	492	318	44
Future Volume (Veh/h)	73	3	1	492	318	44
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	79	3	1	535	346	48
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	883	346	394			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	883	346	394			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	75	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	319	702	1176			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	82	536	346	48		
Volume Left	79	1	0	0		
Volume Right	3	0	0	48		
cSH	325	1176	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.25	0.00	0.20	0.03		
Queue Length 95th (m)	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	19.8	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		40.2%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	70	43	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	70	43	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	76	47	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	49			130	48	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	49			130	48	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1571			867	1027	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	79	49	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1571	1700	940			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.03	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	8.9			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	8.9			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.1				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		16.6%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	70	658	764	2	2	124
Future Volume (Veh/h)	70	658	764	2	2	124
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	76	715	830	2	2	135
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.80		
vC, conflicting volume	832			1698	831	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	832			1748	831	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	91			97	64	
cM capacity (veh/h)	801			69	371	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	791	832	137			
Volume Left	76	0	2			
Volume Right	0	2	135			
cSH	801	1700	349			
Volume to Capacity	0.09	0.49	0.39			
Queue Length 95th (m)	2.4	0.0	13.8			
Control Delay (s)	2.4	0.0	21.8			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	2.4	0.0	21.8			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.8				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		104.0%		ICU Level of Service		G
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	57	2	1	332	498	89
Future Volume (Veh/h)	57	2	1	332	498	89
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	62	2	1	361	541	97
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked	0.96	0.96	0.96			
vC, conflicting volume	904	541	638			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	881	503	604			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	80	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	303	551	946			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	64	362	541	97		
Volume Left	62	1	0	0		
Volume Right	2	0	0	97		
cSH	307	946	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.21	0.00	0.32	0.06		
Queue Length 95th (m)	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	19.8	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		38.7%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2026) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	52	79	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	52	79	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	57	86	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	93			162	90	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	93			162	90	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			100	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1514			829	974	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	65	93	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1514	1700	895			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.05	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.9	0.0	9.1			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.9	0.0	9.1			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.8				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		19.4%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	153	150	78	59	200	65	83	252	50	96	175
v/c Ratio	0.27	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.08	0.31	0.64	0.24	0.27	0.40
Control Delay	10.6	9.1	2.9	8.9	9.5	3.1	24.0	27.4	23.1	22.5	6.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	10.6	9.1	2.9	8.9	9.5	3.1	24.0	27.4	23.1	22.5	6.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	8.7	8.0	0.0	3.0	11.0	0.0	8.4	23.3	4.9	9.6	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	23.0	20.2	5.8	9.7	26.4	5.3	18.5	43.3	12.8	20.0	12.5
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0			135.0			40.0	100.0	130.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	572	889	836	635	889	799	561	788	446	748	729
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.27	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.08	0.15	0.32	0.11	0.13	0.24

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	44	141	1	443	84	32	548	21
v/c Ratio	0.15	0.60	0.00	0.37	0.08	0.07	0.45	0.16
Control Delay	21.6	33.8	6.0	7.9	2.0	6.8	8.9	2.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	21.6	33.8	6.0	7.9	2.0	6.8	8.9	2.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	4.1	14.8	0.1	24.6	0.0	1.4	33.3	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	11.5	31.3	0.6	53.5	5.1	5.6	71.2	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	528	423	525	1211	998	461	1211	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.08	0.33	0.00	0.37	0.08	0.07	0.45	0.16

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	432	97	573	28	212	1	21
v/c Ratio	0.45	0.19	0.57	0.12	0.57	0.01	0.10
Control Delay	9.7	8.5	11.8	24.7	11.4	26.0	15.7
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	9.7	8.5	11.8	24.7	11.4	26.0	15.7
Queue Length 50th (m)	17.7	3.3	26.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
Queue Length 95th (m)	66.7	16.8	98.4	9.9	17.9	1.5	6.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	964	511	1003	669	678	333	589
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.45	0.19	0.57	0.04	0.31	0.00	0.04

Intersection Summary

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	239	273	38	35	288	110	68	196	73	114	280
v/c Ratio	0.42	0.28	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.13	0.30	0.57	0.35	0.34	0.55
Control Delay	11.7	8.7	1.5	7.6	9.0	2.4	25.0	26.3	26.7	24.3	7.7
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	11.7	8.7	1.5	7.6	9.0	2.4	25.0	26.3	26.7	24.3	7.7
Queue Length 50th (m)	13.9	14.3	0.0	1.6	15.3	0.0	6.8	17.6	7.3	11.4	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	34.3	31.2	2.4	5.8	33.2	6.1	16.2	34.8	17.4	23.4	16.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	564	978	790	561	959	838	547	798	501	822	838
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.42	0.28	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.15	0.14	0.33

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	26	118	3	495	61	32	332	10
v/c Ratio	0.12	0.53	0.01	0.41	0.06	0.08	0.29	0.08
Control Delay	24.7	30.0	5.3	7.5	2.0	6.2	6.4	1.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.7	30.0	5.3	7.5	2.0	6.2	6.4	1.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	2.8	11.0	0.1	26.0	0.0	1.3	15.5	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	8.8	25.5	1.1	55.9	3.9	5.2	34.6	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	459	437	529	1209	947	380	1164	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.41	0.06	0.08	0.29	0.08

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2026) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	574	135	735	33	320	2	30
v/c Ratio	0.56	0.30	0.69	0.14	0.69	0.01	0.15
Control Delay	12.9	11.4	16.3	30.4	13.1	33.5	19.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	12.9	11.4	16.3	30.4	13.1	33.5	19.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	26.2	5.0	38.7	3.5	1.1	0.2	0.7
Queue Length 95th (m)	102.6	26.0	#166.4	12.0	23.8	2.3	8.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	1022	456	1069	482	638	482	465
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.56	0.30	0.69	0.07	0.50	0.00	0.06

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix E**

### **Future (2031) Background Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	172	152	79	60	203	66	84	171	85	51	97	194
Future Volume (vph)	172	152	79	60	203	66	84	171	85	51	97	194
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1654	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.62	1.00	1.00	0.65	1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1035	1638	1475	1155	1638	1419	1196	1654	874	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	187	165	86	65	221	72	91	186	92	55	105	211
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	40	0	0	33	0	27	0	0	0	162
Lane Group Flow (vph)	187	165	46	65	221	39	91	251	0	55	105	49
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Effective Green, g (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	553	876	789	617	876	759	278	384	203	374	317	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.10			0.13			c0.15			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.18		0.03	0.06		0.03	0.08			0.06		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.34	0.19	0.06	0.11	0.25	0.05	0.33	0.65		0.27	0.28	0.15
Uniform Delay, d1	8.7	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.3	21.0	22.9		20.7	20.7	20.1
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	4.0		0.7	0.4	0.2
Delay (s)	10.3	8.4	7.5	7.9	8.9	7.4	21.7	26.8		21.4	21.1	20.3
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		9.0			8.4			25.6			20.7	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.7			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.43										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		65.8			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		74.2%			ICU Level of Service			D				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	18	18	7	105	18	51	1	450	101	48	557	21
Future Volume (vph)	18	18	7	105	18	51	1	450	101	48	557	21
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00					1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	0.98					0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.98					0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)						1404	1681	1735	1393	1264	1735	1331
Flt Permitted						0.79	0.36	1.00	1.00	0.44	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)						1139	637	1735	1393	589	1735	1331
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	20	20	8	114	20	55	1	489	110	52	605	23
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	6	0	0	20	0	0	0	43	0	0	23
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	42	0	0	169	0	1	489	67	52	605	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	NA	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	16.3			16.3			45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)	16.3			16.3			45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.22			0.22			0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00
Clearance Time (s)	6.0			6.0			7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	324			249			386	1052	845	357	1052	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.28			c0.35	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.03			c0.15			0.00		0.05	0.09		
v/c Ratio	0.13			0.68			0.00	0.46	0.08	0.15	0.58	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1	23.4			26.7			5.8	8.0	6.1	6.3	8.8	37.2
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2			7.4			0.0	1.5	0.2	0.9	2.3	0.0
Delay (s)	23.6			34.2			5.8	9.5	6.2	7.2	11.1	37.2
Level of Service	C			C			A	A	A	A	B	D
Approach Delay (s)	23.6			34.2				8.9			11.7	
Approach LOS	C			C				A			B	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	13.8			HCM 2000 Level of Service					B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.60											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	74.5			Sum of lost time (s)					13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	70.4%			ICU Level of Service					C			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	12	391	51	99	596	1	29	6	208	1	4	18
Future Volume (vph)	12	391	51	99	596	1	29	6	208	1	4	18
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1599		1541	1638		1681	1395		840	1463		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.47	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1570		761	1638		1681	1395		840	1463		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	13	425	55	108	648	1	32	7	226	1	4	20
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	196	0	0	19	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	490	0	108	649	0	32	37	0	1	5	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	37.0		37.0	37.0		8.9	8.9		2.8	2.8		
Effective Green, g (s)	37.0		37.0	37.0		8.9	8.9		2.8	2.8		
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55		0.55	0.55		0.13	0.13		0.04	0.04		
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0		2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	863		418	900		222	184		34	60		
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.40			0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.31		0.14									
v/c Ratio	0.57		0.26	0.72		0.14	0.20		0.03	0.08		
Uniform Delay, d1	9.9		8.0	11.3		25.8	26.0		30.9	31.0		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	2.7		1.5	5.0		0.2	0.4		0.3	0.4		
Delay (s)	12.6		9.4	16.3		26.0	26.4		31.2	31.4		
Level of Service	B		A	B		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	12.6			15.3			26.4			31.4		
Approach LOS	B			B			C			C		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	16.6				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.59											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	67.3				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	88.6%				ICU Level of Service				E			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	243	277	39	35	292	112	69	145	55	74	116	285
Future Volume (vph)	243	277	39	35	292	112	69	145	55	74	116	285
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1638	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.57	1.00	1.00	0.58	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.62	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	985	1752	1367	981	1718	1414	1129	1638	1028	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	264	301	42	38	317	122	75	158	60	80	126	310
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	19	0	0	55	0	21	0	0	0	246
Lane Group Flow (vph)	264	301	23	38	317	67	75	197	0	80	126	64
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.1	13.1		13.1	13.1	13.1
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.1	13.1		13.1	13.1	13.1
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.21	0.21		0.21	0.21	0.21
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	544	968	755	542	949	781	232	337		212	354	298
v/s Ratio Prot		0.17			0.18			c0.12			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.27		0.02	0.04		0.05	0.07			0.08		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.49	0.31	0.03	0.07	0.33	0.09	0.32	0.58		0.38	0.36	0.21
Uniform Delay, d1	8.7	7.7	6.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	21.4	22.7		21.7	21.6	20.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.6		1.1	0.6	0.4
Delay (s)	11.8	8.5	6.5	6.9	8.7	6.9	22.2	25.3		22.8	22.2	21.3
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		9.8			8.1			24.5			21.8	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		14.9								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.51										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		63.5							15.3			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		81.2%							D			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	24	1	1	62	22	35	4	502	62	32	337	10
Future Volume (vph)	24	1	1	62	22	35	4	502	62	32	337	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)					6.0	6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected							0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)						1683		1390	1264	1701	1308	1092
Flt Permitted							0.70	0.82	0.54	1.00	1.00	0.43
Satd. Flow (perm)							1237		1172	723	1701	1308
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	26	1	1	67	24	38	4	546	67	35	366	11
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	11
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	27	0	0	107	0	4	546	45	35	366	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4				8			2		2		6
Actuated Green, G (s)		10.4				10.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2
Effective Green, g (s)		10.4				10.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.15				0.15		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Clearance Time (s)		6.0				6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0				3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		179				170		486	1145	880	332	1102
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.32				0.22
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02				c0.09		0.01		0.03		0.07
v/c Ratio		0.15				0.63		0.01	0.48	0.05	0.11	0.33
Uniform Delay, d1		26.7				28.8		3.8	5.6	4.0	4.1	4.9
Progression Factor		1.00				1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.4				7.1		0.0	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.8
Delay (s)		27.1				35.8		3.9	7.1	4.1	4.8	5.7
Level of Service		C				D		A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.1				35.8			6.7			6.5
Approach LOS		C				D			A			A
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		10.3					HCM 2000 Level of Service			B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.50										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		71.6					Sum of lost time (s)			13.0		
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%					ICU Level of Service			A		
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	12	487	84	137	746	0	33	10	314	2	6	23
Future Volume (vph)	12	487	84	137	746	0	33	10	314	2	6	23
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1680		1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1562		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.40	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1650		687	1735		1681	1456		1681	1562		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	13	529	91	149	811	0	36	11	341	2	7	25
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	296	0	0	24	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	629	0	149	811	0	36	56	0	2	8	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	43.8		43.8	43.8		9.9	9.9		2.8	2.8		
Effective Green, g (s)	43.8		43.8	43.8		9.9	9.9		2.8	2.8		
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.58		0.58	0.58		0.13	0.13		0.04	0.04		
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0		2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	962		400	1011		221	191		62	58		
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.47			0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.38		0.22									
v/c Ratio	0.65		0.37	0.80		0.16	0.29		0.03	0.14		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.5		8.3	12.3		28.9	29.4		34.8	35.0		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	3.5		2.6	6.7		0.3	0.6		0.2	0.8		
Delay (s)	14.0		11.0	19.0		29.2	30.1		35.0	35.8		
Level of Service	B		B	B		C	C		C	D		
Approach Delay (s)	14.0			17.7			30.0			35.7		
Approach LOS	B			B			C			D		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	19.2											B
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.68											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	75.1											18.6
Intersection Capacity Utilization	113.9%											H
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	54	546	593	2	6	104
Future Volume (Veh/h)	54	546	593	2	6	104
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	59	593	645	2	7	113
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.82		
vC, conflicting volume	647			1357	646	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	647			1325	646	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	94			94	76	
cM capacity (veh/h)	948			118	466	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	652	647	120			
Volume Left	59	0	7			
Volume Right	0	2	113			
cSH	948	1700	398			
Volume to Capacity	0.06	0.38	0.30			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.5	0.0	9.5			
Control Delay (s)	1.6	0.0	17.9			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.6	0.0	17.9			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		85.8%		ICU Level of Service		E
Analysis Period (min)		15				

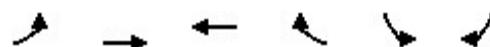
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	81	3	1	560	367	48
Future Volume (Veh/h)	81	3	1	560	367	48
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	88	3	1	609	399	52
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	1010	399	451			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1010	399	451			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	67	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	268	655	1120			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	91	610	399	52		
Volume Left	88	1	0	0		
Volume Right	3	0	0	52		
cSH	273	1120	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.33	0.00	0.23	0.03		
Queue Length 95th (m)	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	24.6	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
<b>Intersection Summary</b>						
Average Delay		2.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		44.6%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	77	48	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	77	48	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	84	52	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	54			143	53	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	54			143	53	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1564			853	1020	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	87	54	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1564	1700	929			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.03	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	8.9			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	8.9			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.1				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		17.0%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	77	727	844	2	2	137
Future Volume (Veh/h)	77	727	844	2	2	137
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	84	790	917	2	2	149
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.76		
vC, conflicting volume	919			1876	918	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	919			1994	918	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	89			96	55	
cM capacity (veh/h)	743			45	331	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	874	919	151			
Volume Left	84	0	2			
Volume Right	0	2	149			
cSH	743	1700	305			
Volume to Capacity	0.11	0.54	0.49			
Queue Length 95th (m)	2.9	0.0	19.7			
Control Delay (s)	3.0	0.0	27.8			
Lane LOS	A		D			
Approach Delay (s)	3.0	0.0	27.8			
Approach LOS			D			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.5				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		113.9%		ICU Level of Service		H
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	63	2	1	367	550	98
Future Volume (Veh/h)	63	2	1	367	550	98
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	68	2	1	399	598	107
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked	0.95	0.95	0.95			
vC, conflicting volume	999	598	705			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	971	547	660			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	74	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	263	512	888			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	70	400	598	107		
Volume Left	68	1	0	0		
Volume Right	2	0	0	107		
cSH	267	888	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.26	0.00	0.35	0.06		
Queue Length 95th (m)	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	23.2	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.4				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		42.0%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2031) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	57	88	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	57	88	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	62	96	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	103			178	100	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	103			178	100	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			100	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1502			812	962	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	70	103	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1502	1700	881			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.06	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.9	0.0	9.1			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.9	0.0	9.1			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		19.6%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	187	165	86	65	221	72	91	278	55	105	211
v/c Ratio	0.34	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.09	0.33	0.68	0.27	0.28	0.44
Control Delay	12.2	9.8	3.0	9.6	10.3	3.2	23.8	28.6	23.7	22.2	6.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	12.2	9.8	3.0	9.6	10.3	3.2	23.8	28.6	23.7	22.2	6.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	11.6	9.3	0.0	3.5	13.0	0.0	9.2	26.8	5.5	10.5	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	30.3	23.3	6.4	11.1	30.7	5.9	20.0	48.1	13.8	21.5	13.3
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	552	875	827	616	875	791	547	775	400	736	740
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.34	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.09	0.17	0.36	0.14	0.14	0.29

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	48	189	1	489	110	52	605	23
v/c Ratio	0.15	0.71	0.00	0.47	0.12	0.15	0.58	0.18
Control Delay	20.5	37.6	8.0	11.0	2.3	9.4	12.9	2.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	20.5	37.6	8.0	11.0	2.3	9.4	12.9	2.9
Queue Length 50th (m)	4.5	21.2	0.1	33.0	0.0	2.7	44.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	12.2	41.4	0.8	71.4	6.7	9.9	96.8	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	503	400	385	1051	887	356	1051	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.10	0.47	0.00	0.47	0.12	0.15	0.58	0.18

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	493	108	649	32	233	1	24
v/c Ratio	0.54	0.24	0.68	0.14	0.60	0.01	0.12
Control Delay	12.9	11.1	16.9	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	12.9	11.1	16.9	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.9
Queue Length 50th (m)	21.5	3.8	32.7	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	81.3	19.5	#136.2	10.8	18.6	1.4	6.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	916	443	954	644	674	322	573
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.54	0.24	0.68	0.05	0.35	0.00	0.04

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	264	301	42	38	317	122	75	218	80	126	310
v/c Ratio	0.49	0.31	0.05	0.07	0.33	0.15	0.32	0.61	0.38	0.36	0.57
Control Delay	13.4	9.4	1.9	8.1	9.7	2.4	25.1	27.4	26.9	24.3	7.5
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	13.4	9.4	1.9	8.1	9.7	2.4	25.1	27.4	26.9	24.3	7.5
Queue Length 50th (m)	16.6	16.7	0.0	1.8	17.9	0.0	7.5	20.2	8.1	12.7	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	41.3	36.1	2.9	6.5	38.6	6.8	17.5	38.8	18.8	25.4	16.6
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0			30.0
Base Capacity (vph)	543	967	781	542	948	835	533	789	487	813	847
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.49	0.31	0.05	0.07	0.33	0.15	0.14	0.28	0.16	0.15	0.37

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	28	129	4	546	67	35	366	11
v/c Ratio	0.13	0.56	0.01	0.45	0.07	0.10	0.32	0.08
Control Delay	24.7	31.1	5.8	8.4	2.0	6.8	7.0	1.3
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.7	31.1	5.8	8.4	2.0	6.8	7.0	1.3
Queue Length 50th (m)	3.0	12.4	0.2	31.1	0.0	1.5	18.2	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	9.2	27.8	1.3	67.3	4.3	6.0	40.6	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	441	433	509	1201	943	348	1156	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.06	0.30	0.01	0.45	0.07	0.10	0.32	0.08

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	633	149	811	36	352	2	32
v/c Ratio	0.62	0.35	0.76	0.15	0.71	0.01	0.16
Control Delay	14.5	12.8	19.3	30.4	13.2	33.5	19.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	14.5	12.8	19.3	30.4	13.2	33.5	19.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	30.6	5.8	46.5	3.9	1.2	0.2	0.7
Queue Length 95th (m)	123.3	31.0	#197.6	12.8	25.3	2.3	9.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	1019	422	1067	481	659	481	464
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.62	0.35	0.76	0.07	0.53	0.00	0.07

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix F**

### **Future (2036) Background Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	186	168	87	66	238	90	93	188	94	56	107	196
Future Volume (vph)	186	168	87	66	238	90	93	188	94	56	107	196
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1653	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.60	1.00	1.00	0.64	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.47	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1000	1638	1475	1136	1638	1419	1184	1653	794	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	202	183	95	72	259	98	101	204	102	61	116	213
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	45	0	0	46	0	27	0	0	0	161
Lane Group Flow (vph)	202	183	50	72	259	52	101	279	0	61	116	52
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
Effective Green, g (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	526	861	776	597	861	746	290	405	194	394	335	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.11			0.16			c0.17			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.20		0.03	0.06		0.04	0.09			0.08		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.38	0.21	0.06	0.12	0.30	0.07	0.35	0.69	0.31	0.29	0.16	
Uniform Delay, d1	9.4	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.9	7.8	20.8	22.9	20.7	20.5	19.8	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	4.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	
Delay (s)	11.5	9.0	7.9	8.4	9.8	8.0	21.6	27.8	21.6	21.0	20.0	
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		9.9			9.2			26.2			20.6	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		16.0			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.48										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		66.9			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		76.9%			ICU Level of Service			D				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	20	20	8	98	20	39	1	510	111	49	614	23
Future Volume (vph)	20	20	8	98	20	39	1	510	111	49	614	23
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor	1.00					1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	0.98					0.97	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.98					0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)						1441	1681	1735	1393	1264	1735	1331
Flt Permitted						0.78	0.32	1.00	1.00	0.40	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)						1156	571	1735	1393	532	1735	1331
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	22	22	9	107	22	42	1	554	121	53	667	25
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	16	0	0	0	47	0	0	25
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	46	0	0	155	0	1	554	74	53	667	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	NA	NA	
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	15.4			15.4			45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)	15.4			15.4			45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.21			0.21			0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00
Clearance Time (s)	6.0			6.0			7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	309			241			350	1065	855	326	1065	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.32			c0.38	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.03			c0.13			0.00		0.05	0.10		
v/c Ratio	0.15			0.64			0.00	0.52	0.09	0.16	0.63	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1	23.7			26.6			5.5	8.1	5.8	6.1	8.9	36.8
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2			5.8			0.0	1.8	0.2	1.1	2.8	0.0
Delay (s)	24.0			32.4			5.5	9.9	6.0	7.2	11.7	36.8
Level of Service	C			C			A	A	A	A	B	D
Approach Delay (s)	24.0			32.4				9.2			12.2	
Approach LOS	C			C				A			B	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	13.4			HCM 2000 Level of Service					B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.63											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	73.6			Sum of lost time (s)					13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	69.9%			ICU Level of Service					C			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	428	57	109	654	1	32	7	230	1	4	20
Future Volume (vph)	13	428	57	109	654	1	32	7	230	1	4	20
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	0.85		1.00	0.87	
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1599		1541	1638		1681	1395			840	1458	
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.44	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1566		713	1638		1681	1395			840	1458	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	465	62	118	711	1	35	8	250	1	4	22
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	216	0	0	21	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	538	0	118	712	0	35	42	0	1	5	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	36.5		36.5	36.5			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	36.5		36.5	36.5			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54		0.54	0.54			0.14	0.14		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	853		388	892		228	189		35	60		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.43		0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.34		0.17									
v/c Ratio	0.63		0.30	0.80		0.15	0.22		0.03	0.08		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.6		8.3	12.3		25.6	25.8		30.8	30.9		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	3.5		2.0	7.4		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4		
Delay (s)	14.1		10.3	19.7		25.8	26.2		31.0	31.3		
Level of Service	B		B	B		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	14.1			18.3			26.2			31.3		
Approach LOS	B			B			C			C		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	18.5				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.65											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	67.0				Sum of lost time (s)			18.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	96.9%				ICU Level of Service			F				
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	268	306	43	39	323	123	76	160	61	82	128	315
Future Volume (vph)	268	306	43	39	323	123	76	160	61	82	128	315
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1638	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.55	1.00	1.00	0.56	1.00	1.00	0.67	1.00	0.59	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	955	1752	1367	953	1718	1414	1116	1638	983	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	291	333	47	42	351	134	83	174	66	89	139	342
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	21	0	0	61	0	21	0	0	0	267
Lane Group Flow (vph)	291	333	26	42	351	73	83	219	0	89	139	75
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.1	14.1		14.1	14.1	14.1
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.1	14.1		14.1	14.1	14.1
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.22	0.22		0.22	0.22	0.22
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	519	953	743	518	934	769	243	358		214	375	316
v/s Ratio Prot		0.19			0.20			c0.13			0.08	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.30		0.02	0.04		0.05	0.07			0.09		0.05
v/c Ratio	0.56	0.35	0.03	0.08	0.38	0.09	0.34	0.61		0.42	0.37	0.24
Uniform Delay, d1	9.6	8.3	6.8	7.0	8.4	7.1	21.3	22.7		21.7	21.4	20.8
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.8	3.1		1.3	0.6	0.4
Delay (s)	14.0	9.3	6.9	7.3	9.6	7.3	22.1	25.8		23.0	22.0	21.2
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		11.2			8.8			24.9			21.7	
Approach LOS		B			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.5								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.57										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		64.5								15.3		
Intersection Capacity Utilization		84.0%								E		
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	27	1	1	69	24	39	4	553	69	35	371	11
Future Volume (vph)	27	1	1	69	24	39	4	553	69	35	371	11
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1683	1390	1264	1701	1308	1092
Flt Permitted							0.73	0.82	0.52	1.00	1.00	0.38
Satd. Flow (perm)							1291	1168	690	1701	1308	435
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	29	1	1	75	26	42	4	601	75	38	403	12
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	21	0	0	0	27	0	0	12
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	30	0	0	122	0	4	601	48	38	403	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)	13.3			13.3			46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)	13.3			13.3			46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.18			0.18			0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00
Clearance Time (s)	6.0			6.0			7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)	3.0			3.0			4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	236			214			439	1083	833	277	1043	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.35				0.25
v/s Ratio Perm	0.02			c0.10			0.01		0.04		0.09	
v/c Ratio	0.13			0.57			0.01	0.55	0.06	0.14	0.39	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1	24.8			27.0			4.8	7.4	5.0	5.2	6.3	36.2
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.2			3.4			0.0	2.1	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.0
Delay (s)	25.0			30.4			4.8	9.4	5.1	6.3	7.4	36.2
Level of Service	C			C			A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)	25.0			30.4				8.9				8.1
Approach LOS	C			C				A				A
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	11.4			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B					
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.56											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	72.5			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	50.8%			ICU Level of Service				A				
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	537	93	151	824	0	36	11	347	3	7	26
Future Volume (vph)	13	537	93	151	824	0	36	11	347	3	7	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98			1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88	
Flt Protected	1.00			0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1680			1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563	
Flt Permitted	0.90			0.36	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1510			621	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	584	101	164	896	0	39	12	377	3	8	28
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	327	0	0	26	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	695	0	164	896	0	39	62	0	3	10	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			10.2	10.2		4.4	4.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			10.2	10.2		4.4	4.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.57		0.57	0.57			0.13	0.13		0.06	0.06	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	858		352	985		222	193		96	89		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.52			0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.46		0.26									
v/c Ratio	0.81		0.47	0.91			0.18	0.32		0.03	0.11	
Uniform Delay, d1	13.3		9.7	14.8			29.6	30.2		34.2	34.4	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	8.1		4.4	13.7			0.3	0.7		0.1	0.4	
Delay (s)	21.4		14.1	28.6			29.9	30.9		34.3	34.8	
Level of Service	C		B	C			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	21.4			26.3				30.8			34.7	
Approach LOS	C			C			C			C		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	25.8									C		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.75											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	76.9									18.6		
Intersection Capacity Utilization	124.1%									H		
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis Future (2036) Background Conditions (Mitigation)  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	537	93	151	824	0	36	11	347	3	7	26
Future Volume (vph)	13	537	93	151	824	0	36	11	347	3	7	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1680		1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.37	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1645		650	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	584	101	164	896	0	39	12	377	3	8	28
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	335	0	0	27	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	695	0	164	896	0	39	54	0	3	9	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	62.1		62.1	62.1		10.7	10.7		4.5	4.5		
Effective Green, g (s)	62.1		62.1	62.1		10.7	10.7		4.5	4.5		
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.65		0.65	0.65		0.11	0.11		0.05	0.05		
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0		2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	1065		420	1123		187	162		78	73		
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.52			0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.42		0.25									
v/c Ratio	0.65		0.39	0.80		0.21	0.33		0.04	0.13		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.3		8.0	12.3		38.7	39.3		43.6	43.8		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	3.1		2.7	5.9		0.4	0.9		0.1	0.6		
Delay (s)	13.4		10.7	18.3		39.2	40.2		43.8	44.4		
Level of Service	B		B	B		D	D		D	D		
Approach Delay (s)	13.4			17.1			40.1			44.3		
Approach LOS	B			B			D			D		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	20.8								C			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.69											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	95.9								18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	124.1%								H			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	60	599	651	2	6	114
Future Volume (Veh/h)	60	599	651	2	6	114
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	65	651	708	2	7	124
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.78		
vC, conflicting volume	710			1490	709	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	710			1487	709	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	93			92	71	
cM capacity (veh/h)	899			88	429	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	716	710	131			
Volume Left	65	0	7			
Volume Right	0	2	124			
cSH	899	1700	356			
Volume to Capacity	0.07	0.42	0.37			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.8	0.0	12.5			
Control Delay (s)	1.8	0.0	20.9			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.8	0.0	20.9			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		93.2%		ICU Level of Service		F
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	88	3	1	631	388	53
Future Volume (Veh/h)	88	3	1	631	388	53
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	96	3	1	686	422	58
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	1110	422	480			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1110	422	480			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	59	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	234	636	1093			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	99	687	422	58		
Volume Left	96	1	0	0		
Volume Right	3	0	0	58		
cSH	238	1093	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.42	0.00	0.25	0.03		
Queue Length 95th (m)	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	D	A				
Approach Delay (s)	30.5	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	D					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.4				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		49.1%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

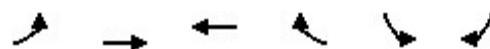
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	85	52	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	85	52	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	92	57	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	59			156	58	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	59			156	58	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1558			838	1014	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	95	59	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1558	1700	918			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.03	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.2	0.0	9.0			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.2	0.0	9.0			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		17.5%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	84	802	931	2	3	151
Future Volume (Veh/h)	84	802	931	2	3	151
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	91	872	1012	2	3	164
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)	53					
pX, platoon unblocked				0.70		
vC, conflicting volume	1014			2067	1013	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1014			2306	1013	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	87			89	44	
cM capacity (veh/h)	684			26	291	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	963	1014	167			
Volume Left	91	0	3			
Volume Right	0	2	164			
cSH	684	1700	246			
Volume to Capacity	0.13	0.60	0.68			
Queue Length 95th (m)	3.5	0.0	33.3			
Control Delay (s)	3.8	0.0	45.7			
Lane LOS	A		E			
Approach Delay (s)	3.8	0.0	45.7			
Approach LOS			E			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		5.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		124.5%		ICU Level of Service		H
Analysis Period (min)		15				

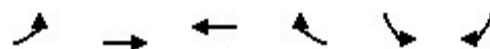
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	69	2	1	405	607	107
Future Volume (Veh/h)	69	2	1	405	607	107
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	75	2	1	440	660	116
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked	0.92	0.92	0.92			
vC, conflicting volume	1102	660	776			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1066	585	711			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	66	100	100			
cM capacity (veh/h)	224	472	824			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	77	441	660	116		
Volume Left	75	1	0	0		
Volume Right	2	0	0	116		
cSH	227	824	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.34	0.00	0.39	0.07		
Queue Length 95th (m)	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	D	A				
Approach Delay (s)	28.8	0.0	0.0			
Approach LOS	D					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		1.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		45.6%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2036) Background Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	63	97	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	63	97	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	68	105	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	112			192	108	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	112			192	108	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			99	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1490			797	951	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	76	112	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1490	1700	867			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.07	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.2			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.2			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		19.9%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBC	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	202	183	95	72	259	98	101	306	61	116	213
v/c Ratio	0.38	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.12	0.35	0.71	0.31	0.30	0.43
Control Delay	13.7	10.6	3.1	10.4	11.4	3.1	23.8	29.6	24.6	21.9	6.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	13.7	10.6	3.1	10.4	11.4	3.1	23.8	29.6	24.6	21.9	6.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	13.5	11.0	0.0	4.1	16.4	0.0	10.3	30.5	6.2	11.7	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	35.4	27.0	7.0	12.7	38.1	7.2	21.7	53.4	15.2	23.2	13.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	525	861	820	597	861	792	533	764	357	725	733
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.38	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.12	0.19	0.40	0.17	0.16	0.29

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	171	1	554	121	53	667	25
v/c Ratio	0.17	0.67	0.00	0.52	0.13	0.16	0.63	0.19
Control Delay	21.1	36.4	8.0	11.3	2.1	9.2	13.4	3.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	21.1	36.4	8.0	11.3	2.1	9.2	13.4	3.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	5.0	19.2	0.1	37.3	0.0	2.7	49.6	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	13.2	37.9	0.7	81.3	6.7	10.0	108.3	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	510	407	351	1065	902	326	1065	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.10	0.42	0.00	0.52	0.13	0.16	0.63	0.19

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	541	118	712	35	258	1	26
v/c Ratio	0.60	0.29	0.75	0.15	0.62	0.01	0.13
Control Delay	14.4	12.1	19.9	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.5
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	14.4	12.1	19.9	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.5
Queue Length 50th (m)	24.8	4.3	38.4	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	95.3	22.4	#159.1	11.6	19.7	1.4	7.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	908	411	947	649	692	324	576
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.60	0.29	0.75	0.05	0.37	0.00	0.05

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	291	333	47	42	351	134	83	240	89	139	342
v/c Ratio	0.56	0.35	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.16	0.34	0.63	0.42	0.37	0.59
Control Delay	16.2	10.5	2.4	8.9	10.8	2.5	24.9	28.0	27.6	24.0	7.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	16.2	10.5	2.4	8.9	10.8	2.5	24.9	28.0	27.6	24.0	7.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	20.2	19.8	0.0	2.1	21.2	0.0	8.4	23.0	9.2	14.2	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	52.5	43.5	3.6	7.6	46.7	7.5	18.9	42.4	20.5	27.3	16.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	519	952	770	518	934	829	519	778	457	800	856
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.56	0.35	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.19	0.17	0.40

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	31	143	4	601	75	38	403	12
v/c Ratio	0.13	0.61	0.01	0.55	0.09	0.14	0.39	0.09
Control Delay	24.3	33.2	6.2	10.6	2.1	8.0	8.4	1.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.3	33.2	6.2	10.6	2.1	8.0	8.4	1.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	3.4	14.3	0.2	38.0	0.0	1.7	21.8	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	9.7	30.7	1.3	82.3	4.8	6.9	48.4	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	446	420	439	1084	861	277	1044	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.07	0.34	0.01	0.55	0.09	0.14	0.39	0.09

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	699	164	896	39	389	3	36
v/c Ratio	0.78	0.45	0.88	0.17	0.74	0.02	0.18
Control Delay	23.0	17.0	28.7	31.7	13.7	34.7	19.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	23.0	17.0	28.7	31.7	13.7	34.7	19.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	77.4	13.5	112.1	5.4	1.6	0.4	1.1
Queue Length 95th (m)	#178.6	38.5	#234.0	13.5	26.5	3.0	9.8
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	891	365	1020	459	672	459	447
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.78	0.45	0.88	0.08	0.58	0.01	0.08

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Background Conditions (Mitigation)  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	699	164	896	39	389	3	36
v/c Ratio	0.64	0.38	0.78	0.20	0.78	0.02	0.22
Control Delay	14.8	12.9	19.8	41.4	16.7	44.7	24.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	14.8	12.9	19.8	41.4	16.7	44.7	24.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	72.1	13.2	112.1	6.9	2.1	0.5	1.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	150.7	36.4	#249.9	16.2	30.8	3.4	11.5
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	1098	432	1155	364	610	364	360
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.64	0.38	0.78	0.11	0.64	0.01	0.10

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix G**

### **Future (2026) Total Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	147	138	72	54	184	63	76	156	77	56	91	161
Future Volume (vph)	147	138	72	54	184	63	76	156	77	56	91	161
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1654	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.63	1.00	1.00	0.66	1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.57	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1055	1638	1475	1171	1638	1419	1202	1654	952	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	160	150	78	59	200	68	83	170	84	61	99	175
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	36	0	0	31	0	27	0	0	0	136
Lane Group Flow (vph)	160	150	42	59	200	37	83	227	0	61	99	39
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	571	887	798	634	887	768	267	367	211	357	303	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.09			0.12			c0.14			0.06	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.15		0.03	0.05		0.03	0.07			0.06		0.03
v/c Ratio	0.28	0.17	0.05	0.09	0.23	0.05	0.31	0.62		0.29	0.28	0.13
Uniform Delay, d1	8.0	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.8	7.0	21.1	22.7		20.9	20.9	20.2
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	3.1		0.8	0.4	0.2
Delay (s)	9.2	7.9	7.1	7.5	8.3	7.1	21.7	25.8		21.7	21.3	20.4
Level of Service	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		8.3			7.9			24.8			20.9	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.3			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.38										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		64.8			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		72.8%			ICU Level of Service			C				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	17	17	7	81	17	32	1	431	77	29	511	19
Future Volume (vph)	17	17	7	81	17	32	1	431	77	29	511	19
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.98	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.98	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1691	1439	1681	1735	1393	1264
Flt Permitted							0.86	0.78	0.42	1.00	1.00	0.48
Satd. Flow (perm)							1481	1163	744	1735	1393	637
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	18	18	8	88	18	35	1	468	84	32	555	21
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	17	0	0	0	28	0	0	21
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	37	0	0	124	0	1	468	56	32	555	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		11.2			11.2		48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		11.2			11.2		48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.15			0.15		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	229			180			494	1154	926	423	1154	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.27			c0.32	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.03			c0.11			0.00		0.04	0.05		
v/c Ratio	0.16			0.69			0.00	0.41	0.06	0.08	0.48	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1	26.5			28.9			4.1	5.5	4.2	4.3	6.0	36.1
Progression Factor	1.00			1.00			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	0.3			10.5			0.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.0
Delay (s)	26.8			39.4			4.1	6.6	4.3	4.6	7.4	36.1
Level of Service	C			D			A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)	26.8			39.4				6.3			8.2	
Approach LOS	C			D				A			A	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	11.3			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B					
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.52											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	72.3			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization	52.4%			ICU Level of Service				A				
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	11	348	46	92	554	1	26	6	190	1	3	17
Future Volume (vph)	11	348	46	92	554	1	26	6	190	1	3	17
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.87		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1599		1541	1638		1681	1396		840	1455		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.51	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1572		827	1638		1681	1396		840	1455		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	12	378	50	100	602	1	28	7	207	1	3	18
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	179	0	0	18	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	437	0	100	603	0	28	35	0	1	3	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	37.4		37.4	37.4		8.8	8.8		1.3	1.3		
Effective Green, g (s)	37.4		37.4	37.4		8.8	8.8		1.3	1.3		
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.57		0.57	0.57		0.13	0.13		0.02	0.02		
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0		2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	889		467	926		223	185		16	28		
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.37			0.02	c0.02		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.28		0.12									
v/c Ratio	0.49		0.21	0.65		0.13	0.19		0.06	0.12		
Uniform Delay, d1	8.6		7.1	9.9		25.3	25.5		31.8	31.8		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	1.9		1.0	3.5		0.2	0.4		1.2	1.4		
Delay (s)	10.6		8.1	13.4		25.4	25.8		33.0	33.2		
Level of Service	B		A	B		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	10.6			12.7			25.8			33.2		
Approach LOS	B			B			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	14.6				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.55											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.1				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	82.4%				ICU Level of Service				E			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	241	251	35	32	265	111	63	134	50	73	107	258
Future Volume (vph)	241	251	35	32	265	111	63	134	50	73	107	258
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1640	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.58	1.00	1.00	0.59	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.63	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1012	1752	1367	1006	1718	1414	1139	1640	1045	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	262	273	38	35	288	121	68	146	54	79	116	280
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	17	0	0	53	0	21	0	0	0	224
Lane Group Flow (vph)	262	273	21	35	288	68	68	179	0	79	116	56
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	564	977	762	561	958	789	226	325	207	341	287	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.16			0.17			c0.11			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.26		0.02	0.03		0.05	0.06			0.08		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.46	0.28	0.03	0.06	0.30	0.09	0.30	0.55	0.38	0.34	0.19	
Uniform Delay, d1	8.3	7.3	6.2	6.4	7.4	6.5	21.5	22.7	21.8	21.7	21.0	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	
Delay (s)	11.0	8.0	6.3	6.6	8.2	6.7	22.2	24.7	23.0	22.3	21.3	
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		9.3			7.6			24.1		21.8		
Approach LOS		A			A			C		C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		14.5								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.49										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		62.9							15.3			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		80.1%							D			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	22	1	1	56	20	32	3	468	56	29	328	9
Future Volume (vph)	22	1	1	56	20	32	3	468	56	29	328	9
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.99	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1683	1389	1264	1701	1308	1638
Flt Permitted							0.73	0.82	0.55	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)							1280	1174	729	1701	1308	1504
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	24	1	1	61	22	35	3	509	61	32	357	10
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	20	0	0	10
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	25	0	0	96	0	3	509	41	32	357	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		9.9			9.9		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		9.9			9.9		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.14			0.14		0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	178			163			494	1153	886	355	1110	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.30				0.22
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.08		0.00		0.03		0.06	
v/c Ratio		0.14			0.59		0.01	0.44	0.05	0.09	0.32	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		26.9			28.7		3.7	5.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	35.5
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.4			5.3		0.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.0
Delay (s)		27.2			34.0		3.7	6.5	3.9	4.4	5.5	35.5
Level of Service		C			C		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.2			34.0			6.2			6.2	
Approach LOS		C			C			A			A	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		9.6			HCM 2000 Level of Service				A			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.47										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		71.1			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%			ICU Level of Service				A			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	11	468	76	126	691	0	30	9	288	2	6	21
Future Volume (vph)	11	468	76	126	691	0	30	9	288	2	6	21
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00			1.00	0.85		1.00		0.89
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1682		1647	1735			1681	1456		1681		1566
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.40	1.00			0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1655		697	1735			1681	1456		1681		1566
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	12	509	83	137	751	0	33	10	313	2	7	23
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	269	0	0	22	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	600	0	137	751	0	33	54	0	2	8	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1			1					
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.7		35.7	35.7			9.4	9.4		2.7	2.7	
Effective Green, g (s)	35.7		35.7	35.7			9.4	9.4		2.7	2.7	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54		0.54	0.54			0.14	0.14		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	889		374	932			237	206		68	63	
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.43				0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.36		0.20									
v/c Ratio	0.67		0.37	0.81			0.14	0.26		0.03	0.13	
Uniform Delay, d1	11.1		8.8	12.5			25.0	25.4		30.6	30.7	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	4.1		2.8	7.4			0.2	0.5		0.1	0.7	
Delay (s)	15.2		11.6	19.9			25.2	25.9		30.7	31.4	
Level of Service	B		B	B			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	15.2			18.6				25.8			31.3	
Approach LOS	B			B				C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	19.1											B
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.66											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.4											
Intersection Capacity Utilization	107.3%											
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	52	486	522	2	5	125
Future Volume (Veh/h)	52	486	522	2	5	125
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	57	528	567	2	5	136
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.85		
vC, conflicting volume	569			1210	568	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	569			1161	568	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	94			97	74	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1013			157	517	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	585	569	141			
Volume Left	57	0	5			
Volume Right	0	2	136			
cSH	1013	1700	478			
Volume to Capacity	0.06	0.33	0.30			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.4	0.0	9.3			
Control Delay (s)	1.5	0.0	15.7			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.5	0.0	15.7			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.4				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		79.5%		ICU Level of Service		D
Analysis Period (min)		15				

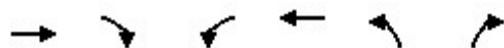
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	96	16	11	492	318	51
Future Volume (Veh/h)	96	16	11	492	318	51
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	104	17	12	535	346	55
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	905	346	401			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	905	346	401			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	66	98	99			
cM capacity (veh/h)	306	702	1169			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	121	547	346	55		
Volume Left	104	12	0	0		
Volume Right	17	0	0	55		
cSH	333	1169	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.36	0.01	0.20	0.03		
Queue Length 95th (m)	12.3	0.2	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	21.9	0.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	21.9	0.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		51.2%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

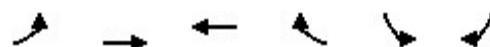
Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations	↑ ↗			↖ ↙	↗ ↘	
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	77	3	17	45	31	36
Future Volume (Veh/h)	77	3	17	45	31	36
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	84	3	18	49	34	39
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		87		170	86	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		87		170	86	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		99		96	96	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1522		815	979	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	87	67	73			
Volume Left	0	18	34			
Volume Right	3	0	39			
cSH	1700	1522	895			
Volume to Capacity	0.05	0.01	0.08			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.3	2.0			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	2.1	9.4			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	2.1	9.4			
Approach LOS		A				
<b>Intersection Summary</b>						
Average Delay		3.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		21.2%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	73	74	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	73	74	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	79	80	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	82			166	81	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	82			166	81	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1528			828	985	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	82	82	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1528	1700	899			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.05	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	9.1			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	9.1			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.9				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		16.8%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	79	679	764	2	2	141
Future Volume (Veh/h)	79	679	764	2	2	141
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	86	738	830	2	2	153
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.75		
vC, conflicting volume	832			1741	831	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	832			1819	831	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	89			97	59	
cM capacity (veh/h)	801			58	371	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	824	832	155			
Volume Left	86	0	2			
Volume Right	0	2	153			
cSH	801	1700	347			
Volume to Capacity	0.11	0.49	0.45			
Queue Length 95th (m)	2.7	0.0	16.9			
Control Delay (s)	2.8	0.0	23.5			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	2.8	0.0	23.5			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		106.9%		ICU Level of Service		G
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	70	10	35	332	498	112
Future Volume (Veh/h)	70	10	35	332	498	112
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	76	11	38	361	541	122
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked	0.96	0.96	0.96			
vC, conflicting volume	978	541	663			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	956	500	628			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	71	98	96			
cM capacity (veh/h)	261	551	925			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	87	399	541	122		
Volume Left	76	38	0	0		
Volume Right	11	0	0	122		
cSH	280	925	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.31	0.04	0.32	0.07		
Queue Length 95th (m)	9.8	1.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	23.6	1.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	C	A				
Approach Delay (s)	23.6	1.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	C					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		62.2%		ICU Level of Service		B
Analysis Period (min)		15				

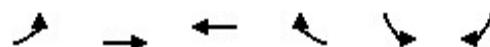
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	56	9	57	85	17	21
Future Volume (Veh/h)	56	9	57	85	17	21
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	61	10	62	92	18	23
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		71		282	66	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		71		282	66	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		96		97	98	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1542		684	1003	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	71	154	41			
Volume Left	0	62	18			
Volume Right	10	0	23			
cSH	1700	1542	833			
Volume to Capacity	0.04	0.04	0.05			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	1.0	1.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	3.2	9.5			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	3.2	9.5			
Approach LOS		A				
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		24.9%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	61	96	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	61	96	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	66	104	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	111			190	108	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	111			190	108	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			99	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1492			800	952	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	74	111	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1492	1700	869			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.07	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.2			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.2			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		19.8%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	160	150	78	59	200	68	83	254	61	99	175
v/c Ratio	0.28	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.23	0.09	0.31	0.65	0.29	0.28	0.40
Control Delay	10.8	9.1	2.9	9.0	9.5	3.1	23.9	27.6	24.3	22.5	6.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	10.8	9.1	2.9	9.0	9.5	3.1	23.9	27.6	24.3	22.5	6.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	9.2	8.0	0.0	3.0	11.1	0.0	8.4	23.7	6.1	9.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	24.3	20.4	5.8	9.8	26.6	5.5	18.5	43.8	15.0	20.6	12.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0			40.0			100.0			130.0
Base Capacity (vph)	571	887	834	634	887	799	558	786	441	747	728
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.28	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.23	0.09	0.15	0.32	0.14	0.13	0.24

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	44	141	1	468	84	32	555	21
v/c Ratio	0.15	0.60	0.00	0.39	0.08	0.07	0.46	0.16
Control Delay	21.6	33.8	6.0	8.1	2.0	6.9	8.9	2.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	21.6	33.8	6.0	8.1	2.0	6.9	8.9	2.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	4.1	14.8	0.1	26.5	0.0	1.4	33.8	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	11.5	31.3	0.6	57.3	5.1	5.7	72.6	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	528	423	518	1211	998	444	1211	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.08	0.33	0.00	0.39	0.08	0.07	0.46	0.16

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	440	100	603	28	214	1	21
v/c Ratio	0.46	0.20	0.60	0.12	0.57	0.01	0.10
Control Delay	9.9	8.6	12.7	24.7	11.4	26.0	15.7
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	9.9	8.6	12.7	24.7	11.4	26.0	15.7
Queue Length 50th (m)	18.3	3.5	29.1	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
Queue Length 95th (m)	68.5	17.5	#112.4	9.9	17.9	1.4	6.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	964	506	1003	669	680	334	589
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.46	0.20	0.60	0.04	0.31	0.00	0.04

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	262	273	38	35	288	121	68	200	79	116	280
v/c Ratio	0.47	0.28	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.14	0.30	0.58	0.38	0.34	0.55
Control Delay	12.5	8.8	1.6	7.8	9.0	2.3	24.9	26.7	27.3	24.3	7.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	12.5	8.8	1.6	7.8	9.0	2.3	24.9	26.7	27.3	24.3	7.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	15.8	14.4	0.0	1.6	15.4	0.0	6.8	18.2	8.0	11.7	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	38.7	31.5	2.4	5.9	33.5	6.5	16.2	35.7	18.6	23.7	16.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	563	976	788	560	957	841	543	796	498	820	837
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.47	0.28	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.16	0.14	0.33

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2026) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	26	118	3	509	61	32	357	10
v/c Ratio	0.12	0.53	0.01	0.42	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.08
Control Delay	24.7	30.0	5.3	7.7	2.0	6.3	6.6	1.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.7	30.0	5.3	7.7	2.0	6.3	6.6	1.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	2.8	11.0	0.1	27.0	0.0	1.3	17.0	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	8.8	25.5	1.1	58.2	3.9	5.2	37.8	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	459	437	518	1209	947	372	1164	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.42	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.08

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2026) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	604	137	751	33	323	2	30
v/c Ratio	0.64	0.35	0.76	0.13	0.67	0.01	0.13
Control Delay	15.8	13.4	20.1	26.5	11.8	29.0	17.3
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	15.8	13.4	20.1	26.5	11.8	29.0	17.3
Queue Length 50th (m)	28.4	5.2	40.4	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.6
Queue Length 95th (m)	#124.4	27.6	#169.0	10.9	22.1	2.1	8.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	947	397	990	657	760	657	626
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.64	0.35	0.76	0.05	0.42	0.00	0.05

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix H**

### **Future (2031) Total Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	178	152	79	60	203	69	84	172	85	61	100	194
Future Volume (vph)	178	152	79	60	203	69	84	172	85	61	100	194
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1654	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.62	1.00	1.00	0.65	1.00	1.00	0.69	1.00	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1035	1638	1475	1155	1638	1419	1191	1654	871	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	193	165	86	65	221	75	91	187	92	66	109	211
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	40	0	0	35	0	27	0	0	0	162
Lane Group Flow (vph)	193	165	46	65	221	40	91	252	0	66	109	49
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Effective Green, g (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	553	876	789	617	876	759	276	384	202	374	317	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.10			0.13			c0.15			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.19		0.03	0.06		0.03	0.08			0.08		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.35	0.19	0.06	0.11	0.25	0.05	0.33	0.66	0.33	0.29	0.15	
Uniform Delay, d1	8.7	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.3	21.0	22.9	21.0	20.8	20.1	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	4.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	
Delay (s)	10.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	8.9	7.5	21.7	26.9	21.9	21.2	20.3	
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		9.1			8.4			25.6			20.9	
Approach LOS		A			A			C			C	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.8			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.44										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		65.8			Sum of lost time (s)			15.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		74.3%			ICU Level of Service			D				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	18	18	7	105	18	51	1	473	101	48	564	21
Future Volume (vph)	18	18	7	105	18	51	1	473	101	48	564	21
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)					6.0	6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt					0.98	0.96		1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected					0.98	0.97		0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)					1694	1404		1681	1735	1393	1264	1735
Flt Permitted					0.86	0.79		0.35	1.00	1.00	0.42	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)					1481	1139		628	1735	1393	565	1735
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	20	20	8	114	20	55	1	514	110	52	613	23
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	6	0	0	20	0	0	0	43	0	0	23
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	42	0	0	169	0	1	514	67	52	613	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	NA	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		16.3			16.3		45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		16.3			16.3		45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.22			0.22		0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		324			249		381	1052	845	342	1052	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.30			c0.35	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.03			c0.15		0.00		0.05		0.09	
v/c Ratio		0.13			0.68		0.00	0.49	0.08	0.15	0.58	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		23.4			26.7		5.8	8.2	6.1	6.3	8.9	37.2
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.2			7.4		0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.0
Delay (s)		23.6			34.2		5.8	9.8	6.2	7.3	11.3	37.2
Level of Service		C			C		A	A	A	A	B	D
Approach Delay (s)		23.6			34.2			9.2			11.8	
Approach LOS		C			C			A			B	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		13.8			HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.61										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		74.5			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		70.4%			ICU Level of Service				C			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	12	399	51	102	624	1	29	6	209	1	4	18
Future Volume (vph)	12	399	51	102	624	1	29	6	209	1	4	18
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.99		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1600		1541	1638		1681	1395		840	1463		
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.46	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1569		752	1638		1681	1395		840	1463		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	13	434	55	111	678	1	32	7	227	1	4	20
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	197	0	0	19	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	499	0	111	679	0	32	37	0	1	5	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	37.0		37.0	37.0		8.9	8.9		2.8	2.8		
Effective Green, g (s)	37.0		37.0	37.0		8.9	8.9		2.8	2.8		
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55		0.55	0.55		0.13	0.13		0.04	0.04		
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0		2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5		
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	862		413	900		222	184		34	60		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.41		0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.32		0.15									
v/c Ratio	0.58		0.27	0.75		0.14	0.20		0.03	0.08		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.0		8.0	11.7		25.8	26.0		30.9	31.0		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	2.8		1.6	5.8		0.2	0.4		0.3	0.4		
Delay (s)	12.8		9.6	17.5		26.0	26.4		31.2	31.4		
Level of Service	B		A	B		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	12.8			16.4		26.4				31.4		
Approach LOS	B			B		C			C			
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	17.2				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.61											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	67.3				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	90.9%				ICU Level of Service				E			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	264	277	39	35	292	122	69	148	55	80	118	285
Future Volume (vph)	264	277	39	35	292	122	69	148	55	80	118	285
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1639	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.57	1.00	1.00	0.58	1.00	1.00	0.67	1.00	0.62	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	985	1752	1367	981	1718	1414	1127	1639	1026	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	287	301	42	38	317	133	75	161	60	87	128	310
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	19	0	0	60	0	21	0	0	0	245
Lane Group Flow (vph)	287	301	23	38	317	73	75	200	0	87	128	65
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1				1							
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.3	13.3		13.3	13.3	13.3
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	13.3	13.3		13.3	13.3	13.3
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.21	0.21		0.21	0.21	0.21
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	542	965	753	540	946	779	235	342		214	358	301
v/s Ratio Prot		0.17			0.18			c0.12			0.07	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.29		0.02	0.04		0.05	0.07			0.08		0.04
v/c Ratio	0.53	0.31	0.03	0.07	0.34	0.09	0.32	0.58		0.41	0.36	0.22
Uniform Delay, d1	9.1	7.8	6.5	6.7	7.9	6.8	21.4	22.7		21.8	21.5	20.9
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	3.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.5		1.3	0.6	0.4
Delay (s)	12.7	8.6	6.6	6.9	8.8	7.0	22.1	25.2		23.0	22.2	21.2
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		10.4			8.2			24.5			21.8	
Approach LOS		B			A			C			C	
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.0								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.54										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		63.7							15.3			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		82.6%								E		
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	24	1	1	62	22	35	4	515	62	32	360	10
Future Volume (vph)	24	1	1	62	22	35	4	515	62	32	360	10
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)					6.0	6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1683	1390	1264	1701	1308	1638
Flt Permitted							0.70	0.82	0.53	1.00	1.00	0.42
Satd. Flow (perm)							1237	1172	706	1701	1308	1638
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	26	1	1	67	24	38	4	560	67	35	391	11
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	11
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	27	0	0	107	0	4	560	45	35	391	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4				8			2		2		6
Actuated Green, G (s)		10.4			10.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		10.4			10.4		48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.15			0.15		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		179			170		475	1145	880	325	1102	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.33				0.24
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.09		0.01		0.03		0.07	
v/c Ratio		0.15			0.63		0.01	0.49	0.05	0.11	0.35	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		26.7			28.8		3.8	5.7	4.0	4.1	5.0	35.8
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.4			7.1		0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
Delay (s)		27.1			35.8		3.9	7.2	4.1	4.8	5.9	35.8
Level of Service		C			D		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		27.1			35.8			6.8			6.6	
Approach LOS		C			D			A			A	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		10.3			HCM 2000 Level of Service			B				
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.51										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		71.6			Sum of lost time (s)			13.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		50.0%			ICU Level of Service			A				
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	12	514	84	139	761	0	33	10	317	2	6	23
Future Volume (vph)	12	514	84	139	761	0	33	10	317	2	6	23
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1682		1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1562		
Flt Permitted	0.95		0.37	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1600		644	1735		1681	1456		1681	1562		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	13	559	91	151	827	0	36	11	345	2	7	25
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	295	0	0	24	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	659	0	151	827	0	36	61	0	2	8	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.7		35.7	35.7			9.6	9.6		2.7	2.7	
Effective Green, g (s)	35.7		35.7	35.7			9.6	9.6		2.7	2.7	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54		0.54	0.54			0.14	0.14		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	857		345	930		242	209		68	63		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.48			0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.41		0.23									
v/c Ratio	0.77		0.44	0.89			0.15	0.29		0.03	0.13	
Uniform Delay, d1	12.2		9.4	13.7		24.9	25.5		30.7	30.8		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	6.6		4.0	12.4			0.2	0.6		0.1	0.7	
Delay (s)	18.8		13.4	26.1		25.1	26.0		30.8	31.5		
Level of Service	B		B	C			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	18.8			24.2			25.9			31.4		
Approach LOS	B			C			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	22.9				HCM 2000 Level of Service				C			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.73											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.6				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	116.5%				ICU Level of Service				H			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	57	552	593	2	6	135
Future Volume (Veh/h)	57	552	593	2	6	135
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	62	600	645	2	7	147
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.81		
vC, conflicting volume	647			1370	646	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	647			1340	646	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	93			94	68	
cM capacity (veh/h)	948			114	466	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	662	647	154			
Volume Left	62	0	7			
Volume Right	0	2	147			
cSH	948	1700	409			
Volume to Capacity	0.07	0.38	0.38			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.6	0.0	13.1			
Control Delay (s)	1.7	0.0	19.0			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.7	0.0	19.0			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.8				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		88.4%		ICU Level of Service		E
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	104	16	11	560	367	55
Future Volume (Veh/h)	104	16	11	560	367	55
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	113	17	12	609	399	60
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	1032	399	459			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1032	399	459			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	56	97	99			
cM capacity (veh/h)	257	655	1113			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	130	621	399	60		
Volume Left	113	12	0	0		
Volume Right	17	0	0	60		
cSH	280	1113	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.47	0.01	0.23	0.04		
Queue Length 95th (m)	17.6	0.2	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	28.6	0.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	D	A				
Approach Delay (s)	28.6	0.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	D					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		55.6%		ICU Level of Service		B
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

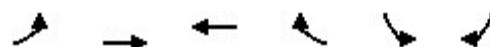
Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↓	↖	↙	↗	↘
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	84	3	17	50	31	36
Future Volume (Veh/h)	84	3	17	50	31	36
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	91	3	18	54	34	39
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		94		182	92	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		94		182	92	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		99		96	96	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1513		802	970	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	94	72	73			
Volume Left	0	18	34			
Volume Right	3	0	39			
cSH	1700	1513	884			
Volume to Capacity	0.06	0.01	0.08			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.3	2.0			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	1.9	9.4			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	1.9	9.4			
Approach LOS		A				
<b>Intersection Summary</b>						
Average Delay		3.5				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		21.5%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	80	79	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	80	79	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	87	86	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	88			180	87	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	88			180	87	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1520			813	977	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	90	88	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1520	1700	887			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.05	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	9.1			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.3	0.0	9.1			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.9				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		17.2%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	86	748	844	2	2	154
Future Volume (Veh/h)	86	748	844	2	2	154
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	93	813	917	2	2	167
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.71		
vC, conflicting volume	919			1917	918	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	919			2087	918	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	87			95	49	
cM capacity (veh/h)	743			37	331	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	906	919	169			
Volume Left	93	0	2			
Volume Right	0	2	167			
cSH	743	1700	302			
Volume to Capacity	0.13	0.54	0.56			
Queue Length 95th (m)	3.2	0.0	24.3			
Control Delay (s)	3.4	0.0	31.1			
Lane LOS	A		D			
Approach Delay (s)	3.4	0.0	31.1			
Approach LOS			D			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		4.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		116.7%		ICU Level of Service		H
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	76	10	35	367	550	121
Future Volume (Veh/h)	76	10	35	367	550	121
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	83	11	38	399	598	132
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)				197		
pX, platoon unblocked	0.94	0.94	0.94			
vC, conflicting volume	1073	598	730			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1047	544	684			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	63	98	96			
cM capacity (veh/h)	226	512	867			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	94	437	598	132		
Volume Left	83	38	0	0		
Volume Right	11	0	0	132		
cSH	242	867	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.39	0.04	0.35	0.08		
Queue Length 95th (m)	13.3	1.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	29.1	1.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	D	A				
Approach Delay (s)	29.1	1.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	D					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		2.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		64.4%		ICU Level of Service	C	
Analysis Period (min)		15				

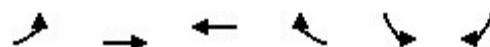
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations	→	↓	↖	←	↗	↑
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	61	9	57	94	17	21
Future Volume (Veh/h)	61	9	57	94	17	21
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	66	10	62	102	18	23
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		76		297	71	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		76		297	71	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		96		97	98	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1536		670	997	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	76	164	41			
Volume Left	0	62	18			
Volume Right	10	0	23			
cSH	1700	1536	821			
Volume to Capacity	0.04	0.04	0.05			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	1.0	1.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	3.0	9.6			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	3.0	9.6			
Approach LOS		A				
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		25.5%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	66	105	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	66	105	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	72	114	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	121			206	118	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	121			206	118	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			99	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1479			783	940	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	80	121	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1479	1700	854			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.07	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.3			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.8	0.0	9.3			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		20.1%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	193	165	86	65	221	75	91	279	66	109	211
v/c Ratio	0.35	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.09	0.33	0.68	0.33	0.29	0.44
Control Delay	12.3	9.8	3.0	9.6	10.3	3.1	23.8	28.6	25.0	22.3	6.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	12.3	9.8	3.0	9.6	10.3	3.1	23.8	28.6	25.0	22.3	6.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	12.1	9.3	0.0	3.5	13.0	0.0	9.2	27.0	6.7	10.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	31.3	23.3	6.4	11.1	30.7	6.0	20.0	48.6	16.1	22.1	13.3
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	552	874	827	616	874	792	545	776	398	736	740
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.35	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.25	0.09	0.17	0.36	0.17	0.15	0.29

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	48	189	1	514	110	52	613	23
v/c Ratio	0.15	0.71	0.00	0.49	0.12	0.15	0.58	0.18
Control Delay	20.5	37.6	8.0	11.3	2.3	9.5	13.0	2.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	20.5	37.6	8.0	11.3	2.3	9.5	13.0	2.9
Queue Length 50th (m)	4.5	21.2	0.1	35.3	0.0	2.8	45.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	12.2	41.4	0.8	76.3	6.7	10.0	98.7	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	503	400	380	1051	887	342	1051	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.10	0.47	0.00	0.49	0.12	0.15	0.58	0.18

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	502	111	679	32	234	1	24
v/c Ratio	0.55	0.25	0.71	0.14	0.60	0.01	0.12
Control Delay	13.1	11.2	18.1	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.9
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	13.1	11.2	18.1	27.0	12.0	29.0	16.9
Queue Length 50th (m)	22.0	4.0	35.3	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	83.9	20.3	#146.4	10.8	18.6	1.4	6.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	916	438	953	644	674	321	573
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.55	0.25	0.71	0.05	0.35	0.00	0.04

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	287	301	42	38	317	133	75	221	87	128	310
v/c Ratio	0.53	0.31	0.05	0.07	0.34	0.16	0.32	0.61	0.41	0.36	0.57
Control Delay	14.5	9.6	1.9	8.3	9.8	2.4	24.9	27.5	27.7	24.2	7.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	14.5	9.6	1.9	8.3	9.8	2.4	24.9	27.5	27.7	24.2	7.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	18.9	16.9	0.0	1.8	18.1	0.0	7.5	20.6	8.9	12.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	46.9	36.4	2.9	6.6	39.0	7.1	17.5	39.2	20.2	25.6	16.5
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0			30.0
Base Capacity (vph)	542	964	779	540	946	838	532	787	483	811	846
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.53	0.31	0.05	0.07	0.34	0.16	0.14	0.28	0.18	0.16	0.37

Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2031) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	28	129	4	560	67	35	391	11
v/c Ratio	0.13	0.56	0.01	0.47	0.07	0.10	0.34	0.08
Control Delay	24.7	31.1	5.8	8.5	2.0	6.9	7.2	1.3
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.7	31.1	5.8	8.5	2.0	6.9	7.2	1.3
Queue Length 50th (m)	3.0	12.4	0.2	32.3	0.0	1.5	19.9	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	9.2	27.8	1.3	69.8	4.3	6.0	44.0	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	441	433	498	1201	943	341	1156	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.06	0.30	0.01	0.47	0.07	0.10	0.34	0.08

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2031) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	663	151	827	36	356	2	32
v/c Ratio	0.73	0.41	0.84	0.14	0.69	0.01	0.14
Control Delay	19.3	15.4	25.0	26.4	11.9	29.5	17.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	19.3	15.4	25.0	26.4	11.9	29.5	17.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	33.9	6.0	48.1	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.6
Queue Length 95th (m)	#151.6	33.0	#197.5	11.7	23.4	2.2	8.4
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	914	366	987	655	778	655	624
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.73	0.41	0.84	0.05	0.46	0.00	0.05

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix I**

### **Future (2036) Total Intersection Operation Calculations (Synchro)**

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Traffic Volume (vph)	192	168	87	66	238	93	93	189	94	66	110	196
Future Volume (vph)	192	168	87	66	238	93	93	189	94	66	110	196
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1586	1638	1475	1681	1638	1419	1648	1654	1601	1609	1367	
Flt Permitted	0.60	1.00	1.00	0.64	1.00	1.00	0.68	1.00	0.47	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1000	1638	1475	1136	1638	1419	1179	1654	790	1609	1367	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	209	183	95	72	259	101	101	205	102	72	120	213
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	45	0	0	48	0	27	0	0	0	161
Lane Group Flow (vph)	209	183	50	72	259	53	101	280	0	72	120	52
Heavy Vehicles (%)	6%	8%	2%	0%	8%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	10%	10%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	NA	Perm	
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
Effective Green, g (s)	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	526	861	776	597	861	746	289	405	193	394	335	
v/s Ratio Prot		0.11			0.16		c0.17			0.07		
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.21		0.03	0.06		0.04	0.09		0.09		0.04	
v/c Ratio	0.40	0.21	0.06	0.12	0.30	0.07	0.35	0.69	0.37	0.30	0.16	
Uniform Delay, d1	9.5	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.9	7.8	20.8	22.9	21.0	20.6	19.8	
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	5.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	
Delay (s)	11.7	9.0	7.9	8.4	9.8	8.0	21.6	28.0	22.2	21.0	20.0	
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	
Approach Delay (s)		10.0			9.2			26.4		20.7		
Approach LOS		A			A			C		C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay				16.1						B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio				0.49								
Actuated Cycle Length (s)				66.9						15.3		
Intersection Capacity Utilization				77.0%						D		
Analysis Period (min)				15								
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	20	20	8	98	20	39	1	533	111	49	621	23
Future Volume (vph)	20	20	8	98	20	39	1	533	111	49	621	23
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)					6.0	6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							0.98	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.98	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1694	1441	1681	1735	1393	1264
Flt Permitted							0.86	0.78	0.32	1.00	1.00	0.38
Satd. Flow (perm)							1480	1156	562	1735	1393	509
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	22	22	9	107	22	42	1	579	121	53	675	25
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	7	0	0	16	0	0	0	47	0	0	25
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	46	0	0	155	0	1	579	74	53	675	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	54%	0%	2%	8%	33%	2%	13%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		15.4			15.4		45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		15.4			15.4		45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.21			0.21		0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		309			241		345	1065	855	312	1065	0
v/s Ratio Prot								0.33			c0.39	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.03			c0.13		0.00		0.05		0.10	
v/c Ratio		0.15			0.64		0.00	0.54	0.09	0.17	0.63	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		23.7			26.6		5.5	8.2	5.8	6.1	9.0	36.8
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.2			5.8		0.0	2.0	0.2	1.2	2.9	0.0
Delay (s)		24.0			32.4		5.5	10.2	6.0	7.3	11.8	36.8
Level of Service		C			C		A	B	A	A	B	D
Approach Delay (s)		24.0			32.4			9.5			12.4	
Approach LOS		C			C			A			B	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		13.6			HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.64										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		73.6			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		69.9%			ICU Level of Service				C			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	436	57	112	682	1	32	7	231	1	4	20
Future Volume (vph)	13	436	57	112	682	1	32	7	231	1	4	20
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	0.85		1.00	0.87	
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (prot)	1599		1541	1638		1681	1395			840	1458	
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.43	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	1565		704	1638		1681	1395			840	1458	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	474	62	122	741	1	35	8	251	1	4	22
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	217	0	0	21	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	547	0	122	742	0	35	42	0	1	5	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	0%	0%	20%	8%	100%	0%	7%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	36.4		36.4	36.4			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Effective Green, g (s)	36.4		36.4	36.4			9.1	9.1		2.8	2.8	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54		0.54	0.54			0.14	0.14		0.04	0.04	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	851		383	891		228	189		35	61		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.45		0.02	c0.03		0.00	c0.00		
v/s Ratio Perm	0.35		0.17									
v/c Ratio	0.64		0.32	0.83		0.15	0.22		0.03	0.08		
Uniform Delay, d1	10.7		8.4	12.7		25.5	25.7		30.7	30.8		
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		
Incremental Delay, d2	3.7		2.2	9.0		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4		
Delay (s)	14.4		10.6	21.7		25.7	26.2		31.0	31.2		
Level of Service	B		B	C		C	C		C	C		
Approach Delay (s)	14.4			20.1			26.1			31.2		
Approach LOS	B			C			C			C		
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	19.5				HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.67											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	66.9				Sum of lost time (s)				18.6			
Intersection Capacity Utilization	99.2%				ICU Level of Service				F			
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

# HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	289	306	43	39	323	133	76	163	61	88	130	315
Future Volume (vph)	289	306	43	39	323	133	76	163	61	88	130	315
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85
Flt Protected	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1647	1752	1367	1616	1718	1414	1586	1639	1571	1718	1446	
Flt Permitted	0.55	1.00	1.00	0.56	1.00	1.00	0.67	1.00	0.59	1.00	1.00	
Satd. Flow (perm)	955	1752	1367	953	1718	1414	1113	1639	972	1718	1446	
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	314	333	47	42	351	145	83	177	66	96	141	342
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	0	22	0	0	66	0	21	0	0	0	266
Lane Group Flow (vph)	314	333	25	42	351	79	83	222	0	96	141	76
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1					1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	2%	1%	10%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	4%
Turn Type	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm
Protected Phases		2			6			4			8	
Permitted Phases	2		2	6		6	4			8		8
Actuated Green, G (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.3	14.3		14.3	14.3	14.3
Effective Green, g (s)	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	14.3	14.3		14.3	14.3	14.3
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.22	0.22		0.22	0.22	0.22
Clearance Time (s)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	7.4
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	518	950	741	517	932	767	245	362		214	379	319
v/s Ratio Prot		0.19			0.20			c0.14			0.08	
v/s Ratio Perm	c0.33		0.02	0.04		0.06	0.07			0.10		0.05
v/c Ratio	0.61	0.35	0.03	0.08	0.38	0.10	0.34	0.61		0.45	0.37	0.24
Uniform Delay, d1	10.1	8.4	6.9	7.1	8.5	7.2	21.2	22.7		21.8	21.4	20.7
Progression Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2	5.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.1		1.5	0.6	0.4
Delay (s)	15.3	9.4	7.0	7.4	9.7	7.4	22.0	25.8		23.3	22.0	21.1
Level of Service	B	A	A	A	A	A	C	C		C	C	C
Approach Delay (s)		11.9			8.9			24.8			21.7	
Approach LOS		B			A			C			C	
Intersection Summary												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		15.8								B		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.61										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		64.7								15.3		
Intersection Capacity Utilization		85.4%								E		
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	27	1	1	69	24	39	4	566	69	35	394	11
Future Volume (vph)	27	1	1	69	24	39	4	566	69	35	394	11
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)							6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Lane Util. Factor							1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frt							1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.85	1.00
Flt Protected							0.96	0.97	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)							1683	1390	1264	1701	1308	1092
Flt Permitted							0.73	0.82	0.50	1.00	1.00	0.37
Satd. Flow (perm)							1291	1168	665	1701	1308	425
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	29	1	1	75	26	42	4	615	75	38	428	12
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	1	0	0	21	0	0	0	27	0	0	12
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	30	0	0	122	0	4	615	48	38	428	0
Heavy Vehicles (%)	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	42%	33%	4%	15%	54%	8%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Perm	NA	Perm	Perm	NA	NA
Protected Phases		4				8			2			6
Permitted Phases	4			8			2		2		6	
Actuated Green, G (s)		13.3			13.3		46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	0.0
Effective Green, g (s)		13.3			13.3		46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	0.0
Actuated g/C Ratio		0.18			0.18		0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00
Clearance Time (s)		6.0			6.0		7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Vehicle Extension (s)		3.0			3.0		4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)		236			214		423	1083	833	270	1043	0
v/s Ratio Prot								c0.36			0.26	
v/s Ratio Perm		0.02			c0.10		0.01		0.04		0.09	
v/c Ratio		0.13			0.57		0.01	0.57	0.06	0.14	0.41	0.00
Uniform Delay, d1		24.8			27.0		4.8	7.5	5.0	5.2	6.5	36.2
Progression Factor		1.00			1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Incremental Delay, d2		0.2			3.4		0.0	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.0
Delay (s)		25.0			30.4		4.8	9.6	5.1	6.3	7.7	36.2
Level of Service		C			C		A	A	A	A	A	D
Approach Delay (s)		25.0			30.4				9.1			8.3
Approach LOS		C			C				A			A
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay		11.4			HCM 2000 Level of Service				B			
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio		0.57										
Actuated Cycle Length (s)		72.5			Sum of lost time (s)				13.0			
Intersection Capacity Utilization		51.5%			ICU Level of Service				A			
Analysis Period (min)		15										
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	564	93	153	839	0	36	11	350	3	7	26
Future Volume (vph)	13	564	93	153	839	0	36	11	350	3	7	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2
Lane Util. Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00		1.00	0.85		1.00	0.88		
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (prot)	1681		1647	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563		
Flt Permitted	0.87		0.35	1.00		0.95	1.00		0.95	1.00		
Satd. Flow (perm)	1468		599	1735		1681	1456		1681	1563		
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	613	101	166	912	0	39	12	380	3	8	28
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	330	0	0	26	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	724	0	166	912	0	39	62	0	3	10	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1		1						
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			10.2	10.2		4.4	4.4	
Effective Green, g (s)	43.7		43.7	43.7			10.2	10.2		4.4	4.4	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.57		0.57	0.57			0.13	0.13		0.06	0.06	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	834		340	985		222	193		96	89		
v/s Ratio Prot				c0.53			0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.49		0.28									
v/c Ratio	0.87		0.49	0.93			0.18	0.32		0.03	0.11	
Uniform Delay, d1	14.1		9.9	15.1			29.6	30.2		34.2	34.4	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	11.8		4.9	15.6			0.3	0.7		0.1	0.4	
Delay (s)	26.0		14.9	30.7			29.9	30.9		34.3	34.8	
Level of Service	C		B	C			C	C		C	C	
Approach Delay (s)	26.0			28.3				30.8			34.7	
Approach LOS	C			C			C			C		
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	28.1									C		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.76											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	76.9									18.6		
Intersection Capacity Utilization	126.7%									H		
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

## HCM Signalized Intersection Capacity Analysis

107: Welland St/Barber Dr &amp; Main St

## Future (2036) Total Conditions (Mitigation)

PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations												
Traffic Volume (vph)	13	564	93	153	839	0	36	11	350	3	7	26
Future Volume (vph)	13	564	93	153	839	0	36	11	350	3	7	26
Ideal Flow (vphpl)	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
Total Lost time (s)												
Lane Util. Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Frpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flpb, ped/bikes	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Fr <sub>t</sub>	0.98		1.00	1.00			1.00	0.85		1.00		0.88
Flt Protected	1.00		0.95	1.00			0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00
Satd. Flow (prot)	1681		1647	1735			1681	1456		1681		1563
Flt Permitted	0.98		0.36	1.00			0.95	1.00		0.95		1.00
Satd. Flow (perm)	1648		629	1735			1681	1456		1681		1563
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Adj. Flow (vph)	14	613	101	166	912	0	39	12	380	3	8	28
RTOR Reduction (vph)	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	338	0	0	27	0
Lane Group Flow (vph)	0	724	0	166	912	0	39	54	0	3	9	0
Confl. Peds. (#/hr)	1		1	1			1					
Heavy Vehicles (%)	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
Turn Type	Perm	NA		Perm	NA		Split	NA		Split	NA	
Protected Phases		2			6		8	8		4	4	
Permitted Phases	2			6								
Actuated Green, G (s)	62.2		62.2	62.2			10.7	10.7		4.5	4.5	
Effective Green, g (s)	62.2		62.2	62.2			10.7	10.7		4.5	4.5	
Actuated g/C Ratio	0.65		0.65	0.65			0.11	0.11		0.05	0.05	
Clearance Time (s)	6.2		6.2	6.2			6.2	6.2		6.2	6.2	
Vehicle Extension (s)	4.0		4.0	4.0			2.5	2.5		2.5	2.5	
Lane Grp Cap (vph)	1067		407	1124			187	162		78	73	
v/s Ratio Prot			c0.53				0.02	c0.04		0.00	c0.01	
v/s Ratio Perm	0.44		0.26									
v/c Ratio	0.68		0.41	0.81			0.21	0.34		0.04	0.13	
Uniform Delay, d1	10.6		8.1	12.5			38.8	39.4		43.7	43.9	
Progression Factor	1.00		1.00	1.00			1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00	
Incremental Delay, d2	3.5		3.0	6.4			0.4	0.9		0.1	0.6	
Delay (s)	14.1		11.1	19.0			39.2	40.3		43.8	44.4	
Level of Service	B		B	B			D	D		D	D	
Approach Delay (s)	14.1			17.7				40.2			44.4	
Approach LOS	B			B				D			D	
<b>Intersection Summary</b>												
HCM 2000 Control Delay	21.3									C		
HCM 2000 Volume to Capacity ratio	0.71											
Actuated Cycle Length (s)	96.0									18.6		
Intersection Capacity Utilization	126.7%									H		
Analysis Period (min)	15											
c Critical Lane Group												

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	63	605	651	2	6	145
Future Volume (Veh/h)	63	605	651	2	6	145
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	68	658	708	2	7	158
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.78		
vC, conflicting volume	710			1503	709	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	710			1504	709	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.6	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.7	3.3	
p0 queue free %	92			92	63	
cM capacity (veh/h)	899			85	429	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	726	710	165			
Volume Left	68	0	7			
Volume Right	0	2	158			
cSH	899	1700	366			
Volume to Capacity	0.08	0.42	0.45			
Queue Length 95th (m)	1.9	0.0	17.1			
Control Delay (s)	1.9	0.0	22.6			
Lane LOS	A		C			
Approach Delay (s)	1.9	0.0	22.6			
Approach LOS			C			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.2				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		95.8%		ICU Level of Service		F
Analysis Period (min)		15				

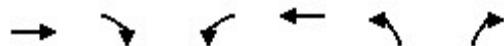
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	111	16	11	631	388	60
Future Volume (Veh/h)	111	16	11	631	388	60
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	121	17	12	686	422	65
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	1132	422	487			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1132	422	487			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	46	97	99			
cM capacity (veh/h)	224	636	1086			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	138	698	422	65		
Volume Left	121	12	0	0		
Volume Right	17	0	0	65		
cSH	244	1086	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.57	0.01	0.25	0.04		
Queue Length 95th (m)	24.0	0.3	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	37.5	0.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	E	A				
Approach Delay (s)	37.5	0.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	E					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		4.1				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		60.0%		ICU Level of Service		B
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

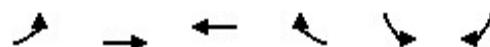
Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations	↑ ↗			↖ ↘	↑ ↗	
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	92	3	17	54	31	36
Future Volume (Veh/h)	92	3	17	54	31	36
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	100	3	18	59	34	39
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		103		196	102	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		103		196	102	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		99		96	96	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1502		787	959	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	103	77	73			
Volume Left	0	18	34			
Volume Right	3	0	39			
cSH	1700	1502	871			
Volume to Capacity	0.06	0.01	0.08			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.3	2.1			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	1.8	9.5			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	1.8	9.5			
Approach LOS		A				
<b>Intersection Summary</b>						
Average Delay		3.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		21.7%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
111: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	3	88	83	2	7	7
Future Volume (Veh/h)	3	88	83	2	7	7
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	3	96	90	2	8	8
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	92			193	91	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	92			193	91	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	100			99	99	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1515			799	972	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	99	92	16			
Volume Left	3	0	8			
Volume Right	0	2	8			
cSH	1515	1700	877			
Volume to Capacity	0.00	0.05	0.02			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	0.0	0.4			
Control Delay (s)	0.2	0.0	9.2			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.2	0.0	9.2			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.8				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		17.7%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
14: Chippawa Rd & Chippawa Estates Access

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	7	72	114	6	4	4
Future Volume (Veh/h)	7	72	114	6	4	4
Sign Control	Free	Free		Stop		
Grade	0%	0%		0%		
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	8	78	124	7	4	4
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None	None				
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume	131			222	128	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	131			222	128	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	99			99	100	
cM capacity (veh/h)	1467			767	928	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	86	131	8			
Volume Left	8	0	4			
Volume Right	0	7	4			
cSH	1467	1700	840			
Volume to Capacity	0.01	0.08	0.01			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.1	0.0	0.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.7	0.0	9.3			
Lane LOS	A		A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.7	0.0	9.3			
Approach LOS			A			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		0.6				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		20.4%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
101: Main St & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBT	WBT	WBR	SBL	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	93	823	931	2	3	168
Future Volume (Veh/h)	93	823	931	2	3	168
Sign Control		Free	Free		Stop	
Grade		0%	0%		0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	101	895	1012	2	3	183
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type		None	None			
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)		53				
pX, platoon unblocked				0.68		
vC, conflicting volume	1014			2110	1013	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1014			2397	1013	
tC, single (s)	4.1			6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	2.2			3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %	85			86	37	
cM capacity (veh/h)	684			22	291	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	SB 1			
Volume Total	996	1014	186			
Volume Left	101	0	3			
Volume Right	0	2	183			
cSH	684	1700	243			
Volume to Capacity	0.15	0.60	0.77			
Queue Length 95th (m)	3.9	0.0	42.0			
Control Delay (s)	4.3	0.0	56.0			
Lane LOS	A		F			
Approach Delay (s)	4.3	0.0	56.0			
Approach LOS			F			
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		6.7				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		127.4%		ICU Level of Service		H
Analysis Period (min)		15				

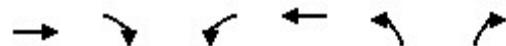
HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
103: Hwy 140 & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour

Movement	EBL	EBR	NBL	NBT	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations						
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	82	10	35	405	607	130
Future Volume (Veh/h)	82	10	35	405	607	130
Sign Control	Stop			Free	Free	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	89	11	38	440	660	141
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type				None	None	
Median storage veh)						
Upstream signal (m)					197	
pX, platoon unblocked	0.91	0.91	0.91			
vC, conflicting volume	1176	660	801			
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol	1145	580	734			
tC, single (s)	6.4	6.2	4.1			
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)	3.5	3.3	2.2			
p0 queue free %	53	98	95			
cM capacity (veh/h)	190	473	803			
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	NB 1	SB 1	SB 2		
Volume Total	100	478	660	141		
Volume Left	89	38	0	0		
Volume Right	11	0	0	141		
cSH	204	803	1700	1700		
Volume to Capacity	0.49	0.05	0.39	0.08		
Queue Length 95th (m)	18.5	1.1	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (s)	38.7	1.3	0.0	0.0		
Lane LOS	E	A				
Approach Delay (s)	38.7	1.3	0.0			
Approach LOS	E					
Intersection Summary						
Average Delay		3.3				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		66.8%		ICU Level of Service		C
Analysis Period (min)		15				

HCM Unsignalized Intersection Capacity Analysis  
106: Site Access & Chippawa Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Movement	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBR
Lane Configurations	↑	↓	↖	↙	↗	↘
Traffic Volume (veh/h)	67	9	57	103	17	21
Future Volume (Veh/h)	67	9	57	103	17	21
Sign Control	Free			Free	Stop	
Grade	0%			0%	0%	
Peak Hour Factor	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Hourly flow rate (vph)	73	10	62	112	18	23
Pedestrians						
Lane Width (m)						
Walking Speed (m/s)						
Percent Blockage						
Right turn flare (veh)						
Median type	None			None		
Median storage veh						
Upstream signal (m)						
pX, platoon unblocked						
vC, conflicting volume		83		314	78	
vC1, stage 1 conf vol						
vC2, stage 2 conf vol						
vCu, unblocked vol		83		314	78	
tC, single (s)		4.1		6.4	6.2	
tC, 2 stage (s)						
tF (s)		2.2		3.5	3.3	
p0 queue free %		96		97	98	
cM capacity (veh/h)		1527		655	988	
Direction, Lane #	EB 1	WB 1	NB 1			
Volume Total	83	174	41			
Volume Left	0	62	18			
Volume Right	10	0	23			
cSH	1700	1527	808			
Volume to Capacity	0.05	0.04	0.05			
Queue Length 95th (m)	0.0	1.0	1.2			
Control Delay (s)	0.0	2.9	9.7			
Lane LOS		A	A			
Approach Delay (s)	0.0	2.9	9.7			
Approach LOS		A				
<b>Intersection Summary</b>						
Average Delay		3.0				
Intersection Capacity Utilization		26.0%		ICU Level of Service		A
Analysis Period (min)		15				

## Queues

102: Hwy 140 &amp; Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBC	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	209	183	95	72	259	101	101	307	72	120	213
v/c Ratio	0.40	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.13	0.35	0.71	0.37	0.30	0.43
Control Delay	13.9	10.6	3.1	10.4	11.4	3.1	23.8	29.6	26.2	22.1	6.1
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	13.9	10.6	3.1	10.4	11.4	3.1	23.8	29.6	26.2	22.1	6.1
Queue Length 50th (m)	14.2	11.1	0.0	4.1	16.5	0.0	10.3	30.6	7.4	12.1	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	36.6	27.0	7.0	12.7	38.1	7.2	21.7	53.4	17.6	24.0	13.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0			30.0
Base Capacity (vph)	525	860	819	596	860	793	531	764	355	724	732
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.40	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.13	0.19	0.40	0.20	0.17	0.29

## Intersection Summary

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions

AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	53	171	1	579	121	53	675	25
v/c Ratio	0.17	0.67	0.00	0.54	0.13	0.17	0.63	0.19
Control Delay	21.1	36.4	8.0	11.7	2.1	9.4	13.5	3.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	21.1	36.4	8.0	11.7	2.1	9.4	13.5	3.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	5.0	19.2	0.1	39.8	0.0	2.7	50.7	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	13.2	37.9	0.7	86.8	6.7	10.1	110.7	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	510	407	345	1065	902	311	1065	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.10	0.42	0.00	0.54	0.13	0.17	0.63	0.19

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
AM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	550	122	742	35	259	1	26
v/c Ratio	0.61	0.30	0.78	0.15	0.62	0.01	0.13
Control Delay	14.8	12.3	21.6	27.0	12.1	29.0	16.5
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	14.8	12.3	21.6	27.0	12.1	29.0	16.5
Queue Length 50th (m)	25.4	4.5	41.3	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	98.0	23.3	#169.0	11.6	19.9	1.4	7.2
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	907	406	946	649	693	324	577
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.61	0.30	0.78	0.05	0.37	0.00	0.05

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
102: Hwy 140 & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	314	333	47	42	351	145	83	243	96	141	342
v/c Ratio	0.61	0.35	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.17	0.34	0.64	0.45	0.37	0.58
Control Delay	17.8	10.5	2.5	9.0	10.9	2.5	24.9	28.1	28.6	24.0	7.2
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	17.8	10.5	2.5	9.0	10.9	2.5	24.9	28.1	28.6	24.0	7.2
Queue Length 50th (m)	22.7	19.9	0.0	2.1	21.4	0.0	8.4	23.3	10.0	14.4	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	#59.9	44.0	3.6	7.7	47.2	7.8	18.8	43.0	22.0	27.6	16.9
Internal Link Dist (m)	761.5			324.0			145.7			41.7	
Turn Bay Length (m)	155.0	120.0		135.0	40.0		100.0	130.0		30.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	518	950	768	517	932	833	517	776	452	798	855
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.61	0.35	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.21	0.18	0.40

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
104: Hwy 140 & Second Concession Rd

Future (2036) Total Conditions

PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBT	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Group Flow (vph)	31	143	4	615	75	38	428	12
v/c Ratio	0.13	0.61	0.01	0.57	0.09	0.14	0.41	0.09
Control Delay	24.3	33.2	6.2	10.9	2.1	8.0	8.6	1.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	24.3	33.2	6.2	10.9	2.1	8.0	8.6	1.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	3.4	14.3	0.2	39.4	0.0	1.7	23.6	0.0
Queue Length 95th (m)	9.7	30.7	1.3	85.5	4.8	6.9	52.2	0.0
Internal Link Dist (m)	160.4	132.8		173.0			112.3	
Turn Bay Length (m)			90.0		170.0	50.0		15.0
Base Capacity (vph)	446	420	424	1084	861	270	1044	131
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.07	0.34	0.01	0.57	0.09	0.14	0.41	0.09

Intersection Summary

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	728	166	912	39	392	3	36
v/c Ratio	0.84	0.47	0.89	0.17	0.74	0.02	0.18
Control Delay	26.9	17.9	30.2	31.7	13.8	34.7	19.6
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	26.9	17.9	30.2	31.7	13.8	34.7	19.6
Queue Length 50th (m)	85.9	13.9	116.2	5.4	1.6	0.4	1.1
Queue Length 95th (m)	#193.9	40.5	#240.0	13.5	26.8	3.0	9.8
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	867	351	1020	459	674	459	447
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.84	0.47	0.89	0.08	0.58	0.01	0.08

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.

Queues  
107: Welland St/Barber Dr & Main St

Future (2036) Total Conditions (Mitigation)  
PM Peak Hour



Lane Group	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Lane Group Flow (vph)	728	166	912	39	392	3	36
v/c Ratio	0.66	0.40	0.79	0.20	0.78	0.02	0.22
Control Delay	15.6	13.5	20.6	41.4	16.7	44.7	24.4
Queue Delay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Delay	15.6	13.5	20.6	41.4	16.7	44.7	24.4
Queue Length 50th (m)	77.6	13.6	116.2	6.9	2.1	0.5	1.4
Queue Length 95th (m)	163.2	37.9	#258.3	16.2	31.1	3.4	11.5
Internal Link Dist (m)	355.4		29.3		88.1		95.6
Turn Bay Length (m)		40.0		60.0		60.0	
Base Capacity (vph)	1099	418	1154	364	613	364	360
Starvation Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spillback Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Storage Cap Reductn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reduced v/c Ratio	0.66	0.40	0.79	0.11	0.64	0.01	0.10

Intersection Summary

# 95th percentile volume exceeds capacity, queue may be longer.

Queue shown is maximum after two cycles.



## **Appendix J**

### Signal Warrant Analysis Calculations

# Input Data Sheet

## **Analysis Sheet**

## Results Sheet

## Proposed Collision

## **GO TO Justification:**

What are the intersecting roadways?

Highway 140 / Chippawa Road

What is the direction of the Main Road street?

## North-South

When was the data collected?

### **Justification 1 - 4: Volume Warrants**

a.- Number of lanes on the Main Road?

2 or more

b - Number of lanes on the Minor Road?

2 or more

6 - How many approaches? 3

3

d - What is the operating environment?

Urban

Population  $\geq 10,000$  AND Speed  $\leq 70$  km/hr

e - What is the eight hour vehicle volume at the intersection? (Please fill in table below)

Hour Ending	Main Northbound Approach			Minor Eastbound Approach			Main Southbound Approach			Minor Westbound Approach			Pedestrians Crossing Main Road
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	
8:00	11	691	0	128	0	8	0	298	51	0	0	0	0
9:00	11	631	0	111	0	16	0	388	60	0	0	0	0
12:00	0	480	0	83	0	16	0	284	39	0	0	0	0
13:00	35	327	0	80	0	40	0	368	64	0	0	0	0
14:00	53	365	0	84	0	10	0	310	52	0	0	0	0
16:00	18	399	0	97	0	10	0	499	83	0	0	0	0
17:00	35	405	0	82	0	10	0	607	130	0	0	0	0
18:00	35	333	0	71	0	10	0	616	81	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

#### **Justification 5: Collision Experience**

Preceding Months	Number of Collisions*
1-12	0
13-24	0
25-36	0

\* Include only collisions that are susceptible to correction through the installation of traffic signal control

## **Justification 6: Pedestrian Volume**

a.- Please fill in table below summarizing total pedestrians crossing major roadway at the intersection or in proximity to the intersection (zones). Please reference Section 4.8 of the Manual for further explanation and graphical representation.

b.- Please fill in table below summarizing delay to pedestrians crossing major roadway at the intersection or in proximity to the intersection (zones). Please reference Section 4.8 of the Manual for further explanation and graphical representation.

# Analysis Sheet

[Input Sheet](#)
[Results Sheet](#)
[Proposed Collision](#)
[GO TO Justification:](#)

Intersection: Highway 140 / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

## Justification 1: Minimum Vehicle Volumes

### Restricted Flow Urban Conditions

Justification	Guidance Approach Lanes				Percentage Warrant								Total Across	Section Percent
	1 Lanes		2 or More Lanes		Hour Ending									
Flow Condition	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8:00	9:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	16:00	17:00	18:00		
1A	480	720	600	900	1,187	1,217	902	914	874	1,106	1,269	1,146		
	COMPLIANCE %				100	100	100	100	97	100	100	100	797	100
1B	180	255	180	255	136	127	99	120	94	107	92	81		
	COMPLIANCE %				53	50	39	47	37	42	36	32	336	42
Restricted Flow				Both 1A and 1B 100% Fulfilled each of 8 hours Lesser of 1A or 1B at least 80% fulfilled each of 8 hours								Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Signal Justification 1:												Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

## Justification 2: Delay to Cross Traffic

### Restricted Flow Urban Conditions

Justification	Guidance Approach Lanes				Percentage Warrant								Total Across	Section Percent
	1 lanes		2 or More lanes		Hour Ending									
Flow Condition	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8:00	9:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	16:00	17:00	18:00		
2A	480	720	600	900	1,051	1,090	803	794	780	999	1,177	1,065		
	COMPLIANCE %				100	100	89	88	87	100	100	100	764	96
2B	50	75	50	75	128	111	83	80	84	97	82	71		
	COMPLIANCE %				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	795	99
Restricted Flow				Both 2A and 2B 100% Fulfilled each of 8 hours Lesser of 2A or 2B at least 80% fulfilled each of 8 hours								Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Signal Justification 2:												Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	

## Justification 3: Combination

### Combination Justification 1 and 2

Justification Satisfied 80% or More				Two Justifications Satisfied 80% or More	
Justification 1	Minimum Vehicular Volume	YE <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Justification 2	Delay Cross Traffic	YF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO <input type="checkbox"/>	NOT JUSTIFIED	

## Justification 4: Four Hour Volume

Justification	Time Period	Total Volume of Both Approaches (Main) X	Heaviest Minor Approach		Required Value	Average % Compliance	Overall % Compliance
			Y (actual)	Y (warrant threshold)			
Justification 4	8:00	1,051	136	177	77 %		
	9:00	1,090	127	165	77 %		
	17:00	1,177	92	142	65 %		
	18:00	1,065	81	173	47 %		66 %

**Analysis Sheet**

Input Sheet

Results Sheet

Proposed Collision

GO TO Justification:

Intersection: Highway 140 / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

**Justification 5: Collision Experience**

Justification	Preceding Months	% Fulfillment	Overall % Compliance
Justification 5	1-12	0 %	0 %
	13-24	0 %	
	25-36	0 %	

**Justification 6: Pedestrian Volume****Pedestrian Volume Analysis**

8 Hour Vehicular Volume $V_8$		Net 8 Hour Pedestrian Volume				
		< 200	200 - 275	276 - 475	476 - 1000	>1000
Justification 6A	< 1440	Not Justified				
	1440 - 2600					
	2601 - 7000					
	> 7000					

**Pedestrian Delay Analysis**

Net Total 8 Hour Volume of Total Pedestrians		Net Total 8 Hour Volume of Delayed Pedestrians		
		< 75	75 - 130	> 130
Justification 6B	< 200	Not Justified		
	200 - 300			
	> 300			

# Results Sheet

Input Sheet

Analysis Sheet

Proposed Collision

Intersection: Highway 140 / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

## Summary Results

Justification	Compliance		Signal Justified?	
	YES	NO		
1. Minimum Vehicular Volume	A Total Volume	100 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Crossing Volume	42 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Delay to Cross Traffic	A Main Road	96 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Crossing Road	99 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Combination	A Justificaton 1	42 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Justification 2	96 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4. 4-Hr Volume		66 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

5. Collision Experience	0 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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6. Pedestrians	A Volume	Justification not met	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Delay	Justification not met	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

# Input Data Sheet

## Analysis Sheet

## Results Sheet

## Proposed Collision

## **GO TO Justification:**

What are the intersecting roadways?

Main Street / Chippawa Road

What is the direction of the Main Road street?

East-West

When was the data collected?

## **Justification 1 - 4: Volume Warrants**

a.- Number of lanes on the Main Road?

2 or more

b.- Number of lanes on the Minor Road?

2 or more

c.- How many approaches?

3

d.- What is the operating environment?

## Urban

**Population >= 10,000 AND Speed < 70 km/hr**

e.- What is the eight hour vehicle volume at the intersection? (Please fill in table below)

Hour Ending	Main Eastbound Approach			Minor Northbound Approach			Main Westbound Approach			Minor Southbound Approach			Pedestrians Crossing Main Road
	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	LT	TH	RT	
8:00	59	607	0	0	0	0	0	546	6	2	0	107	
9:00	63	605	0	0	0	0	0	651	2	6	0	145	
11:00	45	639	0	0	0	0	0	721	4	0	0	69	
12:00	91	701	0	0	0	0	0	716	0	2	0	161	
13:00	136	743	0	0	0	0	0	718	2	3	0	95	
15:00	61	917	0	0	0	0	0	799	2	3	0	153	
17:00	93	823	0	0	0	0	0	931	2	3	0	168	
18:00	95	823	0	0	0	0	0	850	1	2	0	176	
<b>Total</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>5,858</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>0</b>

## **Justification 5: Collision Experience**

Preceding Months	Number of Collisions*
1-12	0
13-24	0
25-36	0

\* Include only collisions that are susceptible to correction through the installation of traffic signal control

## **Justification 6: Pedestrian Volume**

a.- Please fill in table below summarizing total pedestrians crossing major roadway at the intersection or in proximity to the intersection (zones). Please reference Section 4.8 of the Manual for further explanation and graphical representation.

b.- Please fill in table below summarizing delay to pedestrians crossing major roadway at the intersection or in proximity to the intersection (zones). Please reference Section 4.8 of the Manual for further explanation and graphical representation.

# Analysis Sheet

[Input Sheet](#)
[Results Sheet](#)
[Proposed Collision](#)
[GO TO Justification:](#)

Intersection: Main Street / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

## Justification 1: Minimum Vehicle Volumes

### Restricted Flow Urban Conditions

Justification	Guidance Approach Lanes				Percentage Warrant								Total Across	Section Percent
	1 Lanes		2 or More Lanes		Hour Ending									
Flow Condition	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. FLOW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8:00	9:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	15:00	17:00	18:00		
1A	480	720	600	900	1,327	1,472	1,478	1,671	1,697	1,935	2,020	1,947		
	COMPLIANCE %				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	800	100
1B	180	255	180	255	109	151	69	163	98	156	171	178		
	COMPLIANCE %				43	59	27	64	38	61	67	70	429	54
Restricted Flow				Both 1A and 1B 100% Fulfilled each of 8 hours Lesser of 1A or 1B at least 80% fulfilled each of 8 hours								Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Signal Justification 1:												Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

## Justification 2: Delay to Cross Traffic

### Restricted Flow Urban Conditions

Justification	Guidance Approach Lanes				Percentage Warrant								Total Across	Section Percent
	1 lanes		2 or More lanes		Hour Ending									
Flow Condition	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FREE FLOW <input type="checkbox"/>	RESTR. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8:00	9:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	15:00	17:00	18:00		
2A	480	720	600	900	1,218	1,321	1,409	1,508	1,599	1,779	1,849	1,769		
	COMPLIANCE %				100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	800	100
2B	50	75	50	75	2	6	0	2	71	3	3	2		
	COMPLIANCE %				3	8	0	3	95	4	4	3	119	15
Restricted Flow				Both 2A and 2B 100% Fulfilled each of 8 hours Lesser of 2A or 2B at least 80% fulfilled each of 8 hours								Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Signal Justification 2:												Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

## Justification 3: Combination

### Combination Justification 1 and 2

Justification Satisfied 80% or More				Two Justifications Satisfied 80% or More	
Justification 1	Minimum Vehicular Volume	YE <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Justification 2	Delay Cross Traffic	YF <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NOT JUSTIFIED	

## Justification 4: Four Hour Volume

Justification	Time Period	Total Volume of Both Approaches (Main)	Heaviest Minor Approach	Required Value	Average % Compliance	Overall % Compliance
Justification 4	13:00	1,599	98	115	85 %	96 %
	15:00	1,779	156	115	100 %	
	17:00	1,849	171	115	100 %	
	18:00	1,769	178	115	100 %	

# Analysis Sheet

Input Sheet

Results Sheet

Proposed Collision

GO TO Justification:

Intersection: Main Street / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

## Justification 5: Collision Experience

Justification	Preceding Months	% Fulfillment	Overall % Compliance
Justification 5	1-12	0 %	0 %
	13-24	0 %	
	25-36	0 %	

## Justification 6: Pedestrian Volume

### Pedestrian Volume Analysis

8 Hour Vehicular Volume $V_8$		Net 8 Hour Pedestrian Volume				
		< 200	200 - 275	276 - 475	476 - 1000	>1000
Justification 6A	< 1440	Not Justified				
	1440 - 2600					
	2601 - 7000					
	> 7000					

### Pedestrian Delay Analysis

Net Total 8 Hour Volume of Total Pedestrians		Net Total 8 Hour Volume of Delayed Pedestrians		
		< 75	75 - 130	> 130
Justification 6B	< 200	Not Justified		
	200 - 300			
	> 300			

# Results Sheet

Input Sheet

Analysis Sheet

Proposed Collision

Intersection: Main Street / Chippawa Road

Count Date:

## Summary Results

Justification	Compliance		Signal Justified?	
	YES	NO		
1. Minimum Vehicular Volume	A Total Volume	100 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Crossing Volume	54 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Delay to Cross Traffic	A Main Road	100 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Crossing Road	15 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Combination	A Justificaton 1	54 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Justification 2	15 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4. 4-Hr Volume		96 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

5. Collision Experience	0 %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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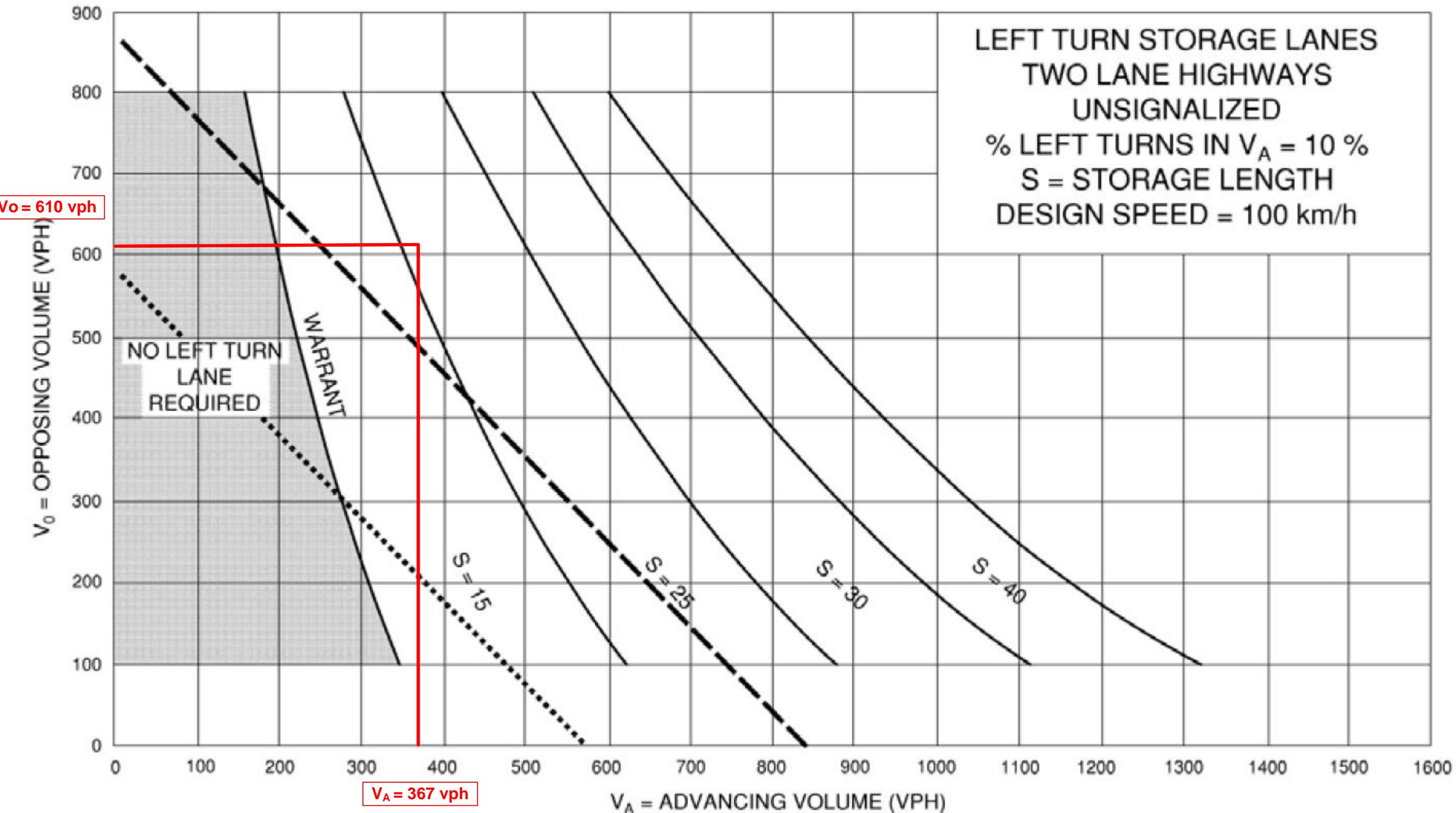
6. Pedestrians	A Volume	Justification not met	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	B Delay	Justification not met	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



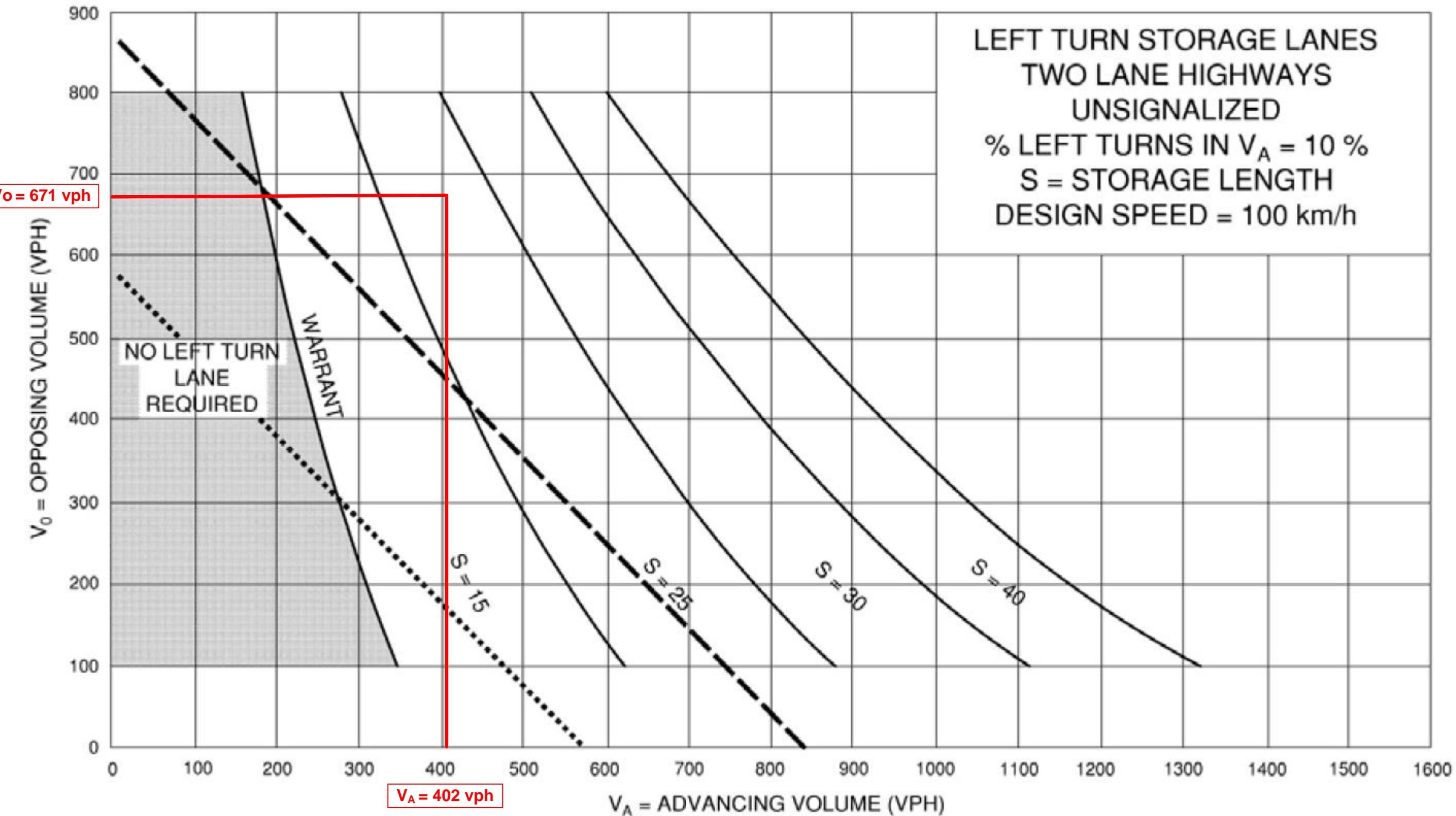
## **Appendix K**

### **Left Turn Warrant Analysis Calculations**

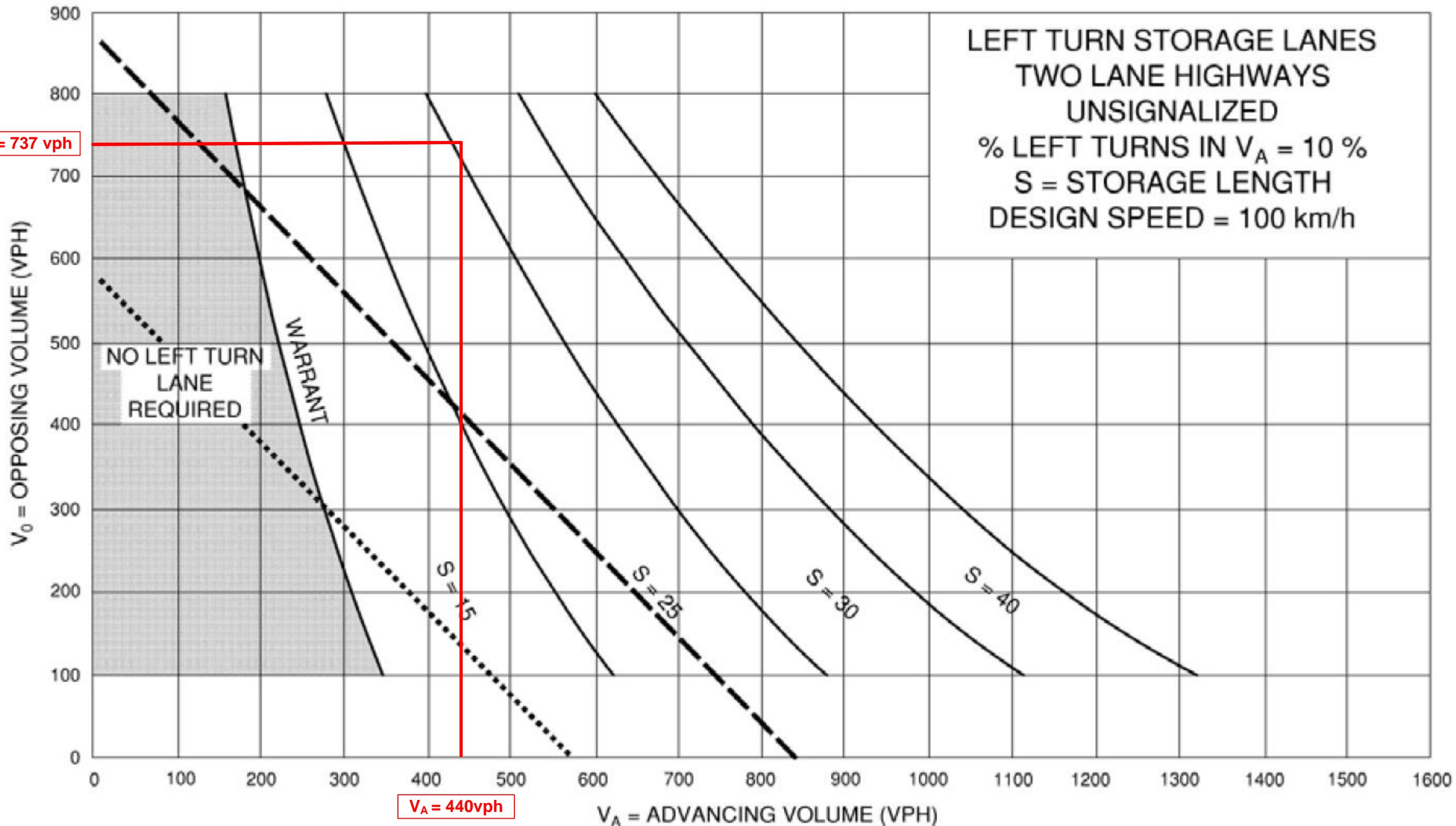
## Future (2026) Total Conditions



### Future (2031) Total Conditions



### Future (2036) Total Conditions





## **Appendix L**

### Swept Path Analysis

## Fire Truck In



## Fire Truck Out



## Garbage Truck In



## Garbage Truck Out



## Passenger Car in



## Passenger Car Out

